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FIFTY NINTH
REGISTRATION REPORT
RHODE ISLAND.

1911

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FIFTY-NINTH REPORT

RELATING TO THE

REGISTRY AND RETURN

OF

Births, Marriages, and Deaths,

AND OF DIVORCE,

IN THE

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND,

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1911.

PREPARED BY

GARDNER T. SWARTS, M. D.

STATE REGISTRAR OF VITAL STATISTICS; SECRETARY OF THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH; COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

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GARDNER T. SWARTS, M. D., *Secretary.*

State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations.

PROVIDENCE, R. I., February 1, 1913.

To the Honorable General Assembly:

The fifty-ninth Annual Report upon the Registration of Births, Marriages, and Deaths in Rhode Island, including judicial procedure in relation to divorce, and the report of cases of death by violence which were viewed by the medical examiners during the year 1911, with compendiary tables of the results of registration in the previous years, is herewith respectfully submitted.

The plan of the preceding years, in regard to the general arrangement of the tables, summaries, and comments, has been followed in this report. Since 1900, Table IX of the yearly report of causes of deaths has been re-adjusted to conform to the nomenclature of the so-called Bertillon system.

While this classification does not reach a perfection which may be desired by all registrars, it has been adopted in order that it may be in conformity with the registration reports of all other principal cities and States having a system of registration. It also places the report in conformation with the registration reports of Canada and other foreign countries, which have agreed to adopt this system.

In the special tables the object has been to present the important facts of many years of registration, as well as of single years, in such manner as to make them readily apparent and relieve the reader of the statistics of much of the labor of personal examination of each of the general tables of the preceding reports for the purpose of ascertaining the relation the various facts bear to each other.

The tabular presentation of the causes of deaths is now arranged in sequence accepted by the Bertillon system instead of alphabetically. The Roman numerals designating the tables have been discarded and the Arabic numerals of the Bertillon system affixed.

The value of a report on vital statistics decreases in proportion to the delay in its publication. Failure on the part of one small town necessarily holds back the compilation of the totals.

Respectfully,

GARDNER T. SWARTS,

State Registrar.

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REPORT UPON THE REGISTRATION

OF

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

IN

RHODE ISLAND,

FOR

THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1911,

AND

FOR VARIOUS YEARS FROM 1853 TO 1911,

INCLUSIVE.

Table I.

Grand Summary of Births and Marriages in the State of Rhode Island during the year 1911.

TOWNS AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	BIRTHS.							MARRIAGES.				
		SEX.		PARENTAGE.					NATIVITY.			
	Whole number.	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Native Father. Foreign Mother.	Foreign Father, Native Mother.	Whole number.	Native.	Foreign.	Native Groom. Foreign Bride.	Foreign Groom. Native Bride.
Barrington	59	27	32	13	39	2	5	9	8	1	....	....
Bristol	187	107	80	53	94	18	22	78	30	36	4	8
Warren	217	112	105	49	130	20	18	52	18	23	4	7
Bristol County	463	246	217	115	263	40	45	139	56	60	8	15
Coventry	190	104	86	82	66	15	27	52	26	23	1	2
East Greenwich	56	27	29	26	16	5	9	31	21	2	3	5
West Greenwich	6	3	3	6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Warwick	731	383	348	224	346	66	95	198	92	51	21	34
Kent County	983	517	466	338	428	86	131	281	139	76	25	41
Jamestown	20	9	11	10	3	6	1	5	4	....	....	1
Little Compton	31	12	19	13	15	....	3	6	3	2	....	1
Middletown	44	18	26	13	28	2	1	2	2	....	....	....
Newport City	516	266	250	217	212	42	45	218	123	48	25	22
New Shoreham	13	2	11	13	....	....	....	5	4	....	....	1
Portsmouth	75	42	33	12	55	2	6	18	9	3	3	3
Tiverton	103	54	49	45	42	6	10	21	15	3	....	3
Newport County	802	403	399	323	355	58	66	275	160	56	28	31
Burrillville	160	78	82	50	62	25	23	39	18	5	9	7
Central Falls	719	365	354	107	426	82	104	227	49	122	27	29
Cranston	442	228	214	170	219	23	30	141	74	31	14	22
Cumberland	295	151	144	72	155	34	34	93	34	28	13	18
East Providence	376	190	186	160	143	35	38	97	80	4	2	11
Foster	15	12	3	15	....	....	....	3	2	....	....	1
Glocester	15	8	7	11	2	1	1	5	4	....	....	1
Johnston	182	91	91	37	116	10	19	10	3	3	2	2
Lincoln	260	131	129	36	167	19	38	50	12	18	7	13
North Providence	135	62	73	25	81	10	19	40	4	25	4	7
North Smithfield	56	24	32	23	18	9	6	9	4	3	1	1
Pawtucket	1,191	611	580	375	537	131	148	399	171	114	56	58
Providence City	5,662	2,965	2,697	1,617	3,201	388	456	2,097	843	852	182	220
Scituate	55	25	30	46	4	3	2	23	20	1	1	1
Smithfield	66	37	29	18	35	6	7	25	15	7	2	1
Woonsocket	1,123	586	537	234	646	112	131	373	109	174	44	46
Providence County	10,752	5,564	5,188	2,996	5,812	888	1,056	3,631	1,442	1,387	364	438
Charlestown	24	12	12	19	4	1	....	9	7	....	1	1
Exeter	4	2	2	4	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....
Hopkinton	36	16	20	31	2	1	2	15	13	1	....	1
Narragansett	18	7	11	10	6	....	2	10	8	....	2	....
North Kingstown	69	38	31	54	6	4	5	22	19	....	2	1
South Kingstown	111	60	51	75	19	8	9	38	32	4	1	1
Richmond	19	12	7	14	3	1	1	6	3	1	1	1
Westerly	222	111	111	79	122	11	10	79	47	22	5	5
Washington County	503	258	245	286	162	26	29	180	130	28	12	10

TABLE I.—Continued.

Grand Summary of Deaths in the State of Rhode Island during the year 1911.

DEATHS.

Whole number.	SEX.		NATIVITY.		AGGREGATE AGE IN YEARS.		AVERAGE AGE IN YEARS.			
	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Aggregate Age.	Average Age.
24	14	10	20	4	494	446	35.28	44.60	940	39.17
171	93	78	129	42	3,622	2,911	38.95	37.32	6,533	38.20
108	54	54	77	31	1,848	1,990	34.22	36.85	3,838	35.54
303	161	142	226	77	5,964	5,347	37.04	37.65	11,311	37.33
96	54	42	79	17	1,917	1,883	35.50	44.83	3,800	39.58
53	28	25	37	16	1,517	1,247	54.18	49.88	2,764	52.15
4	2	2	4	.....	90	164	45.00	82.00	254	63.50
475	256	219	308	167	9,940	7,937	38.83	36.24	17,877	37.64
628	340	288	428	200	13,464	11,231	39.60	39.00	24,695	39.32
16	11	5	15	1	435	334	39.54	66.80	769	48.06
24	9	15	20	4	626	714	69.55	47.60	1,340	55.83
11	7	4	11	.....	323	183	46.14	45.75	506	46.00
364	188	176	258	106	8,088	8,261	43.02	46.94	16,349	44.91
19	12	7	18	1	789	417	65.75	59.57	1,206	63.47
58	39	19	45	13	1,505	961	38.59	50.58	2,466	42.47
67	35	32	53	14	1,386	1,357	39.60	42.41	2,743	40.94
559	301	258	429	139	13,152	12,227	43.69	47.39	25,379	45.40
107	43	64	74	33	1,384	2,806	32.18	43.84	4,190	39.16
327	160	167	186	141	5,138	5,130	32.11	30.72	10,268	31.40
218	109	109	140	78	4,606	5,058	42.26	46.40	9,664	44.33
137	64	73	80	57	2,575	2,930	40.23	40.14	5,505	40.18
207	103	104	164	43	4,540	4,330	44.08	41.63	8,870	42.85
26	10	16	25	1	584	1,113	58.40	69.56	1,697	65.27
24	6	18	22	2	379	1,028	63.17	57.11	1,407	58.62
70	34	36	46	24	1,190	1,139	35.00	31.64	2,329	33.27
156	89	67	96	60	2,502	2,374	28.11	35.43	4,876	31.26
55	24	31	33	22	870	1,077	36.25	34.74	1,947	35.40
39	17	22	34	5	634	776	37.29	35.27	1,410	36.15
826	434	392	500	326	16,011	16,523	36.89	42.15	32,534	39.39
3,598	1,909	1,689	2,320	1,278	70,428	68,099	36.89	40.32	138,527	38.50
76	35	41	68	8	1,631	2,063	46.60	50.32	3,694	48.61
41	21	20	31	10	907	880	43.19	44.00	1,787	43.58
575	286	289	350	225	8,436	9,057	29.50	31.34	17,493	30.42
6,482	3,344	3,138	4,169	2,313	121,815	124,383	36.43	39.64	246,198	37.98
13	5	8	13	.....	272	489	54.40	61.12	761	58.54
15	6	9	15	.....	403	566	67.17	62.89	969	64.60
41	17	24	38	3	1,168	1,580	68.70	65.83	2,748	67.02
23	16	7	21	2	916	178	57.25	25.43	1,094	47.56
57	34	23	47	10	1,596	1,391	46.94	60.48	2,987	52.40
75	33	42	65	10	1,637	1,898	49.61	45.19	3,535	47.13
26	17	9	20	6	1,055	459	62.06	51.00	1,514	58.23
117	64	53	85	32	3,099	2,590	48.42	48.87	5,689	48.62
367	192	175	304	63	10,146	9,151	52.84	52.29	19,297	52.58

Table I.—Continued.—Recapitulation.

General Summary of Births and Marriages in the State of Rhode Island, by Counties, during the year 1911.

COUNTIES.	BIRTHS.							MARRIAGES.				
		SEX.		PARENTAGE.					NATIVITY.			
	Whole number.	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Native Father. Foreign Mother.	Foreign Father. Native Mother.	Whole number.	Native.	Foreign.	Native Groom. Foreign Bride.	Foreign Groom. Native Bride.
Bristol	463	246	217	115	263	40	45	139	56	60	8	15
Kent	983	517	466	338	428	86	131	281	139	76	25	41
Newport	802	403	399	323	355	58	66	275	160	56	28	31
Providence	10,752	5,564	5,188	2,996	5,812	888	1,056	3,631	1,442	1,387	364	438
Washington	503	258	245	286	162	26	29	180	130	28	12	10
State Institutions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Whole State	13,503	6,988	6,515	4,058	7,020	1,098	1,327	4,506	1,927	1,607	437	535

TABLE I.—Concluded.—RECAPITULATION.

General Summary of Deaths in the State of Rhode Island, by Counties, during the year 1911.

DEATHS.

Whole Number.	SEX.		NATIVITY.		AGGREGATE AGE IN YEARS.		AVERAGE AGE IN YEARS.		Aggregate Age.	Average Age.
	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
303	161	142	226	77	5,964	5,347	37.04	37.65	11,311	37.33
628	340	288	428	200	13,464	11,231	39.60	39.00	24,695	39.32
559	301	258	420	139	13,152	12,227	43.69	47.39	25,379	45.40
6,482	3,344	3,138	4,169	2,313	121,815	124,383	36.43	39.64	246,198	37.98
367	192	175	304	63	10,146	9,151	52.84	52.29	19,297	52.58
318	206	112	160	158	10,785	6,208	52.35	55.43	16,993	53.44
8,657	4,544	4,113	5,707	2,950	175,326	168,547	38.58	40.98	343,873	39.72

TABLE II.—BIRTHS, 1911.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State.

MONTHS.	SEX.	Whole State.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.										
			Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston City.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.
January	Males	577	22	37	9	27	73	31	21	48	240	48	21
	Females	568	17	45	11	17	59	39	22	48	243	41	26
	Total	1,145	39	82	20	44	132	70	43	96	483	89	47
February	Males	501	13	34	12	17	64	21	15	65	204	39	17
	Females	506	13	32	7	37	61	29	19	47	211	34	16
	Total	1,007	26	66	19	54	125	50	34	112	415	73	33
March	Males	647	14	37	9	15	75	29	17	60	320	57	14
	Females	493	14	46	7	18	66	23	21	51	185	38	24
	Total	1,140	28	83	16	33	141	52	38	111	505	95	38
April	Males	559	19	40	10	16	71	33	19	45	225	60	21
	Females	519	18	25	11	11	66	23	16	48	229	49	23
	Total	1,078	37	65	21	27	137	56	35	93	454	109	44
May	Males	611	21	49	9	26	62	35	15	41	275	53	25
	Females	556	15	37	18	16	78	31	12	41	242	45	21
	Total	1,167	36	86	27	42	140	66	27	82	517	98	46
June	Males	575	21	41	10	18	73	25	23	45	236	54	29
	Females	572	23	37	19	21	71	19	19	37	258	52	16
	Total	1,147	44	78	29	39	144	44	42	82	494	106	45
July	Males	609	17	51	9	25	70	34	17	55	260	45	26
	Females	601	21	43	11	24	88	39	16	55	245	34	25
	Total	1,210	38	94	20	49	158	73	33	110	505	79	51

Table II.—BIRTHS, 1911.—Concluded.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State.

MONTHS.	SEX.	Whole State.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.										
			Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston City.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.
August.....	Males...	576	21	47	14	27	67	29	18	47	238	41	27
	Females.	563	20	42	17	26	72	35	22	46	215	48	20
	Total...	1,139	41	89	31	53	139	64	40	93	453	89	47
September..	Males...	616	25	50	11	18	69	36	17	54	269	46	21
	Females.	539	20	47	14	22	71	34	18	44	204	53	12
	Total...	1,155	45	97	25	40	140	70	35	98	473	99	33
October....	Males...	619	22	49	21	26	59	32	24	56	255	60	15
	Females.	514	18	34	4	23	62	25	19	54	214	44	17
	Total...	1,133	40	83	25	49	121	57	43	110	469	104	32
November..	Males...	544	27	39	13	29	55	30	23	49	222	40	17
	Females.	523	15	38	10	18	54	20	16	55	221	52	24
	Total...	1,067	42	77	23	47	109	50	39	104	443	92	41
December..	Males...	554	24	43	10	22	71	30	19	46	221	43	25
	Females.	561	23	40	20	17	58	37	14	54	230	47	21
	Total...	1,115	47	83	30	39	129	67	33	100	451	90	46
Whole Year.	Males...	6,988	246	517	137	266	809	365	228	611	2,965	586	258
	Females.	6,515	217	466	149	250	806	354	214	580	2,697	537	245
	Total...	13,503	463	983	286	516	1,615	719	442	1,191	5,662	1,123	503

TABLE III.—PLURALITY BIRTHS, 1911.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State; and Showing the Nativity of the Parents.

MONTHS.	Number of Cases.	SEX.	Number of Children.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.						
				Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.*	Newport City.	Providence County.†	Providence City.	Washington County.
January	7	Males	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....
		Females	7							
February	10	Males	9	.....	.....	.....	2	3	5	.....
		Females	11							
March	8	Males	4	.....	.....	1	.....	3	4	.....
		Females	12							
April	14	Males	17	1	.....	.....	1	7	5	.....
		Females	13							
May	14	Males	20	.....	1	.....	1	1	11	.....
		Females	8							
June	11	Males	12	.....	1	.....	1	8	1	.....
		Females	10							
July	13	Males	15	2	1	.....	1	3	6	.....
		Females	11							
August	14	Males	17	.....	.....	.....	2	6	6	.....
		Females	11							
September	15	Males	18	.....	1	.....	1	6	7	.....
		Females	12							
October	7	Males	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	1
		Females	10							
November	10	Males	10	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5	.....
		Females	10							
December	8	Males	8	1	.....	.....	.....	2	4	1
		Females	8							
Whole Year	131	Males	141	4	4	1	10	49	61	2
		Females	123							

*Not including Newport City. †Not including Providence City.

TABLE III.—PLURALITY BIRTHS, 1911.—Concluded.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State; and Showing the Nativity of the Parents.

NATIVITY OF THE PARENTS.

	American.	Armenian.	Austrian.	Belgian.	British-American.	English.	French-Canadian.	Irish.	Italian.	Portuguese.	Roumanian.	Russian.	Swedish.	American father, British-Amer. mother.	American father, English mother.	American father, Irish mother.	American father, Portuguese mother.	American father, Swedish mother.	British-Amer. father, American mother.	English father, American mother.	English father, French-Canadian mother.	German father, Swiss mother.	Irish father, American mother.	Italian father, American mother.	Portuguese father, American mother.	Russian father, German mother.	Welsh father, British-American mother.
2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
4	..	..	....	....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
3	..	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
3	..	1	....	....	1	..	2	..	2	....	....	1	..	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4	..	..	....	....	1	..	..	1	2	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	1
1	..	2	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
1	1	2	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
3	..	..	....	....	....	....	....	1	5	2	..	2	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4	..	1	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	....	....	2	..	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
3	..	..	....	....	....	1	1	..	2	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	..	..	....	....	....	....	1	2	2	....	....	2	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....
2	..	..	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	....	....	2	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....
30	1	7	1	3	2	6	11	22	2	1	12	4	6	1	3	1	1	6	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1

TABLE IV.—MARRIAGES, 1911.

Arranged by Months and Divisions of the State.

MONTHS.	Whole State, 1911.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.											Whole State, 1910.
		Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	
January	348	14	26	2	11	36	23	11	27	164	21	13	425
February	375	13	27	7	16	27	19	4	26	178	46	12	283
March	120	1	3	1	6	9	3	4	7	74	2	10	145
First Quarter	843	28	56	10	33	72	45	19	60	416	69	35	853
April	333	13	9	7	19	26	13	6	39	159	29	13	440
May	344	14	21	...	15	37	16	5	29	141	57	9	300
June	601	13	36	3	18	49	29	27	57	302	48	19	648
Second Quarter	1,278	40	66	10	52	112	58	38	125	602	134	41	1,388
July	355	5	21	8	17	35	23	12	24	169	27	14	314
August	364	8	29	6	18	38	21	17	39	148	29	11	361
September	414	18	30	9	21	28	24	16	32	188	25	23	450
Third Quarter	1,133	31	80	23	56	101	68	45	95	505	81	48	1,125
October	510	19	30	2	30	43	26	13	43	240	36	28	465
November	533	14	40	8	30	44	26	18	52	244	42	15	492
December	209	7	9	4	17	22	4	8	24	90	11	13	235
Fourth Quarter	1,252	40	79	14	77	109	56	39	119	574	89	56	1,192
Whole Year	4,506	139	281	57	218	394	227	141	399	2,097	373	180	4,558

TABLE V.—DEATHS, 1911.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State.

MONTHS.	SEX.	Whole State.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.										
			Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.
January	Males	378	12	19	10	19	41	12	25	31	171	22	16
	Females	377	18	29	8	16	49	19	15	38	150	24	11
	Total	755	30	48	18	35	90	31	40	69	321	46	27
February	Males	399	8	27	7	10	34	14	31	38	176	36	18
	Females	381	11	24	5	21	44	12	13	32	172	26	21
	Total	780	19	51	12	31	78	26	44	70	348	62	39
March	Males	450	28	33	8	20	39	16	30	45	193	20	18
	Females	371	11	24	7	16	49	11	18	39	151	32	13
	Total	821	39	57	15	36	88	27	48	84	344	52	31
April	Males	441	17	26	12	17	46	9	28	51	182	34	19
	Females	370	10	25	10	15	41	15	25	31	159	25	14
	Total	811	27	51	22	32	87	24	53	82	341	59	33
May	Males	393	14	34	8	15	41	17	22	28	161	36	17
	Females	347	19	21	5	19	36	11	15	37	139	27	18
	Total	740	33	55	13	34	77	28	37	65	300	63	35
June	Males	300	18	23	6	15	24	14	29	38	104	15	14
	Females	297	8	20	6	10	34	11	15	29	127	25	12
	Total	597	26	43	12	25	58	25	44	67	231	40	26
July	Males	454	16	36	10	14	47	20	31	46	190	24	20
	Females	412	10	27	9	15	49	25	22	46	169	27	13
	Total	866	26	63	19	29	96	45	53	92	359	51	33

Table V.—DEATHS, 1911.—Concluded.

Arranged by Months, Sexes, and Divisions of the State.

MONTHS.	SEX.	Whole State.	DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.										
			Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.
August.....	Males.....	379	8	33	11	21	42	6	24	37	142	33	22
	Females...	350	21	28	10	15	43	8	19	29	128	26	23
	Total.....	729	29	61	21	36	85	14	43	66	270	59	45
September....	Males.....	344	13	20	12	19	39	13	19	30	142	25	12
	Females...	319	9	29	3	20	39	16	16	34	119	22	12
	Total.....	663	22	49	15	39	78	29	35	64	261	47	24
October.....	Males.....	336	7	29	13	12	29	15	29	28	149	12	13
	Females...	278	11	23	7	14	36	14	12	26	106	19	10
	Total.....	614	18	52	20	26	65	29	41	54	255	31	23
November....	Males.....	322	5	30	7	12	23	12	25	29	154	13	12
	Females...	290	7	23	8	4	30	14	28	28	122	16	10
	Total.....	612	12	53	15	16	53	26	53	57	276	29	22
December.....	Males.....	348	15	30	9	14	41	12	22	33	145	16	11
	Females...	321	7	15	4	11	42	11	23	23	147	20	18
	Total.....	669	22	45	13	25	83	23	45	56	292	36	29
Whole Year...	Males.....	4,544	161	340	113	188	446	160	315	434	1,909	286	192
	Females...	4,113	142	288	82	176	492	167	221	392	1,689	289	175
	Total.....	8,657	303	628	195	364	938	327	536	826	3,598	575	367

TABLE VI.—DEATHS, 1911.

Exhibiting the Whole Number, the Proportion to Population, and Number of each Sex, in every Town and Division of the State.

TOWNS, AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Total Deaths.	Population, 1911.	Deaths per 1,000 of population.	DEATHS.	
				Sex.	Number of each sex.
Barrington	24	2,558	9.4	Males	14
				Females	10
Bristol	171	8,776	19.5	Males	93
				Females	78
Warren	108	6,779	15.9	Males	54
				Females	54
BRISTOL COUNTY	303	18,113	16.7	Males	161
				Females	142
Coventry	96	5,878	16.3	Males	54
				Females	42
East Greenwich	53	3,460	15.3	Males	28
				Females	25
West Greenwich	4	483	8.3	Males	2
				Females	2
Warwick	475	27,000	17.6	Males	256
				Females	219
KENT COUNTY	628	36,821	17.1	Males	340
				Females	288
Jamestown	16	1,143	14.0	Males	11
				Females	5
Little Compton	24	1,285	18.7	Males	9
				Females	15
Middletown	11	1,733	6.3	Males	7
				Females	4
NEWPORT CITY	364	27,571	13.2	Males	188
				Females	176
New Shoreham	19	1,322	14.4	Males	12
				Females	7
Portsmouth	58	2,743	21.1	Males	39
				Females	19

Table VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

Exhibiting the Number of Deaths in each Period of Life, in every Town and Division of the State.

Periods of Life.															
Under 1 year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 and over.
6	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	4	1	....
2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	1	1	2	....	2	....
28	4	....	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	2	4	16	18	6	1
17	4	1	....	1	1	1	2	7	5	7	6	11	10	4	1
14	4	1	1	....	2	....	1	1	2	9	4	7	4	4	....
9	2	3	3	2	2	....	1	4	1	5	4	8	5	4	1
48	8	2	3	2	3	1	2	5	6	12	8	23	26	11	1
28	6	4	3	3	3	1	3	13	6	13	11	21	15	10	2
15	4	....	1	1	2	....	....	4	1	3	5	4	9	5	....
9	1	2	....	....	....	....	....	4	3	2	3	2	8	7	1
1	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	1	1	5	3	5	4	4	1
1	3	1	....	....	1	1	....	1	2	....	2	3	7	1	2
....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
43	9	7	3	2	9	5	4	20	27	20	30	27	28	21	1
47	10	4	....	....	1	8	8	21	25	15	16	29	18	14	3
59	13	7	4	3	15	5	4	25	29	28	38	36	41	31	2
57	14	7	....	....	2	9	8	26	30	17	21	34	34	22	7
3	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1	1	4	1	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	3	....	....
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	4	1
4	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	1	3	3	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	2	1	1	....
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	2	....	....	....
28	7	1	....	....	3	1	9	13	16	22	25	26	21	14	2
22	7	1	2	....	3	5	4	8	15	15	23	20	25	22	4
....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	4	3	3	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	....	....	1	3	....
6	4	1	....	....	1	....	1	2	5	3	4	2	7	3	....
5	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	3	6	1

TABLE VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

Exhibiting the Whole Number, the Proportion to Population, and Number of each Sex, in every Town and Division of the State.

TOWNS, AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Total Deaths.	Population, 1911.	Deaths per 1,000 of population.	DEATHS.	
				Sex.	Number of each sex.
Tiverton	67	4,190	16.0	Males	35
				Females	32
NEWPORT COUNTY	559	39,987	14.0	Males	301
				Females	258
Burrillville	107	7,969	13.4	Males	43
				Females	64
CENTRAL FALLS	327	23,416	13.9	Males	160
				Females	167
CRANSTON	218	18,918	11.5	Males	109
				Females	109
Cumberland	137	10,253	12.4	Males	64
				Females	73
East Providence	207	16,220	12.8	Males	103
				Females	104
Foster	26	1,117	23.3	Males	10
				Females	16
Glocester	24	1,373	17.5	Males	6
				Females	18
Johnston	70	6,212	11.3	Males	34
				Females	36
Lincoln	156	9,946	16.7	Males	89
				Females	67
North Providence	55	5,725	9.6	Males	24
				Females	31
North Smithfield	39	2,740	14.2	Males	17
				Females	22
PAWTUCKET	826	53,270	15.5	Males	434
				Females	392
PROVIDENCE CITY	3,598	229,464	15.6	Males	1,909
				Females	1,689

Table VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

Exhibiting the Number of Deaths in each Period of Life, in every Town and Division of the State.

Periods of Life.															
Under 1 year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 and over.
12	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1	3	5	6	5	2	....
6	2	1	....	1	1	1	....	1	....	1	2	4	8	2	2
51	11	2	....	1	5	1	12	16	23	29	36	45	39	27	3
38	10	2	3	1	4	6	5	10	18	20	25	29	43	36	8
14	....	....	1	1	2	....	2	2	2	1	4	5	8	1	....
15	....	....	1	3	1	1	....	4	3	2	5	8	10	10	1
48	7	1	4	2	1	1	5	5	18	14	14	22	12	4	2
52	13	....	2	1	2	1	1	16	10	11	16	25	11	6	....
18	6	....	1	....	2	4	2	4	7	8	18	21	13	4	1
23	2	1	....	1	1	1	1	3	7	11	10	11	24	9	4
13	3	....	2	....	1	....	....	5	3	5	11	8	8	5	....
13	1	1	....	1	2	....	1	4	9	9	10	14	4	4	....
17	1	3	2	....	3	....	3	1	7	10	14	12	24	5	1
19	5	1	....	1	5	1	1	6	9	6	11	12	18	8	1
2	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	3	1	1	2
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	5	6	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	1	1
2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	3	2	2	5	....
8	2	....	1	....	1	....	....	3	3	4	2	4	6	....	....
6	4	4	....	1	....	....	1	1	4	4	4	1	5	....	1
26	8	2	3	2	3	....	1	8	4	3	5	15	5	3	1
10	7	3	1	....	4	....	....	6	3	5	5	11	8	4	....
7	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	1	4	4	2	1	....
9	2	....	....	....	1	....	1	1	3	2	2	4	4	2	....
5	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	1	3	....	2	....
6	....	....	2	....	....	....	1	2	....	2	3	3	....	2	1
96	13	3	4	3	15	9	10	28	36	43	47	44	61	20	2
73	8	4	6	1	7	5	6	18	35	34	50	60	56	26	3
404	66	35	19	15	44	19	31	144	194	215	248	239	153	72	11
271	55	27	19	10	29	19	39	114	141	182	201	245	208	105	24

TABLE VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

Exhibiting the Whole Number, the Proportion to Population, and Number of each Sex, in every Town and Division of the State.

TOWNS, AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Total Deaths.	Population, 1911.	Deaths per 1,000 of population.	DEATHS.	
				Sex.	Number of each sex.
Scituate	76	3,550	21.4	Males	35
				Females	41
Smithfield	41	2,833	14.5	Males	21
				Females	20
WOONSOCKET	575	39,311	14.6	Males	286
				Females	289
PROVIDENCE COUNTY	6,482	432,317	15.0	Males	3,344
				Females	3,138
Charlestown	13	1,053	12.3	Males	5
				Females	8
Exeter	15	776	19.3	Males	6
				Females	9
Hopkinton	41	2,298	17.8	Males	17
				Females	24
Narragansett	23	1,206	19.1	Males	16
				Females	7
North Kingstown	57	4,048	14.1	Males	34
				Females	23
South Kingstown	75	5,166	14.5	Males	33
				Females	42
Richmond	26	1,676	15.5	Males	17
				Females	9
Westerly	117	8,759	13.4	Males	64
				Females	53
WASHINGTON COUNTY	367	24,982	14.7	Males	192
				Females	175
STATE INSTITUTIONS	318	2,896	109.8	Males	206
				Females	112

Table VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

Exhibiting the Whole Number of Deaths in each Period of Life, in every Division of the State.

Periods of Life.

Under 1 year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 and over.
3	2	....	....	....	1	....	1	4	1	1	5	5	9	2	1
5	3	....	1	....	....	2	1	....	1	2	5	5	7	7	2
6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	1	3	1	3	3	1
3	....	....	....	....	1	1	....	1	4	....	2	3	3	2	....
92	16	6	7	3	6	2	3	18	20	20	21	33	30	8	1
71	15	7	12	4	11	2	10	17	22	21	24	27	29	14	3
760	126	50	44	26	79	35	59	226	300	329	398	420	336	132	24
578	116	48	44	23	64	33	63	194	253	294	351	432	394	210	41
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	1	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2	2	2	1	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	2	1	....
....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	1	3	1
....	....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	5	3	5	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	1	1	4	10	4	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	....	2	2	4	1	4	....
2	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	1	....
2	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	3	1	3	5	11	4	2	....
1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	1	4	5	2	4	1
6	2	1	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	2	5	10	3	1
9	....	....	1	1	1	....	....	3	3	5	1	6	5	6	1
....	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	....	....	3	2	2	2	5	1
....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	2	....	....	2	....	1	1	1
8	1	....	1	....	2	....	....	5	2	8	11	12	5	7	2
3	3	....	1	2	3	....	....	2	2	2	12	7	10	5	1
18	3	3	3	....	3	1	....	11	4	18	25	43	27	28	5
16	4	1	2	4	4	2	2	10	9	10	24	25	31	25	6
6	1	....	....	....	1	3	3	12	26	37	33	30	38	15	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	7	11	15	19	27	22	7	....

TABLE VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—Continued.

(RECAPITULATION.)

Exhibiting the Whole Number, the Proportion to Population, and Number of each Sex, in every Town and Division of the State.

DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Total Deaths.	Population, 1911.	Deaths per 1,000 of population.	DEATHS.	
				Sex.	Number of each sex.
BRISTOL COUNTY.....	303	18,113	16.7	Males.....	161
				Females.....	142
KENT COUNTY.....	628	36,821	17.1	Males.....	340
				Females.....	288
NEWPORT COUNTY.....	559	39,987	14.0	Males.....	301
				Females.....	258
PROVIDENCE COUNTY....	6,482	432,317	15.0	Males.....	3,344
				Females.....	3,138
WASHINGTON COUNTY....	367	24,982	14.7	Males.....	192
				Females.....	175
STATE INSTITUTIONS.....	318	2,896	109 8	Males.....	206
				Females.....	112
WHOLE STATE.....	8,657	555,116	15.6	Males.....	4,544
				Females.....	4,113

Table VI.—DEATHS, 1911.—ConConcluded.

(RECAPITULATION.)

Exhibiting the Number of Deaths in each Period of Life, in every Division of the State.

Periods of Life.															
Under 1 year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 to 90.	90 and over.
48	8	2	3	2	3	1	2	5	6	12	8	23	26	11	1
28	6	4	3	3	3	1	3	13	6	13	11	21	15	10	2
59	13	7	4	3	15	5	4	25	29	28	38	36	41	31	2
57	14	7	....	....	2	9	8	26	30	17	21	34	34	22	7
51	11	2	....	1	5	1	12	16	23	29	36	45	39	27	3
38	10	2	3	1	4	6	5	10	18	20	25	29	43	36	8
760	126	50	44	26	79	35	59	226	300	329	398	420	336	132	24
578	116	48	44	23	64	33	63	194	253	294	351	432	394	210	41
18	3	3	3	....	3	1	....	11	4	18	25	43	27	28	5
16	4	1	2	4	4	2	2	10	9	10	24	25	31	25	6
6	1	....	....	....	1	3	3	12	26	37	33	30	38	15	1
1	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	7	11	15	19	27	22	7	...
942	162	64	54	32	106	46	80	295	388	453	538	597	507	244	36
718	150	62	52	31	77	52	83	260	327	369	451	568	539	310	64

Table VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.

Arranged Alphabetically; showing the Number of each Sex who have died from each cause, in each month and in the whole year 1911; *the Number of Native-born and Foreign-born, and also the number of Native and of Foreign Parentage, from each cause, for the year.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Abscess of Brain										1	1		1		1		1						1		3	3	1	5	5	1	6
Buttocks																1									1		1			1	1
Coccygeal		1																								1		1		1	1
Elbow												1													1		1			1	1
Jaw											1						1								1	1		2	1	1	2
Liver																1										1		1		1	1
Lung (non-tuberculous)	1		1				2								1						1				3	3		6	6		6
Mastoid							1		1						1										3		1	2	2	1	3
Maxilla, Inferior													1												1		1			1	1
Pelvic	1							1																	1	1		2	1	1	2
Perinephritic											1						1								2		1	1	1	1	2
Peritonsillar																					1				1		1		1		1
Periurethral					1																				1			1	1		1
Side																1										1		1	1		1
Skin, Multiple																							1		1			1		1	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Abscess of Tonsil													1												1		1		1		1
Accidents, Asphyxia	3		2	2	2	4	5	1	1		1	1		1			1	3	6		2		3		24	14	11	27	26	12	38
Automobile		2	1		1	1	2	1	2			1	2	4		2	1	1	1		3		3		20	8	12	16	16	12	28
Burns and Scalds	5	3	1	5	2	6		4	5	1		2	2	7	1	4	1			2	1	3	4	1	39	21	17	43	22	38	60
Drowning		1	2		2		4		8	1	5		15	2	9	3	4		2		2	1			33	28	15	46	53	8	61
Electric Car	1		2		1			1	5	1	3		1		2		4		1		1				10	13	7	16	21	2	23
Electrical Shock											1														1		1		1		1
Elevator																							1			1		1	1		1
Exposure to Cold					1															1					2		2		1	1	2
Falls	5	4	4	2	8	4	5	3	5	5	4	2	4	2	2	4	5	3	6	3	4	3	8	5	60	40	46	54	60	40	100
Firearms									1				1		1						1				1	3		4	4		4
Heat													43	19	1	1									26	38	18	46	44	20	64
Machinery	1				2		1						3						1		1				6	3	4	5	9		9
Poison						1		1			1	2		1		1	3	1	1						6	6		12	5	7	12
Railroad			4	1			1		1		2		3		4		4		3		1		2		10	16	6	20	25	1	26
Various Other	1		3		2		1		3		3		5		1			1	2	1	2	1	3		14	15	6	23	26	3	29
Acidosis																						1			1		1		1		1
Addison's Disease											1									1					1	1		2		2	2
Adenitis, Acute Suppurative																						1			1		1			1	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Adenoids, Acute Suffocating	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	2	.	2
Alcoholism	3	.	5	.	10	.	3	1	2	2	.	.	12	2	4	1	9	.	5	1	1	.	4	1	35	31	21	45	58	8	66
Amyotonia, Congenital	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1
Anemia, Pernicious	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	.	4	1	1	.	2	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	11	11	5	17	3	19	22
Aneurism of Aorta	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	3	4	.	4
Lung (Pulmonary Artery)	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	1
Angina Pectoris	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	.	1	2	1	.	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	3	2	3	29	8	24	13	18	19	37
Apoplexy	17	8	6	7	7	11	10	11	8	10	8	12	11	11	6	5	7	7	6	6	5	9	9	10	116	91	98	109	100	107	207
Cerebral Hemorrhage	17	18	13	11	21	11	16	14	15	18	9	15	7	8	17	12	15	12	11	14	14	15	18	14	185	150	151	184	173	162	335
Appendicitis	3	2	4	3	6	1	1	1	2	3	6	5	5	.	5	1	3	3	2	1	5	1	2	5	41	29	23	47	44	26	70
Arterio Sclerosis	8	10	9	3	14	6	9	10	8	4	10	7	6	11	12	5	6	9	6	5	9	3	8	11	102	87	95	94	105	84	189
Arthritis Deformans	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	2	2	4	1	5	6
Septic	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	3	1	2	3
Asthma	2	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	5	10	2	13	10	5	15
Atelectasis Pulmonum	.	1	1	.	1	3	3	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	20	.	6	14	11	9	20
Brain Softening	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	3	2	4	1	5
Bronchitis	5	14	9	10	8	7	2	4	2	4	1	6	1	.	2	1	1	.	3	4	6	3	1	5	80	19	32	67	41	58	99
Chronic	1	7	2	5	1	4	6	2	2	6	1	.	.	2	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	5	.	.	19	30	14	35	15	34	49
Calculi, Renal	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	2	1	3

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Cancer of Abdominal Viscera.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	5	2	5	2	1	6	7
Arm	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Bladder	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	8	2	6	4	6	4	10
Brain	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	2
Breast	..	5	..	3	..	3	..	6	..	5	..	1	..	5	..	4	..	4	..	3	..	9	..	6	28	26	23	31	..	54	54
Cecum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	2
Cervical Glands	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	2	2	3	4	1	5
Cheek	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Chest	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Colon	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	3
Duodenum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Esophagus	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Eye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Face	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	5	10	4	11	11	4	15
Femur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1
Gall Bladder	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	2
Groin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	2
Hand	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Intestine	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	2	1	17	13	13	17	12	18	30

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Cancer of Jaw																1			1						1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Kidney							2		1								1								2	2	1	3	4		4
Leg						1							1													2		2	1	1	2
Liver	2	5	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	6	3	7	1	1	3	6	1	2		2		3	1	3	25	32	18	39	17	40	57
Lung								1	1			2						1			1				2	4	2	4	2	4	6
Maxilla			1																						1		1		1		1
Mesentery							1				1				1										2	1	2	1	3		3
Mouth						1																			1		1			1	1
Neck								1			1				1				1				1		2	3	2	3	4	1	5
Nose			1				1																		1	1		2	2		2
Omentum												1		1			1					1			4		3	1	1	3	4
Ovary						1										1				1		2		1	3	3	2	4		6	6
Pancreas		1		1		1	1					1	1												3	3	3	3	2	4	6
Pelvic Viscera								1																	1		1			1	1
Penis			1																							1		1	1		1
Pharynx													1				1								1	1		2	2		2
Prostate Gland	2										2				1								1		5	1	5	1	6		6
Pylorus			1							1									1						2	1	2	1	2	1	3
Rectum	1	1	1					1			1	1	1	1	1		2	1	1			1			5	9	2	12	8	6	14

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Cancer of Shoulder																1										1		1		1	1
Sigmoid Flexure																	1		1							2		2		2	2
Spinal Cord															1											1		1	1		1
Spleen																	1								1		1			1	1
Sternum					1																					1		1	1		1
Stomach	3	2	3	3	5	6	8	2	4	2	4	3	4	8	4	6	5	3	5	5	4	4	3	6	48	54	37	65	52	50	102
Testicle			1																							1		1	1		1
Thigh	1													1											2		2		1	1	2
Throat							1																		1		1		1		1
Thyroid Gland																	1									1		1		1	1
Tongue					1		2				3	2			2				1				3		5	9	2	12	12	2	14
Tonsil			1																							1		1	1		1
Uterus		9		2		10		6		9		6		6		9		8		6		8		5	54	30	41	43		84	84
Vagina				1				1										1						1	4		2	2		4	4
General						1				1					1										2	1	2	1	1	2	3
Carbuncle, Neck																	1									1		1	1		1
Cellulitis, Neck					1																				1			1	1		1
Childbirth, Post-Partum Hemmorhage								2		1												2			2	3	1	4		5	5

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Childbirth, Puerperal Embolism												1														1		1		1	1
Nephritis		3		6		4		4		4		2		2		2		3		2		1		3	21	15	8	28		36	36
Peritonitis								1																		1		1		1	1
Septicemia		3		5		2		2				2		2		1				1		1		3	13	9	8	14		22	22
Other accidents of Labor		1		2				2		2		3		2		1		2		3		3		4	9	16	6	19		25	25
Cholecystitis		1	1				1			1				1	1										4	2	2	4	3	3	6
Cholera Infantum					1			1	2	4	4	4	27	29	31	30	16	12	3	5	2				171		46	125	86	85	171
Chorea				1																					1		1			1	1
Colitis (under 2 years)										1		2		1											4		3	1		4	4
Entero (under 2 years)		2	1	1	2		2	1	3	1	5	2	13	4	6	9	3	3	5	2		1		2	67	1	17	51	40	28	68
Ileo (under 2 years)						1						1	2	2	1	5	3		1						16		3	13	7	9	16
Colitis (over 2 years)																						1			1			1		1	1
Entero (over 2 years)						1			1					1		1	1	1	1						3	4	2	5	3	4	7
Constipation	1	1		1		2						2							1		1				7	2	4	5	1	8	9
Convulsions of Children	2		2	1	3	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	3	4	4	1	1		1		2	1	1	1	38	2	15	25	26	14	40
Cretinism														1											1			1		1	1
Croup, Spasmodic		1				1						1						1			1	1	1		7		1	6	4	3	7

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Cystitis	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	13	2	10	5	11	4	15
Debility, Congenital	5	6	5	5	5	..	1	..	5	2	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	1	4	..	4	3	4	2	74	...	30	44	46	28	74
Asphyxia Neonatorum	3	..	2	3	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	22	...	9	13	10	12	22
Difficult and Prolonged Labor	..	2	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	..	2	..	2	..	28	...	6	22	15	13	28
Injury at Birth	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	3	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	11	7	10	8	18
Premature Birth	10	12	15	11	16	5	6	12	13	7	15	2	12	6	13	9	13	10	13	10	16	14	7	1	247	1	105	143	149	99	248
Dermatitis Exfoliativa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	...	2	...	...	2	2
Diabetes	2	3	5	5	1	4	4	4	4	6	6	5	3	5	3	9	6	6	4	10	4	7	5	4	67	48	47	68	47	68	115
Diphtheria	8	7	9	6	3	5	5	10	2	3	2	5	3	3	2	4	5	4	9	5	9	9	5	4	125	2	55	72	62	65	127
Membranous Croup	..	1	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	9	2	4	7	7	4	11
Dysentery	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	5	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	10	7	14	10	11	21
Eczema, Universal, Pityriasis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
Embolism, Arterial	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	...	2	1	1	2
Cerebral	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	5	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	13	9	9	13	3	19	22
Mesenteric	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	...	2	...	1	1	2
Pulmonary	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	6	3	4	7
Emphysema, Pulmonary	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	2

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Empyema	1				1						1		1		1									2	6	1	3	4	5	2	7
Endocarditis	1	3	1	2	3	1	1	1		3	2	2	2	4	2	1	3		1	3	1	2	1	2	26	16	12	30	18	24	42
Encephalitis																			1					1	1	1		2		2	2
Endometritis																			1							1		1		1	1
Enteritis (under 2 years)	4		4	3	2	2	1	4	1		1	2	8	10	7	7	8	7	2	4	4	4		1	69	17	26	60	42	44	86
Gastro (under 3 years)	3		3	3	5	4	4	2	3		3	4	13	17	10	13	13	5	9	4	2	4	2	2	125	3	50	78	70	58	128
Enteritis (over 2 years)		1		1	1	4			1	1	1	1	8	2	1	4	3	1	1	1		1			17	16	14	19	16	17	33
Gastro (over 2 years)	2		1	2		1			1	1	4		5	4	4	6	2	4							19	18	9	28	19	18	37
Epilepsy	1	1	1		2	1	1			1		1			2	2	1	1				1	1	2	12	7	9	10	9	10	19
Erysipelas of Arm								1	1																2		2		1	1	2
Face							1	1			1	1				1				1	1		1		7	1	3	5	4	4	8
Leg																				1					1		1			1	1
General									2												1				2	1		3	1	2	3
Fibroids of Uterus			2								1				1		1								3	2	1	4		5	5
Fistula in Ano									1						1								1		3			3	1	2	3
Colon																					1				1		1			1	1
Gall Bladder, Inflammation											1												1		1	1	1	1	2		2
Gallstones	1	2		2			1	2		2		2		4				1		3				1	7	14	4	17	2	19	21
Gangrene Senile of Arm		1																							1		1			1	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Gangrene of Foot	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	2	3	3	1	5	6
Gastric Ulcer	..	2	2	3	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	6	17	5	18	11	12	23
Gastritis	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	6	7	2	11	6	7	13
Glaucoma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
Goitre	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
Exopthalmic	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	...	...	2	...	2	2
Heart Disease, Organic	16	21	13	15	14	20	22	26	18	21	18	13	22	20	20	11	14	15	21	11	16	11	21	17	208	208	159	257	215	201	416
Fatty Degeneration	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	4	1	2	3	5
Enlargement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	2	...	2	1	1	2
Hypertrophy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	2	1	3
Valvular Disease	19	26	18	15	20	21	20	19	18	18	8	17	19	12	15	8	11	13	17	15	11	10	11	15	208	168	149	227	187	189	376
Hemiplegia	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	3	4	3	1	6	7
Hemophilia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
Hemorrhage of Intestines	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	...	...	2	...	2	2
Pulmonary (non tuberculous)	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	...	2	1	1	2	3
Retropharyngeal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
Uterine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
Newborn	..	1	..	2	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	13	...	7	6	5	8	13

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Hemorrhage, Umbilical	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	3	2	5
Hepatitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	4	1	4	5
Hernia, Femoral	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	1	3	4
Inguinal	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	3	1	5	3	3	6
Umbilical	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	5	1	6	2	5	7
Undefined	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	3	6	1	8	7	2	9
Hiccough	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Hodgkin's Disease	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Homicide	1	1	1	2	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	11	4	15	13	6	19
Hydatid Cyst	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Hyperthyroidism	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1
Hydrocephalus, Congenital	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	5	4	4	5	9
Icterus Neonatorum	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	17	..	4	13	11	6	17
Indigestion, Acute	1	3	1	3	3	..	4	3	3	4	6	8	6	5	..	1	4	4	..	5	2	4	5	2	65	12	34	43	35	42	77
Chronic	1	1	2	1	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	1	2	2	2	..	3	3	2	..	3	..	31	2	11	22	23	10	33
Influenza	2	4	3	8	5	4	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	24	15	20	19	17	22	39
Insanity, Delusional	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
General Paralysis of Insane	2	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	4	1	2	1	6	..	2	1	5	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	21	16	17	20	29	8	37

Table VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Dementia, Organic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	4	1	2	3	5
Paralytica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	2
Paretic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	2
Senile	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	4	10	4	10	7	7	14
Insanity, Undefined	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	2	2
Intestinal Obstruction from Adhesions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Intussusception	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	5	8	11	2	13
"Twist"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Volvulus	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	3	4	6	1	7
Cause Unknown	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	1	10	5	5	10	4	11	15
Kidney Disease, Chronic (Bright's)	4	..	6	5	3	4	2	1	6	6	5	5	6	5	2	1	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	..	50	36	39	47	51	35	86
Acute Nephritis	5	2	8	2	2	5	4	4	3	6	..	1	1	..	2	1	2	5	2	6	1	3	3	3	45	26	22	49	33	38	71
Chronic Nephritis	31	19	24	29	22	32	38	22	27	18	16	17	16	27	26	14	19	19	23	19	22	14	16	24	316	218	216	318	280	254	534
Laryngismus Stridulus	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	1	2
Laryngitis	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	2	3	1	4
Leptomeningitis	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	3
Leukemia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Liver, Acute Yellow Atrophy									1																1		1		1		1
Cirrhosis	5	4	6	4	2	1	4	3	3	1	2	2	6	2	4	2	7	1	4	1	4	1	6	6	43	38	24	57	53	28	81
Congestion														1				1							2		2			2	2
Enlargement					1																					1		1		1	1
Hypertrophy																					2		1			3		3	2	1	3
Locomotor Ataxia		1			1		1				1		1		1		1			1	1		1	1	7	4	7	4	8	3	11
Malaria	1				1					1						1	1		1						5	1	2	4	4	2	6
Malassimilation	5	5	1	4	6	1	4	5	2	3	5	2	9	8	6	14	6	6	3	4	7	5	10	5	124	2	54	72	64	62	126
Malformation of Bile Duct								1																1	2		1	1		2	2
Bladder														1											1			1		1	1
Branchial Cyst			1																						1			1		1	1
Cystic Kidney															1										1			1	1		1
Encephalocele																		2							2		1	1		2	2
Foramen Ovale, Open	1		3	2	4			2	1	2	2	1		1	3	1	3		4	3		1	3	1	38		23	15	24	14	38
Heart	3		2	1					4	3	2	1	1	2			1		1			1	1	1	24		11	13	15	9	24
Hemicephalus						1																			1		1			1	1
Imperforate Anus										1			1				1		1				1		5		2	3	4	1	5
Intestine			1																						1			1		1	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Malformation, Intestinal Atresia																					1		1		2		2		2		2
Lower Sigmoid																1									1			1		1	1
Palate																1									1		1			1	1
Spina Bifida		1				2		2				1											2	1	9		3	6	6	3	9
Mastoiditis	1				1		1								1						1				5		2	3	3	2	5
Measles	1						1				3	1	2	1	2						1		1	3	2	4	19	3	5	17	7	15	22
Meningitis, Simple	2	2	1	1			4	1	3	3	3		1		3	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	38	1	13	26	13	26	39
Cerebro-Spinal	2	2	2	1	6	2		1	2	3					2					2				2	1	21	7	6	22	18	10	28
Morphinism		1								1								1				1		1	3	2	2	3	1	4	5
Mumps								1																	1			1		1	1
Muscular Atrophy				1								1													1	1	1	1		2	2
Myelitis				1																					1		1			1	1
Osteo													1												1		1		1		1
Transverse																	1						1			2		2	2		2
Myocarditis			1	1	2			1		3			2	2		1		1	3		1				10	8	3	15	9	9	18
Neuritis, Multiple				1											2								1		3	1	2	2	3	1	4
Old Age	4	7	4	9	9	6	5	8	8	5	5	3	4	9	2	7	5	6	8	9	5	4	8	7	84	63	83	64	67	80	147
Opthalmia, Gonorrheal	2																								2		2		2		2

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Otitis Media	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	1	7	4	4	8
Ovarian Cysts	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	3	4	3	..	7	7
Pachymeningitis	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	2
Pancreatitis	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	2
Papilloma of Ovary	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Paralysis	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	11	3	11	6	8	14
Agitans	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	3	1	3	1	4
Bulbar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
General	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	6	2	7	2	7	9
Throat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1
Paresis	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	1	6	2	5	7
General	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	2	5	2	6	1	7
Pellagra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	4	1	6	3	4	9
Pericarditis	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	6	3	9	8	4	12
Peritonitis	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	11	1	6	6	4	8	12
Pertussis	2	5	5	4	5	7	7	9	13	7	5	9	7	6	4	5	7	10	2	3	4	..	1	..	125	2	38	89	62	65	127
Phlebitis	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1
Pleurisy	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	3	7	6	4	10
Pneumonia	36	33	43	44	54	43	64	42	28	22	12	14	10	13	9	12	13	7	20	12	25	16	29	25	381	245	209	417	343	283	626

Table VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Concluded.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENT-AGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Pneumonia, Broncho	16	14	23	13	26	16	19	13	16	6	8	8	4	5	4	..	5	2	6	7	6	8	7	10	207	35	81	161	140	102	242
Poliomyelitis	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	1	5	8	7	6	13
Pott's Disease of Spine	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	1	5	2	1	6	7
Prostate, Hypertrophy	5	..	4	..	8	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	17	20	17	20	37	...	37
Pulmonary Apoplexy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Purpura Hemorrhagica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
Pyelonephritis	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	4	2	4	4	2	6
Pyosalpinx	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	4	4	4	4	...	8	8
Rachitis	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	...	3	5	4	4	8
Rheumatism, Acute	1	..	1	2	2	..	2	1	2	1	..	4	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	2	17	8	9	16	14	11	25
Chronic	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	...	3	...	3	3	...	3
Scarlet Fever	3	4	..	4	5	2	3	3	4	5	2	3	1	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	2	5	1	3	54	2	21	35	25	31	56
Scrofula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
Septicæmia	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	10	5	4	11	10	5	15
Septic Sinusitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
Spinal Sclerosis	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	6	6	3	9	6	6	12
Splenic Anemia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	...	2	1	1	2
Status Lymphaticus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
Stricture Urethra	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	3	4	...	4

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June,		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Suicide by Cutting Throat									1		1		1					1							2	2	1	3	1	3	4
Drowning							2		1		1				1		2			1					5	3	5	3	7	1	8
Hanging							1	1			1		1				1		1				3		3	6	2	7	8	1	9
Illuminating Gas	2		2				2	2	1				1		3			1	1		3	1			10	9	8	11	14	5	19
Poison			1						1							1					2		1		4	2	4	2	4	2	6
Shooting	2		2		2		1		3				2				1		1	1	2		1		9	9	7	11	17	1	18
Syphilis			1				1		3	1	1			1		1	1	1	1				2	1	9	6	6	9	10	5	15
Congenital		1	2	1	2		2	1	5		3						1		1		1	1			21		9	12	17	4	21
Tabes Dorsalis							1																			1		1	1		1
Tetanus									1								1		1						3		1	2	2	1	3
Tonsilitis															1			2				1	1		5		2	3	2	3	5
Toxemia Acute (cause unknown)							1																		1		1		1		1
Tuberculosis, General	1		3	1			1	1	2		1		1	1			2		2				1		14	3	5	12	9	8	17
Miliary					2						1		2	2			1	2	1	1					8	4	6	6	5	7	12
Pulmonary	37	29	45	26	43	38	43	23	40	30	37	21	38	38	27	27	21	36	26	23	42	21	41	33	436	349	202	583	440	345	785
Tuberculous Cystitis				1																					1		1			1	1
Enteritis	1	3							1						1		3			1	1	1	1		9	4	3	10	8	5	13
Glands (Neck)				1																					1		1			1	1

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Tuberculous Hip-Joint										1											1					2		2	1	1	2
Kidney									3					1											2	2	1	3	3	1	4
Laryngitis	1		1	1	1										1										5		1	4	4	1	5
Meningitis	3	8	2	2	6	2	7	2	3	2	3	6	5	1	4	3	4	1	1	2	2	1	6	1	69	8	27	50	46	31	77
Orchitis	1																									1		1	1		1
Osteitis of Ribs																			1							1		1	1		1
Osteomyelitis																		1							1		1			1	1
Peritonitis	3				2		2	2			2			1		1		2		1	2	1		2	16	5	9	12	11	10	21
Pharyngitis									1																1			1	1		1
Spondylitis																						1				1		1		1	1
Tumor of Abdomen						1				1															1	1	1	1		2	2
Brain		1		1	3				2	1			2	1			1	1					1	2	12	4	4	12	10	6	16
Iliac Fossæ	1																									1		1	1		1
Intestine												1													1			1		1	1
Liver															1										1		1		1		1
Neck			1																						1			1	1		1
Scalp, Septicæmia following Incision					1																				1			1		1	1
Typhoid Fever	1				1	1	1	1	4			1	1	3	7	4	4	3	8	1	2	2	3	3	30	21	13	38	32	19	51

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Concluded.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		NATIVITY.		PARENTAGE.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Am.	For.	Am.	For.	M.	F.	
Ulcer Duodenum					1																				1			1		1	1
Ulcers, Varicose of Leg																	1								1		1			1	1
Umbilicus, Septic Infection			1	2																					3		3		1	2	3
Uterus, Retroversion of																			1							1		1		1	1
Varicella		1																							1			1		1	1
Cause Unknown	2	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	3	2	2			2	2	5		1	1	2	5	1	4	2	44	13	25	32	28	29	57

Table VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.

Arranged Alphabetically; Showing the Number of each Sex who Died from each Cause, in each Period of Life.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		Sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Abscess of Brain							1	1							1				1		2												5	1	6
Buttocks																									1									1	1
Coccygeal																							1											1	1
Elbow																													1					1	1
Jaw													1								1												1	1	2
Liver																						1												1	1
Lung (non-tuberculous)															1				3		2												6		6
Mastoid																			2	1													2	1	3
Maxilla, Inferior												1																						1	1
Pelvic																	1							1									1	1	2
Perinephritic			1																					1									1	1	2
Peritonsillar									1																								1		1
Periurethral																					1												1		1
Side																							1										1		1
Skin, Multiple		1																																1	1
Tonsil																	1																1		1
Accidents, Asphyxia	2	1		2							3						2	1	5	3	4		6	1	2		2	3			1		26	12	38
Automobile									2		1	1	1	2	1		2	3	1	2	3	1	1	3	4								16	12	28
Burns and Scalds	2	2	3	1	4	2	3	2		1	1	4		2		1	1	1	1	5	3	4	1	5	2	4	1	3		1			22	38	60
Drowning				1					1		10	2	3	1	2	1	12	2	9		6	1	5		4				1				53	8	61
Electric Car					2			1	1		1	1			2		3		3		3		3		3								21	2	23
Electrical Shock																					1												1		1
Elevator																					1												1		1
Exposure to Cold																											1	1					1	1	2
Falls	3		1	1						1	4	1	2	1			6	2	7		5		7	1	9	9	11	11	4	10	1	3			60	40	100

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Accidents, Firearms											1				1		1						1										4		4
Heat	5	2		1		1											3		7	1	8		8	3	7	5	1	5	5	1		1	44	20	64
Machinery													1		2		2				2		1		1								9		9
Poison	1	1	1	1													2			3		1	1	1									5	7	12
Railroad													1		3		6		2		7		3		3	1							25	1	26
Various Other									1	3			1				6	1	4		7		4					1		1			26	3	29
Acidosis		1																																1	1
Addison's Disease																						1		1										2	2
Adenitis, Acute Suppurative							1																											1	1
Adenoids, Acute Suffocating	1				1																												2		2
Alcoholism																	5	1	13	2	15	3	15	1	6		3	1	1				58	8	66
Amyotonia, Congenital											1																						1		1
Anemia, Pernicious																	2		1		5		2	1	5		4		1	1			3	19	22
Aneurism of Aorta																			1		1		1		1			1					4		4
Lung (Pulmonary Artery)																								1									1		1
Angina Pectoris																	1				2		4	2	7	8	3	4	2	4			18	19	37
Apoplexy																	2		3		6	7	12	13	37	37	28	31	10	17	2	2	100	107	207
Cerebral Hemorrhage							1								2		5	2	6	5	15	14	30	23	54	49	45	40	17	26		1	173	162	335
Appendicitis		2	1					1	1	1	3		1	2	4	3	13	4	11		6	7	3	2	1	3		1					44	26	70
Arteriosclerosis																					2	1	10	4	22	13	45	34	23	26	3	6	105	84	189
Arthritis, Deformans																	1							2		3							1	5	6
Septic																				1				1	1								1	2	3
Asthma																	1				1		4	1	1	2	2	2	1				10	5	15
Atelectasis Pulmonum	11	9																															11	9	20
Brain Softening																							1		2				1	1			4	1	5
Bronchitis, Acute	24	33	8	5	1	1			2	1		1									1			1	3	6		6	2	3		1	41	58	99
Chronic	2			1							1	1					1	3	1			1	2	3	6	11	1	6		7	1	1	15	34	49
Calculi, Renal		1																	1						1								2	1	3

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Cancer of Abdominal Viscera																							3	1	1		1		1				1	6	7
Arm																										1							1		1
Bladder																			1			1	2	2	1	1		2					6	4	10
Brain								1													1												1	1	2
Breast																			9		17		12		9		6			1				54	54
Cecum																									1		1						1	1	2
Cervical Glands																									3	1		1					4	1	5
Cheek																							1										1		1
Chest																											1							1	1
Colon																					1	1			1								1	2	3
Duodenum																									1								1		1
Esophagus																							2										2		2
Eye																					1													1	1
Face																							2		2	1	5	1	2	2			11	4	15
Femur																			1															1	1
Gall Bladder																							1	1									1	1	2
Groin																			1						1								1	1	2
Hand																					1												1		1
Intestine																	1				1	1	3	3	3	6	5	1	5		1		12	18	30
Jaw																											1			1			1	1	2
Kidney																					1				2		1						4		4
Leg																	1					1											1	1	2
Liver																			1		2	11	3	6	8	10	2	11	1	2			17	40	57
Lung															1				1			2	1	1									2	4	6
Maxilla																							1										1		1
Mesentery																	1								1		1						3		3
Mouth																												1						1	1
Neck																					2				1	1	1						4	1	5

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Cancer of Nose																					1								1						2		2
Omentum																					1		2				1								1	3	4
Ovary																						2		2						2						6	6
Pancreas																							1	1	1	1		1		1					2	4	6
Pelvic Viscera																								1													1	1
Penis																									1										1		1
Pharynx																					2														2		2
Prostate Gland																										2		4							6		6
Pylorus																							1		1			1							2	1	3
Rectum																			1		2		5	1	1	2	2								8	6	14
Shoulder																			1																	1	1
Sigmoid Flexure																					1					1										2	2
Spinal Cord																							1												1		1
Spleen																												1							1	1	1
Sternum																											1										1
Stomach																			4	2	8	5	16	18	16	17	1	5	1	3					52	50	102
Testicle																			1																1		1
Thigh																					1				1										1	1	2
Throat																														1					1		1
Thyroid Gland																																1				1	1
Tongue																					1	1	7		3			1	1						12	2	14
Tonsil																											1								1		1
Uterus																			12		18		24		19		8		3							84	84
Vagina																					2				1				1							4	4
General																					2				1										1	2	3
Carbuncle, Neck																							1		1										1		1
Cellulitis, Neck, c. u																																			1		1

Table VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		Sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Childbirth, Post-partum Hemorrhage																	2		3														5		5
Puerperal Embolism																			1														1		1
Nephritis															4		14		13		4				1								36		36
Peritonitis																					1												1		1
Septicemia															2		11		7		2												22		22
Other Accidents of Labor																	14		9		2												25		25
Cholecystitis																	1				2	1			2								3	3	6
Cholera Infantum	73	75	13	8																													86	85	171
Chorea															1																		1		1
Colitis (under 2 years)		2		2																														4	4
Entero (under 2 years)	30	26	10	2																													40	28	68
Ileo (under 2 years)	4	8	3	1																													7	9	16
Colitis (over 2 years)																									1								1		1
Entero (over 2 years)											1						1		1				1	2			1						3	4	7
Constipation		1									1		1		1				1		2				1			1					1	8	9
Convulsions of Children	21	10	3	3	2			1																									26	14	40
Cretinism				1																														1	1
Croup, Spasmodic		1	2	1	1		1			1																							4	3	7
Cystitis																	1						1	1	1		5		3	3			11	4	15
Debility, Congenital	46	28																															46	28	74
Asphyxia Neonatorum	10	12																															10	12	22
Difficult and Prolonged Labor	15	13																															15	13	28
Injury at Birth	10	8																															10	8	18
Premature Birth	149	99																															149	99	248
Dermatitis Exfoliativa																												2						2	2
Diabetes											1	2		2		2	3	2	5	7	9	11	12	9	19	11	16	1	3				47	68	115
Diphtheria	6	4	8	9	8	12	14	12	8	5	13	18	1	2	2		2		2	1	1			1									62	65	127

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Diphtheria, Membranous Croup	2			2	2	2	1				2																						7	4	11
Dysentery	2	1									1						2	3			1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1				10	11	21
Eczema, Universal, Pityriasis																							1											1	1
Embolism, Arterial																					1	1											1	1	2
Cerebral																	1	1	3		4	1	4		4	1	1		2				3	19	22
Mesenteric																							1				1						1	1	2
Pulmonary																	1	2	1		1		1	1									3	4	7
Emphysema, Pulmonary																			1								1							2	2
Empyema			2	1											2		1		1														5	2	7
Endocarditis	1						1				1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2		3	3	4	4	5		1		3		1				18	24	42
Encephalitis									1					1									1											2	2
Endometritis																																		1	1
Enteritis (under 2 years)	39	37	3	7																													42	44	86
Gastro (under 2 years)	59	50	11	8																													70	58	128
Enteritis (over 2 years)					3						1	2							1	1	1		4	4	6	7	1	1		1			16	17	33
Gastro (over 2 years)					1	1		2	1		2	1	1				1	1	1		2	1	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2			19	18	37
Epilepsy	1												2		1	1		2		1	2	1	3	1	1		1	2					9	10	19
Erysipelas of Arm																								1					1				1	1	2
Face		2																			1		1		1					1	2		4	4	8
Leg																						1												1	1
General	1	1																						1									1	2	3
Fibroids of Uterus																					3				1		1							5	5
Fistula in Ano																	1			1													1	2	3
Colon																			1						1									1	1
Gall Bladder, Inflammation																								1		1							2		2
Gallstones																			4		1		6		5	1	2	1	1				2	19	21
Gangrene, Senile of Arm																													1					1	1

Table VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		Sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Gangrene of Foot																									1	2		2		1					1	5	6
Gastric Ulcer																1		3	2	1	3	2	5		1	4		1							11	12	23
Gastritis			1																		1	1	2	3		2	1	1	1						6	7	13
Glaucoma																					1															1	1
Goitre															1																				1		1
Exopthalmic																					1		1													2	2
Heart Disease, Organic											1	1	1		1	3	5	3	17	8	27	16	32	36	54	40	51	56	19	30	7	8			215	201	416
Fatty Degeneration																							1	2			1			1					2	3	5
Enlargement																					1			1											1	1	2
Hypertrophy																									1	1	1								2	1	3
Valvular Disease					1						2	5	4	2			6	6	11	17	21	14	35	28	49	52	37	33	19	28	1	5			187	189	376
Hemiplegia																								2		4				1					1	6	7
Hemophilia																					1														1		1
Hemorrhage of Intestines, c. u.																						2														2	2
Pulmonary (non-tuberculous)																	1					1						1							1	2	3
Retropharyngeal																					1														1		1
Uterine																				1																1	1
Newborn	5	8																																	5	8	13
Umbilical	3	2																																	3	2	5
Hepatitis																		1				1	1				1		1						1	4	5
Hernia, Femoral																								1		1	1	1							1	3	4
Inguinal																					1	1					2	1		1					3	3	6
Umbilical	1																					1		1		2	1			1					2	5	7
Undefined	1																				1		1	1	3		2								7	2	9
Hiccough																									1										1		1
Hodgkin's Disease											1																								1		1
Homicide		1						1	1							1	5	1	4	1	3	1													13	6	19

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hydatid Cyst																		1																1	1
Hyperthyroidism																					1													1	1
Hydrocephalus, Congenital	4	4		1																													4	5	9
Icterus Neonatorum	11	6																															11	6	17
Indigestion, Acute	14	15	2	2	1	2	2		1		2		1				2		1	1	2	3	3	5	4	1	5	3	3	2			35	42	77
Chronic	18	8	4																					1	2								23	10	33
Influenza	2						2							1					3		2		1	2	1	6	1	5	4	7		2		17	22	39
Insanity, Delusional																										1							1		1
General Paralysis of Insane											1								8	2	12	1	5	3	3	2							29	8	37
Dementia Organic														1										1			1		2				2	3	5
Paralytic																										1		1					2		2
Paretic																			1				1										2		2
Senile																								1	2	1	2	4	2	1	1		7	7	14
Undefined																				1				1										2	2
Intestinal Obstruction from Adhesions																		1			1												1	1	2
Intussusception	8	1			2								1						1														11	2	13
"Twist"																									1								1		1
Volvulus	1										1												1	1	2					1			6	1	7
Cause of Obstruction Unknown	1																	2		1	1		1	4	1	1		2		1			4	11	15
Kidney Disease, Chronic (Bright's)									1					1		2	3	4	1	2	5	7	2	19	6	11	11	4	6		1		51	35	86
Acute Nephritis		6		1	1		2		1		2	1		1	1	2	5	2	3	5	4	4	8	10	4	3	2	3					33	38	71
Chronic Nephritis	1	1									1	1	2	1	1	2	13	14	21	18	30	39	56	51	69	53	63	55	22	15	1	4	280	254	534
Laryngismus Stridulus							1	1																									1	1	2
Laryngitis	1		1														1																3	1	4
Leptomeningitis	1		1																						1								2	1	3

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Leukæmia																									1										1		1
Liver, Acute Yellow Atrophy																													1						1		1
Cirrhosis																	1	2	4	2	12	5	17	6	12	7	5	6	2						53	28	81
Congestion																								1				1								2	2
Enlargement																										1										1	1
Hypertrophy																							1	1					1						2	1	3
Locomotor Ataxia																			1		2		2	2	1	1	2								8	3	11
Malaria	2		1								1						1							1											4	2	6
Malassimilation	64	62																																	64	62	126
Malformation, Bile Duct		2																																		2	2
Bladder		1																																		1	1
Branchial Cyst		1																																		1	1
Cystic Kidney	1																																		1		1
Encephalocele		2																																		2	2
Foramen Ovale, Open	24	14																																	24	14	38
Heart	15	9																																	15	9	24
Hemicephalus		1																																		1	1
Imperforate Anus	4	1																																	4	1	5
Intestine		1																																		1	1
Intestinal Atresia	2																																		2		2
Lower Sigmoid		1																																		1	1
Palate		1																																		1	1
Spina Bifida	6	3																																	6	3	9
Mastoiditis	1			1									2															1							3	2	5
Measles	2	4	2	4	1	3			1	1	1						1				1							1							7	15	22
Meningitis, Simple	5	14	2	4		2				1	1				1	4		1	2		2														13	26	39
Cerebro-Spinal	5	1	1	2	2		1	1	2		3	3		2	2				2	1															18	10	28
Morphinism																					1		1	1			2								1	4	5

Table VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		Sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Mumps								1																										1	1
Muscular Atrophy																					1												1		1
Myelitis																								1										2	2
Osteo																							1											1	1
Transverse																								1									1		1
Myocarditis																		1							1								2		2
Neuritis, Multiple																	1		1	1	4	5	3	2		1							9	9	18
Old Age																					2	1	1										3	1	4
Opthalmia, Gonorrheal	2																								1	4	25	24	34	34	7	18		67	80	147
Otitis Media	1			1		1							1						1	1													2		2
Ovarian Cysts																			1	1			1	1									4	4	8
Pachymeningitis																					2		3		1					1				7	7
Pancreatitis																					1		1										2		2
Papilloma of Ovary																					1			1									1	1	2
Paralysis																								1										1	1
Agitans																							1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2			6	8	14
Bulbar																								1	2		1							3	1	4
General																											1							1		1
Throat																								1	1	1	1	5						2	7	9
Paresis																												1							1	1
General																								1		2	2	2						2	5	7
Pellagra																	1	2			1		1		1		1							6	1	7
Pericarditis																			1			1	1	2	2									2	7	9
Peritonitis	1									1					1	1	1	1			2	1	1		1		1			1				8	4	12
Pertussis	34	34	18	17	4	2	5	6		2	1	2			1					1			1			1								4	8	12
Phlebitis																																		62	65	127
Pleurisy																								1											1	1
Pneumonia	50	27	18	29	8	13	3	3	1	3	8	2	1	3	5	4	27	10	35	22	37	18	44	33	48	39	39	45	17	30	2	2		6	4	10
																																		343	283	626

Table VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		Sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Pneumonia, Broncho	71	26	24	14	7	7	3	5	2	..	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	4	7	10	8	17	7	9	1	2	..	..	140	102	242
Poliomyelitis	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	13
Pott's Disease of Spine	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	7
Prostate, Hypertrophy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	7	..	12	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	37	..	37
Pulmonary Apoplexy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Purpura Hemorrhagica	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Pyelonephritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Pyosalpinx	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Rachitis	3	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	8
Rheumatism, Acute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	2	1	2	3	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	11	25
Chronic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Scarlet Fever	2	..	1	2	1	5	4	2	2	4	7	8	3	4	1	1	3	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	31	56
Scrofula	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Septicæmia	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	15
Septic Sinusitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Spinal Sclerosis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12
Splenic Anemia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Status Lymphaticus	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Stricture Urethra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Suicide by Cutting Throat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Drowning	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8
Hanging	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9
Illuminating Gas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	4	1	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	19
Poison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Shooting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	1	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
Syphilis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	2	3	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	15
Congenital	16	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21
Tabes Dorsalis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Tetanus	1												1					1																2	1	3
Tonsilitis										1				1				1				1		1										2	3	5
Toxæmia Acute (cause unknown)											1																							1		1
Tuberculosis, General		2	1			1				1				1	3			1	1	1	1	5	3											9	8	17
Miliary			1			1								3				1	1	2	1		1	1										5	7	12
Pulmonary	4	2		3		1	1	2			3	7	1	6	20	30	102	97	125	84	91	58	58	30	18	13	13	11	4	1					440	345	785
Tuberculous Cystitis																												1								1	1
Enteritis	2		1					1									2		1	1		2				1	1		1					8	5	13
Glands (Neck)																												1								1	1
Hip-Joint													1															1							1	1	2
Kidney														1				3																3	1	4
Laryngitis														1			2				2													4	1	5
Meningitis	13	7	7	6	6	2	4	6	4	4	4	1	2			4	4				2	1												46	31	77
Orchitis																										1								1		1
Osteitis																							1											1		1
Osteomyelitis																		1																	1	1
Peritonitis	1		3		1						1				1	2	1	1		3		2	2	1	1	1								11	10	21
Pharyngitis																							1											1		1
Spondylitis																						1													1	1
Tumor of Abdomen																								1		1									2	2
Brain					1				1		2						2	3	2	2		1	1	1										10	6	16
Iliac Fossæ		1																			1													1		1
Intestine																		1																	1	1
Liver																							1												1	1
Neck	1																																	1		1
Scalp, Septicæmia, following Incision																								1											1	1

TABLE VIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Concluded.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Under 1.		1 and under 2.		2 to 3.		3 to 4.		4 to 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 15.		15 to 20.		20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.		60 to 70.		70 to 80.		80 to 90.		90 and over.		Age not stated.		SEX.		TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Typhoid Fever	...	...	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	5	3	6	5	11	1	2	3	3	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	19	51
Ulcer Duodenum	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	1
Ulcers, Varicose	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	1
Umbilicus, Septic Infection of	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Uterus, Retroversion	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	1
Varicella	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	1	1
Cause Unknown	13	8	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	6	3	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	28	29	57

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.

Mortality in the State and in Each Division Ascribed to Each Cause and Class of Causes.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH DIVISION OF THE STATE.														PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS IN EACH DIVISION.										
Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Percentage in the Whole State.	Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns	Kent County.	Bristol County.
												I.												
80	206	31	84	246	74	179	202	890	169	82	2,343	GENERAL DISEASES.....	25.91	22.34	29.39	24.74	24.46	33.40	22.63	26.22	23.08	15.90	32.80	26.40
												II.												
24	66	25	50	96	38	92	96	292	38	41	858	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.	9.91	11.17	6.61	8.12	11.62	17.17	11.62	10.23	13.74	12.82	10.51	7.92
												III.												
29	63	38	60	123	32	96	92	504	45	60	1,142	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.	13.19	16.35	7.83	14.01	11.14	17.91	9.78	13.11	16.48	19.49	10.03	9.57
												IV.												
40	59	20	46	139	46	42	103	469	80	34	1,078	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.	12.45	9.27	13.91	13.02	12.47	7.83	14.07	14.82	12.64	10.26	9.39	13.20
												V.												
47	76	19	27	109	53	31	2	404	102	35	995	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.	11.50	9.54	17.74	11.23	11.14	5.78	16.20	11.62	7.42	9.74	12.10	15.51

30	52	13	32	69	25	30	87	355	51	40	784	VI. Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.	9.06	10.90	8.86	9.87	10.53	5.60	7.65	7.36	8.79	6.66	8.28	9.90
												VII.												
4	6	....	5	6	3	1	4	52	4	5	90	The Puerperal State.....	1.04	1.36	.70	1.45	.48	.19	.92	.64	1.37	.....	.96	1.32
												VIII.												
...	2	....	...	1	1	2	...	12	...	1	18	Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue.	.21	.27	.....	.33	.....	.37	.31	.11	.....	.....	.32	.....
												IX.												
...	...	....	...	3	...	...	...	12	...	2	17	Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.	.20	.55	.....	.33	.....	.....	.....	.32	.....	.....	.....	.....
												X.												
1	6	7	3	17	7	1	14	34	4	4	98	Malformations.....	1.13	1.09	.70	.94	1.69	.19	2.14	1.81	.82	3.59	.96	.33
												XI.												
25	37	11	21	60	33	21	62	245	47	12	574	Early Infancy.....	6.63	3.27	8.17	6.81	7.51	3.92	10.09	6.40	5.77	5.64	5.89	8.25
												XII.												
11	13	15	16	15	3	19	9	36	3	21	161	Old Age.....	1.86	5.72	.52	1.00	1.09	3.54	.92	1.60	4.40	7.69	2.07	3.63
												XIII.												
12	39	13	19	48	12	20	63	255	32	28	541	External Causes.....	6.25	7.62	5.57	7.09	7.63	3.73	3.67	5.12	5.22	6.67	6.21	3.96
												XIV.												
...	3	3	1	6	...	2	2	38	...	2	57	Causes Unknown.....	.66	.55	.....	1.06	.24	.37	.....	.64	.27	1.54	.48	.....
303	628	195	364	938	327	536	826	3,598	575	367	8,657	Total Number of Deaths.	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.—Continued.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

Number of Deaths in Each Division of the State.													CAUSES OF DEATH.	Percentage in the Whole State.	Percentage of Deaths in each Division.										
Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.				Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns.	Kent County.	Bristol County.
													I. General Diseases.												
1	4	....	4	3	2	3	2	28	3	1	51	1.	Typhoid Fever	.59	.27	.52	.78	.24	.56	.61	.32	1.10	.....	.64	.33
...	...	....	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	2	6	4.	Malaria	.07	.55	.....	.06	.....	.....	.31	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	3	1	...	6	1	...	...	8	1	2	22	6.	Measles	.25	.55	.17	.22	.....	.....	.31	.64	.....	.51	.48	.....
5	8	....	...	3	1	1	3	28	1	6	56	7.	Scarlet Fever	.65	1.63	.17	.78	.36	.19	.31	.32	.....	.....	1.27	1.65
5	13	2	2	24	5	1	15	47	13	...	127	8.	Whooping Cough	1.47	.....	2.26	1.31	1.82	.19	1.53	2.55	.55	1.03	2.07	1.65
6	3	2	2	18	3	2	17	54	19	1	127	9.	Diphtheria	1.47	.27	3.30	1.50	2.06	.37	.92	1.92	.55	1.03	.48	1.98
...	1	....	...	....	...	...	2	2	6	...	11	9a.	Membranous Croup	.13	.....	1.04	.06	.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
2	2	1	4	6	1	1	8	12	...	2	39	10.	Influenza	.45	.55	.....	.33	.97	.19	.31	.64	1.10	.51	.32	.66
...	2	....	...	4	1	6	...	6	2	...	21	14.	Dysentery	.24	.....	.35	.17	.....	1.12	.31	.43	.....	.....	.32	.....
1	2	....	...	....	...	2	...	5	2	2	14	18.	Erysipelas	.16	.55	.35	.13	.....	.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	.33
...	...	....	...	....	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	19.	Other Epidemic Diseases	.02	.....	.17	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	....	1	2	...	...	4	5	3	...	15	20.	Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	.17	.....	.52	.13	.48	.....	.....	.21	.27	.....	.....	.....
...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	24.	Tetanus	.03	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

						6		1			7	26.	Pellagra	.08			.03		1.12							
26	112	7	24	72	30	87	68	289	50	25	790	28.	Tuberculosis of the Lungs	9.12	6.81	8.70	8.03	8.23	16.23	9.17	7.68	6.59	3.59	17.83	8.58
	2		1				2	7			12	29.	Acute Miliary Tuberculosis	.14			.19	.24				.27		.32	
6	5	1	3	7	2	3	8	26	13	3	77	30.	Tuberculous Meningitis	.89	.82	2.26	.72	.97	.56	.61	.75	.82	.51	.80	1.98
1	3			5	2	2	4	13	2	2	34	31.	Abdominal Tuberculosis	.39	.55	.35	.36	.48	.37	.61	.53			.48	.33
	1		1	1		2		3			8	32.	Pott's Disease	.09			.08		.37		.11	.27		.16	
			1			1					2	33.	White Swellings	.02					.19			.27			
		1	1	3	1		1	4			11	34.	Tuberculosis of Other Organs	.13			.11	.12		.31	.32	.27	.51		
			4	3		2	2	5		1	17	35.	General Tuberculosis	.20	.27		.13	.24	.37		.32	1.10			
	1			1				4	2		8	36.	Rickets	.09		.35	.11				.11			.16	
1	1		3	1		5	2	20	1	2	36	37.	Syphilis	.42	.55	.17	.56	.24	.93		.11	.82		.16	.33
							1		1		2	38.	Gonococcus Infection	.02		.17		.12							
	1			3	1	6	1	8			20	39.	Cancer of the Buccal Cavity	.23			.22	.12	1.12	.31	.32			.16	
8	8	3	5	21	9	11	14	72	8	9	168	40.	Cancer of Stomach and Liver	1.94	2.45	1.39	2.00	1.69	2.05	2.75	2.24	1.37	1.54	1.27	2.64
1		1	2	5	1	5	5	38	6	2	66	41.	Cancer of Peritonæum, Intestines, and Rectum.	.76	.55	1.04	1.06	.61	.93	.31	.53	.55	.51		.33
5	5	1	2	14	2	5	7	43	5	5	94	42.	Cancer of Female Genital Organs	1.09	1.36	.87	1.20	.85	.93	.61	1.49	.55	.51	.80	1.65
	2	1	3	8	1	3	6	24	3	3	54	43.	Cancer of Breast	.62	.82	.52	.67	.73	.56	.31	.85	.82	.51	.32	
1	2		1	2	1	3		4	3		17	44.	Cancer of Skin	.20		.52	.11		.56	.31	.21	.27		.32	.33
5	5	3	5	3		5	3	31	3	4	67	45.	Cancer of Other Organs	.77	1.09	.52	.86	.36	.93		.32	1.37	1.54	.80	1.65
				1			1	2	1		5	46.	Other Tumors	.06		.17	.06	.12			.11				
	3			3	1	2	5	9	1	1	25	47.	Rheumatism, Acute	.29	.27	.17	.25	.61	.37	.31	.32			.48	
	4					1	1	3			9	48.	Rheumatism, Chronic	.10			.08	.12	.19					.64	
5	6	5	9	9	4	5	8	42	16	6	115	50.	Diabetes	1.33	1.63	2.78	1.17	.97	.93	1.22	.96	2.48	2.56	.96	1.65
				1			1				2	51.	Exopthalmic Goitre	.02				.12			.11				
			1			1					2	52.	Addison's Disease	.02					.19			.27			
			1	1				1			3	53.	Leuchæmia	.03			.03				.11	.27			

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.—Continued.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

Number of Deaths in Each Division of the State.													CAUSES OF DEATH.	Percentage in the Whole State.	Percentage of Deaths in Each Division.									
Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.				Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns.	Kent County.	Bristol County.
...	2	1	1	3	2	1	5	8	1	...	24	54.	Anemia and Chlorosis	.28	.....	.17	.22	.61	.19	.61	.32	.27	.51	.32	.....
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	3	55.	Other General Diseases	.03	.....	.....	.03	.12	.....	.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	2	1	3	10	1	6	5	32	2	3	66	56.	Alcoholism	.76	.82	.35	.89	.61	1.12	.31	1.07	.82	.51	.32	.33
...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	59.	Other Chronic Poisoning	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.48	.....
													II.												
													Diseases of the Nervous System and Organs of Special Sense.												
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	8	60.	Encephalitis	.09	.....	.52	.06	.12	.....	.....	.....	.27	.....	.16	.....
1	6	1	1	4	6	1	7	16	1	...	44	61.	Meningitis, Simple	.51	.....	.17	.44	.85	.19	1.83	.43	.27	.51	.96	.33
...	4	...	2	5	6	...	1	8	2	...	28	61a.	Meningitis, Cerebro-Spinal	.32	.....	.35	.22	.12	.....	1.83	.53	.55	.....	.64	.....
...	...	...	1	4	1	3	...	3	...	...	12	62.	Locomotor Ataxia	.14	.....	.....	.08	.....	.56	.31	.43	.27	.....	.....	.....
2	4	2	4	3	1	2	4	11	1	1	35	63.	Other Diseases of Spinal Cord	.40	.27	.17	.31	.48	.37	.31	.32	1.10	1.03	.64	.66
19	43	17	34	66	20	26	70	193	20	34	542	64.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage	6.26	9.27	3.48	5.37	8.46	4.85	6.12	7.04	9.34	8.72	6.84	6.27
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	5	65.	Softening of Brain	.06	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.16	.....

...	1	1	1	5	1	6	5	5	4	1	30	66.	Paralysis without Specified Cause...	.35	.27	.70	.13	.61	1.12	.31	.53	.27	.51	.16	.....
...	2	1	1	1	1	37	1	10	...	1	55	67.	General Paralysis of Insane.....	.64	.27	.....	.28	.12	6.90	.31	.11	.27	.51	.32	.....
...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	1	8	68.	Other Forms of Mental Alienation..	.09	.27	.....	.....	.....	1.12	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	1	...	1	...	10	1	4	1	1	19	69.	Epilepsy.....	.22	.27	.17	.11	.12	1.87	.....	.11	.....	.51	.....	.....
2	2	1	1	1	...	1	4	20	6	2	40	71.	Convulsions of Infants under 5 years.	.46	.55	1.04	.56	.48	.19	.....	.11	.27	.51	.32	.66
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	72.	Chorea.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	4	73.	Neuritis.....	.05	.....	.....	.06	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.....	.....
...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	12	...	...	18	74.	Other Diseases of the Nervous System	.21	.....	.....	.33	.....	.....	.31	.21	.82	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	75.	Diseases of the Eyes.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.27	.....	.....	.....
...	1	...	...	2	1	...	1	3	...	...	8	76.	Diseases of the Ears.....	.09	.....	.....	.08	.12	.....	.31	.21	.....	.....	.16	.....
													III.												
													Diseases of the Circulatory System.												
...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	6	2	1	12	77.	Pericarditis.....	.14	.27	.35	.17	.....	.....	.31	.21	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	5	2	2	2	...	1	4	41	1	2	60	78.	Acute Endocarditis.....	.69	.55	.17	1.14	.48	.19	.....	.21	.55	1.03	.80	.....
17	49	21	37	95	27	53	71	343	39	50	802	79.	Organic Diseases of the Heart.....	9.27	13.62	6.78	9.53	8.60	9.88	8.25	10.13	10.16	10.77	7.80	5.61
1	4	3	3	5	...	1	3	15	...	2	37	80.	Angina Pectoris.....	.43	.55	.....	.42	.36	.19	.....	.53	.82	1.54	.64	.33
10	4	11	17	16	4	37	13	75	2	5	194	81.	Diseases of the Arteries.....	2.24	1.36	.35	2.08	1.57	6.90	1.22	1.71	4.67	5.64	.64	3.30
...	1	1	1	3	...	3	1	22	1	...	33	82.	Embolism and Thrombosis.....	.38	.....	.17	.61	.12	.56	.....	.32	.27	.51	.16	.....
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	83.	Diseases of the Veins.....	.02	.....	.. ..	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	84.	Diseases of the Lymphatic System..	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	85.	Hemorrhages.....	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
													IV.												
													Diseases of the Respiratory System.												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	86.	Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ.....	.02	.27	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	1	...	13	87.	Diseases of the Larynx.....	.15	.....	.17	.11	.....	.....	.....	.32	.....	.....	.80	.....

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.—Continued.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

Number of Deaths in Each Division of the State.													CAUSES OF DEATH.	Percentage of Deaths in Each Division.										
Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.			Percentage in the Whole State.	Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns.	Kent County.	Bristol County.
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	88.	Diseases of the Thyroid Gland	.02	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.51	.....	.....
8	4	1	1	12	10	2	16	32	9	4	99	89.	Acute Bronchitis	1.15	1.09	1.57	.89	1.94	.37	3.06	1.28	.27	.51	.64	2.64
...	5	....	6	6	2	1	5	21	3	...	49	90.	Chronic Bronchitis	.57	.....	.52	.58	.61	.19	.61	.64	1.65	.....	.80	.....
12	9	4	13	27	10	6	15	113	26	7	242	91.	Broncho-Pneumonia	7.23	5.45	6.78	7.53	7.74	5.78	7.03	9.38	6.59	6.67	5.41	6.27
19	34	13	24	88	23	31	64	271	39	20	626	92.	Pneumonia	2.80	1.91	4.52	3.14	1.82	1.12	3.06	2.88	3.57	2.05	1.42	3.96
...	1	....	2	2	...	2	1	7	1	1	17	93.	Pleurisy	.20	.27	.17	.19	.12	.37	.....	.21	.55	.....	.16	.....
...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	94.	Pulmonary Congestion and Apoplexy	.02	.27	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	9	1	...	15	96.	Asthma	.17	.....	.17	.25	.12	.....	.31	.11	.....	.51	.....	.33
...	1	....	...	....	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	97.	Pulmonary Emphysema	.02	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	9	98.	Other Diseases of the Respiratory System.	.10	.....	.....	.22	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
													V.												
													Diseases of the Digestive System.												
...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	2	1	...	8	100.	Diseases of the Pharynx	.09	.....	.17	.06	.12	.....	.31	.21	.....	.51	.....	.....
1	2	.....	...	3	1	.....	.....	15	...	1	23	102.	Ulcer of Stomach	.27	.27	.....	.42	.....	.....	.31	.32	.....	.....	.32	.33

8	11	2	...	24	7	3	17	38	6	7	123	103.	Other Diseases of the Stomach	1.42	1.91	1.04	1.06	2.06	.56	2.14	2.55	.....	1.03	1.75	2.64
29	44	12	12	50	31	15	37	169	63	12	474	104.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs)	5.48	3.27	10.96	4.70	4.48	2.78	9.48	5.33	3.30	6.15	.....	9.57
3	6	2	3	9	3	5	9	28	8	3	79	105.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (2 years and over.	.91	.82	1.39	.78	1.09	.93	.92	.96	.82	1.03	.96	.99
1	1	1	3	2	2	1	7	42	8	2	70	108.	Appendicitis	.81	.55	1.39	1.17	.85	.19	.61	.21	.82	.51	.16	.33
...	..	....	1	2	...	1	1	20	1	...	26	109a.	Hernia	.30	.....	.17	.56	.12	.19	.....	.21	.27	.....	7.00	.....
...	1	....	3	4	2	1	4	19	4	...	38	109-b.	Intestinal Obstruction	.44	.....	.70	.53	.48	.19	.61	.43	.82	.....	.16	.....
...	1	....	1	1	1	...	1	10	...	1	16	110.	Other Diseases of the Intestines	.18	.27	.....	.28	.12	.....	.31	.11	.27	.....	.16	.....
...	1	....	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	111.	Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	112.	Hydatid Tumor of Liver	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	5	1	4	7	2	3	9	35	7	7	82	113.	Cirrhosis of Liver	.95	1.91	1.22	.97	1.09	.56	.61	.75	1.10	.51	.80	.66
2	...	....	...	1	1	...	2	14	1	...	21	114.	Biliary Calculi	.24	.....	.17	.39	.24	.....	.31	.11	.....	.....	.....	.66
...	1	....	...	2	2	2	1	8	2	1	19	115.	Other Diseases of the Liver	.22	.27	.35	.22	.12	.37	.61	.21	.....	.....	.16	.....
1	3	....	...	2	...	...	2	2	1	1	12	117.	Simple Peritonitis	.14	.27	.17	.06	.24	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.48	.33
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	118.	Other Diseases of the Digestive System.	.02	.....	.....	.03	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
													VI.												
													Non-Venereal Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.												
3	3	1	4	8	6	4	8	27	4	3	71	119.	Acute Nephritis	.82	.82	.70	.75	.97	.75	1.83	.85	1.10	.51	.48	.99
26	43	10	21	59	19	21	73	274	43	31	620	120.	Bright's Disease	7.16	8.44	7.48	7.62	8.84	3.92	5.81	6.29	5.77	5.13	6.84	8.58
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	122.	Other Diseases of the Kidneys	.07	.....	.....	.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	....	1	....	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	123.	Renal Calculi	.03	.....	.....	.03	.12	.....	.....	.....	.27	.....	.....	.....
...	3	1	2	....	...	2	...	3	2	4	17	124.	Diseases of the Bladder	.20	1.09	.35	.08	.....	.37	.....	.....	.55	.51	.48	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	125.	Diseases of the Urethra	.06	.....	.....	.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	3	1	1	....	...	2	5	21	1	2	37	126.	Diseases of the Prostate	.43	.55	.17	.58	.61	.37	.....	.....	.27	.51	.48	.33
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	128.	Uterine Hemorrhage (non-puerperal)	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.—Continued.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

Number of Deaths in Each Division of the State.													CAUSES OF DEATH.	Percentage in the Whole State.	Percentage of Deaths in Each Division.									
Bristol County	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.				Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns.	Kent County.	Bristol County.
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	5	129.	Uterine Tumor (non-cancerous)	.06	...	...	.11	...	...	...	...	.27	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	130.	Other Diseases of the Uterus	.03	...	...	.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	4	1	...	8	131.	Cysts of the Ovary	.09	...	.17	.11	...	.19	...	.11	.27	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	8	132.	Salpingitis and Other Diseases of the Female Genital Organs.	.09	...	...	.17	...	...	...	.11	.27	...	...	...
													VII.												
													THE PUERPERAL STATE.												
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	1	...	11	134.	Accidents of Pregnancy	.13	...	.17	.19	.12	...	...	...	...	...	.16	.33
2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	8	...	...	12	135.	Puerperal Hemorrhage	.14	...	...	.22	...	...	.31	...	.27	...	...	.66
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	1	6	136.	Other Accidents of Labor	.07	.27	...	.08	...	...	.61	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	...	3	...	...	...	1	13	1	2	23	137.	Puerperal Septicæmia	.27	.55	.17	.36	.12	...	...	...	.82	...	.32	.33
...	3	...	1	5	...	1	2	20	2	2	36	138.	Puerperal Albuminuria	.42	.55	.35	.56	.24	.19	...	.53	.27	...	.48	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	139.	Puerperal Embolism	.02	...	...	.03	...	...	...	.11	...	...	...	...

												VIII.													
												Diseases of the Skin.													
...	1	....	..	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	7	142. Gangrene	.08	.27	.....	.08	.....	.19	.....	.11	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	143. Furuncle	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	8	144. Acute Abscess	.09	.....	.....	.17	.....	.....	.31	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3	145. Other Diseases of the Skin	.03	.....	.....	.06	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
												IX.													
												Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.													
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	2	13	146. Diseases of the Bones (non-tuberculous.	.15	.55	.....	.22	.....	.....	.....	.32	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	147. Diseases of the Joints	.03	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	149. Other Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion	.01	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
												X.													
												Malformations.													
...	1	....	...	2	...	...	1	4	...	1	9	150a. Hydrocephalus	.10	.27	.....	.11	.12	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.16	.....
1	4	5	2	11	4	1	11	18	4	1	62	150b. Congenital Malformation of Heart	.72	.27	.70	.50	1.33	.19	1.22	1.17	.55	2.56	.64	.33
...	1	2	1	4	3	...	2	12	...	2	27	150c. Other Congenital Malformations	.31	.55	.....	.33	.24	.....	.92	.43	.27	1.03	.16	.....
												XI.													
												Early Infancy.													
14	14	5	9	28	15	7	22	110	17	7	248	151a. Premature Birth	2.86	1.91	2.96	3.06	2.66	1.31	4.59	2.98	2.48	2.56	2.23	4.62
8	14	4	9	24	15	9	27	83	21	3	217	151b. Congenital Debility	2.51	.82	3.65	2.31	3.27	1.68	4.59	2.55	2.48	2.05	2.23	2.64
...	4	1	3	4	3	2	5	19	4	1	46	152a. Injuries at Birth	.53	.27	.50	.53	.61	.37	.92	.43	.82	.51	.64	.....
3	5	1	...	4	...	3	8	33	5	1	63	152b. Other Causes Peculiar to Early Infancy.	.73	.27	.87	.91	.97	.56	.....	.43	.....	.51	.80	.99

TABLE IX.—CLASSIFICATION AND PERCENTAGE, 1911.—Concluded.

[CAUSES NUMBERED ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS IN EACH DIVISION OF THE STATE.													CAUSES OF DEATH.	PERCENTAGE OF DEATHS IN EACH DIVISION.											
Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County, Towns.	Newport City.	Providence County, Towns.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Washington County.	Whole State.			Percentage in the Whole State.	Washington County.	Woonsocket.	Providence City.	Pawtucket.	Cranston.	Central Falls.	Providence County, Towns.	Newport City.	Newport County, Towns.	Kent County.	Bristol County.
													XII. OLD AGE.												
11	13	15	16	15	3	19	9	36	3	21	161	154.	Senility	1.86	5.72	.52	1.00	1.09	3.54	.92	1.60	4.40	7.69	2.07	3.63
													XIII. EXTERNAL CAUSES.												
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	155.	Suicide by Poison	.07	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.21	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	13	3	...	19	156.	Suicide by Asphyxia	.22	.....	.52	.36	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	1	...	...	3	...	2	1	2	...	...	9	157.	Suicide by Hanging	.10	.....	.....	.06	.12	.37	.....	.32	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	3	8	158.	Suicide by Drowning	.09	.82	.17	.08	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	...	1	4	...	1	1	9	1	1	18	159.	Suicide by Firearms	.21	.27	.17	.25	.12	.19	.....	.43	.27	.....	.....	.....
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	160.	Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments.	.05	.....	.....	.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
													Accidents.												
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	164.	Poisoning by Food	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....

...	...	....	...	1	...	...	1	7	...	2	11	165.	Other Acute Poisonings	.13	.55	.....	.19	.12	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	8	....	5	5	1	...	5	27	4	5	60	167.	Burns (conflagration excepted)	.69	1.36	.70	.75	.61	.....	.31	.53	1.37	.....	1.27	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	2	6	24	2	...	34	168.	Absorption of Deleterious Gases	.39	.....	.35	.67	.73	.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	10	3	6	8	3	2	2	16	4	4	61	169.	Accidental Drowning	.71	1.09	.70	.44	.24	.37	.92	.85	1.65	1.54	1.59	.99
...	...	....	...	....	...	2	1	...	...	1	4	170.	Traumatism by Firearms	.05	.27	.....	.....	.12	.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	171.	Cutting or Piercing Instruments	.01	.....	.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	4	4	6	9	4	3	10	44	7	3	100	172.	Traumatism by Falls	1.16	.82	1.22	1.23	1.21	.56	1.22	.96	1.65	2.05	.64	1.98
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	173.	Mines or Quarries	.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.05	.....	.....
...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	5	1	1	10	174.	Traumatism by Machinery	.12	.27	.17	.13	.....	.....	.....	.21	.....	.51	.....	.....
...	3	....	...	....	2	...	7	11	2	1	26	175a.	Railroad Accidents	.30	.27	.35	.31	.85	.....	.61	.....	.....	.....	.48	.....
2	1	....	...	2	...	1	4	9	2	2	23	175b.	Electric Car Accidents	.27	.55	.35	.25	.48	.19	.....	.21	.....	.....	.16	.66
...	4	....	...	1	...	...	5	16	...	2	28	175c.	Automobile Accidents	.32	.55	.....	.44	.61	.....	.....	.11	.....	.....	.64	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	4	7	1	...	12	175d.	Injuries by Other Vehicles	.14	.....	.17	.19	.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	1	....	...	....	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	175e.	Landslide	.02	.....	.....	.....	.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	175f.	Other Crushing	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.11	.27	.51	.....	.....
...	2	....	...	....	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	176.	Injuries by Animals	.03	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.32	.....
1	...	....	...	....	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	178.	Excessive Cold	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.33
...	2	....	...	8	2	5	10	35	1	1	64	179.	Effects of Heat	.74	.27	.17	.97	1.21	.93	.61	.85	.....	.....	.32	.....
...	...	....	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	180.	Lightning	.01	.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
...	1	....	...	....	...	...	2	4	1	...	8	186.	Other External Violence	.09	.....	.17	.11	.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
...	1	....	...	....	...	1	...	15	1	1	19	182-184.	Homicides	.22	.27	.17	.42	.....	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....
													XIV.												
													Ill-Defined Diseases.												
...	3	3	1	6	...	2	2	38	...	2	57	189.	Cause Unknown	.66	.55	.....	1.06	.24	.37	.....	.64	.27	1.54	.48	.....

TABLE X.— *International Classification.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total and percentage for 55 years, 1853-1907.	1908.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
I.						
GENERAL DISEASES	94,562	33.68	2,267	2,156	2,333	2,243
II.						
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE	31,077	11.06	811	794	893	858
III.						
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM	18,581	6.62	902	1,018	1,097	1,142
IV.						
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	35,321	12.58	1,054	1,035	1,347	1,078
V.						
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	36,868	13.12	1,182	1,165	1,381	995
VI.						
DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM AND ITS ADNEXA	12,444	4.43	698	683	740	784
VII.						
THE PUERPERAL STATE	2,721	.97	86	88	87	90
VIII.						
DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE	1,447	.52	29	30	29	18
IX.						
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION	758	.26	12	12	13	17
X.						
MALFORMATIONS	1,399	.50	82	83	87	98
XI.						
EARLY INFANCY	11,098	3.96	495	544	534	574
XII.						
OLD AGE	11,319	4.03	161	170	195	161
XIII.						
EXTERNAL CAUSES	11,702	4.16	454	446	526	541
XIV.						
ILL-DEFINED DISEASES	11,528	4.11	34	53	36	57
TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS	280,825	100.00	8,267	8,277	9,298	8,657

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES OF DECEDENTS.

Showing the Number and Occupation of Decedents for the year 1911, *and for a period of Fifty-nine Years and Seven Months,* 1852 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

[AGES UNDER TWENTY EXCLUDED.]

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
I. TILLERS OF THE SOIL.						
Farmers	176	12,264	69.68	9,011	608,983	67.58
Florists	8	535	66.87	103	5,842	56.72
Gardeners	32	1,655	51.72	589	34,788	57.36
Total	216	14,454	66.92	9,703	649,613	66.96
II. PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL.						
Acrobats	...	...	...	1	24	24.00
Actors	...	...	...	31	1,168	37.68
Aeronauts	...	...	...	1	23	23.00
Architects	2	104	52.00	33	1,929	58.45
Artists	1	54	54.00	64	3,389	52.95
Assayers and Analytical Chemists	1	49	49.00	22	1,259	57.23
Athletes	...	...	...	1	25	25.00
Authors	...	...	...	12	824	68.67
Ball-players	...	...	...	2	65	32.50
Capitalists	...	...	...	2	126	63.00
Chiropodists	...	...	...	1	58	58.00
Civil Engineers	2	119	59.50	75	3,915	52.20
Clergymen	9	537	59.67	384	24,454	63.68
Couriers	...	...	...	2	113	56.50
Curators	...	...	...	1	58	58.00
Dancing Masters	...	...	...	3	173	57.67
Dentists	2	80	40.00	88	4,764	54.14
Designers	4	239	59.75	39	2,079	53.31
Draughtsmen	1	32	32.00	32	1,166	36.44
Electricians	10	401	40.10	82	3,004	36.63
Fencing Masters	...	...	...	1	65	65.00

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Inspectors	7	379	54.14	69	3,586	51.97
Inventors	...	.....	.....	21	1,327	63.19
Journalists (Editors and Reporters)	6	308	51.33	78	3,888	49.85
Judges and Justices	...	.....	.....	22	1,442	65.54
Lawyers	7	419	59.86	291	17,033	58.53
Lecturers	...	.....	.....	2	108	54.00
Librarians	...	.....	.....	1	60	60.00
Managers	6	384	64.00	26	1,379	53.04
Musicians	6	254	42.33	160	7,524	47.02
Nurses	1	59	59.00	37	1,948	52.65
Photographers and Lithographers	5	262	52.40	60	2,936	48.93
Physicians	14	767	54.78	477	27,915	58.50
Poets	...	.....	.....	2	125	62.50
Postmasters	3	170	56.67	11	679	61.73
Professors and Teachers	1	50	50.00	195	10,000	51.28
Promoters	...	.....	.....	3	126	42.00
Proofreaders	1	56	56.00	4	247	61.75
Public Officers	2	102	51.00	136	8,466	62.25
Publishers	2	83	41.50	11	622	56.54
Sculptors	...	.....	.....	1	41	41.00
Secretaries	1	71	71.00	8	498	62.25
Sheriffs and Policemen	12	534	44.50	253	13,783	47.78
Stenographers	...	.....	.....	4	191	47.75
Students	4	96	24.00	130	3,048	23.45
Submarine Divers	...	.....	.....	1	73	73.00
Telegraph and Telephone Operators	2	69	34.50	44	1,399	31.57
Theatrical Managers	...	.....	.....	4	174	43.50
Treasurers	5	343	68.60	37	2,144	57.95
Trustees	1	67	67.00	6	366	61.00
Veterinary Surgeons	...	.....	.....	17	956	56.23
Weighers and Gaugers	...	.....	.....	9	576	64.00
Total	118	6,088	51.59	2,997	161,341	53.83
III. OPTIONAL ACTIVITY.						
Agents and Canvassers	6	303	50.50	322	16,096	49.98
Insurance	12	709	55.75	115	6,723	58.46

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Agents, Real Estate	9	571	63.44	95	5,963	62.77
Auctioneers	...	...	...	11	610	55.45
Bankers and Brokers	8	522	65.25	264	15,932	60.34
Bank Officers	2	150	75.00	86	5,548	64.51
Bartenders	19	839	44.16	167	6,545	39.19
Booksellers	...	...	...	4	291	52.75
Bottlers	3	88	29.33	26	1,032	39.69
Butchers and Marketmen	15	887	59.13	458	24,258	52.96
Carriage Dealers	...	...	...	1	66	66.00
Coal and Wood	5	272	54.40	51	3,032	59.45
Dry Goods	...	...	...	4	207	51.77
Fish and Oyster	3	186	62.00	58	3,566	61.48
Furniture	2	153	76.50	25	1,567	62.68
Hardware	...	...	...	17	1,000	58.82
Honey	...	...	...	1	66	66.00
Ice	...	...	...	11	603	54.82
Junk	2	119	59.50	36	2,005	55.69
Leather	...	...	...	3	130	43.33
Liquor	10	572	57.20	225	10,898	48.43
Lumber	5	282	56.40	45	2,472	54.93
Marble	...	...	...	1	60	60.00
Milk	...	...	...	4	259	64.75
Music	...	...	...	1	61	61.00
News	3	199	66.33	19	975	51.32
Oil	...	...	...	1	47	47.00
Provision	5	348	69.60	52	3,239	62.29
Shoe	1	85	85.00	15	842	56.13
Soap	1	53	50.00	1	53	53.00
Wool Waste	...	...	...	1	46	46.00
Clothiers	...	...	...	19	1,058	56.25
Collectors	7	365	52.14	26	1,423	54.73
Commercial Travelers	10	482	48.20	110	5,309	48.26
Contractors and Builders	15	995	66.33	238	14,690	63.32
Druggists and Apothecaries	12	487	40.58	216	10,226	47.34
Fish Culturists	...	...	...	2	141	70.50
Fruiterers	2	114	57.00	18	873	48.50
Furriers	...	...	...	1	65	65.00
Grocers	34	2,276	66.94	728	41,201	56.59
Hotel and Inn-keepers	7	359	51.27	237	13,323	56.21
Saloon and Restaurant	10	549	54.90	288	13,557	47.07
Stable	...	...	...	116	6,400	55.17

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Store-keepers	11	617	56.09	144	7,935	55.10
Jobbers	...	.....	.....	2	106	53.00
Manufacturers	9	662	73.55	884	54,558	61.72
Stove	...	.....	.....	7	416	59.43
Manufacturing Jewelers	5	355	71.00	19	1,238	65.16
Merchants	36	2,008	55.78	1,836	107,949	58.79
Opticians	1	55	55.00	18	1,055	58.61
Organ and Piano Tuners	...	.....	.....	6	402	67.00
Policy Brokers	...	.....	.....	1	24	24.00
Pork and Meat Cutters and Packers	6	317	52.83	48	2,351	51.06
Railroad Officials	...	.....	.....	13	735	56.54
Ship Chandlers	...	.....	.....	5	318	63.60
Tobacconists	...	.....	.....	23	1,307	56.83
Traders	...	.....	.....	290	14,704	50.70
Undertakers	6	378	63.00	90	5,080	56.44
Total	282	16,357	58.00	7,505	420,636	56.05
IV. OUTDOOR.—*Local.*						
Boat Builders	1	83	83.00	38	2,440	64.21
Brickmakers	...	.....	.....	8	352	44.00
Brick and Stonelayers	3	153	51.00	25	1,163	46.52
Bridge Builders	...	.....	.....	2	123	61.50
Calkers	...	.....	.....	17	1,178	69.29
Carpenters and Joiners	123	7,357	59.81	3,474	201,219	57.93
Masons	36	1,823	50.64	1,376	78,980	57.39
Millwrights	1	44	44.00	47	3,188	67.83
Riggers	1	45	45.00	27	1,442	53.41
Roofers	2	106	53.00	17	873	51.35
Ship Carpenters	4	242	60.50	108	7,422	68.72
Slaters	...	.....	.....	15	712	47.47
Stone Cutters and Marble Workers	14	777	55.50	144	7,825	54.34
Superintendents of Highways	...	.....	.....	1	79	79.00
Tanners and Curriers	1	80	80.00	79	4,994	63.21
Wheelwrights	1	38	38.00	152	9,303	61.20
Total	187	10,748	57.48	5,530	321,293	58.10

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
V. INDOOR.—*Active.*						
Axe and Scythe-grinders	...	.....	.....	4	222	55.50
Bakers	13	686	52.77	291	17,216	59.16
Basket-makers	...	.....	.....	9	486	54.00
Belt	...	.....	.....	27	1,457	53.96
Bobbin	1	48	48.00	11	516	46.91
Boiler	1	59	59.00	130	5,848	44.98
Bolt	2	144	72.00	8	389	48.62
Broom and Brush	2	84	42.00	24	1,157	48.22
Button	...	.....	.....	1	37	37.00
Cabinet	8	539	67.37	213	12,650	59.39
Card	...	.....	.....	4	201	50.25
Carriage, and Trimmers	4	293	73.25	175	10,376	59.29
Chair	...	.....	.....	1	70	70.00
Comb	1	45	45.00	9	373	41.44
Frame	...	.....	.....	1	42	42.00
Hose	...	.....	.....	1	38	38.00
Mattress	...	.....	.....	1	38	38.00
Pattern	5	338	67.60	133	7,914	59.50
Pianoforte	...	.....	.....	3	157	52.33
Picker	...	.....	.....	5	303	60.06
Plane	...	.....	.....	1	79	79.00
Pump and Block	...	.....	.....	15	826	55.07
Reed	...	.....	.....	11	616	56.00
Sash and Blind	...	.....	.....	12	614	51.17
Scythe	...	.....	.....	1	83	83.00
Spindle	...	.....	.....	5	297	59.40
Stopper	...	.....	.....	1	22	22.00
Stove, and Mounters	...	.....	.....	6	312	55.00
Tool	11	696	63.27	113	5,847	51.74
Trunk	...	.....	.....	4	142	35.50
Umbrella	...	.....	.....	2	103	51.50
Wringer	...	.....	.....	5	184	36.80
Beamers	1	41	41.00	11	381	34.64
Bell-hangers	...	.....	.....	2	47	23.50
Blacksmiths and Farriers	40	2,529	63.22	1,068	59,919	56.10
Bleachers and Fullers	17	714	42.00	135	6,681	49.49
Bonnet-dressers	...	.....	.....	2	73	36.50
Brewers	3	150	50.00	44	2,010	45.68
Britannia workers	...	.....	.....	1	65	65.00

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Car-builders	...	.....	.....	1	57	57.00
Stair	...	.....	.....	4	219	54.75
Card-grinders	3	177	59.00	12	553	46.08
Carvers	...	.....	.....	3	147	49.00
Confectioners	5	304	60.80	83	3,936	47.42
Cooks and Caterers	13	754	58.00	257	12,524	48.73
Coopers	...	.....	.....	156	10,223	65.53
Coppersmiths	...	.....	.....	20	875	43.75
Cutters	1	42	42.00	11	479	43.55
Nail	...	.....	.....	12	490	40.83
Decorators	...	.....	.....	17	690	40.59
Distillers	...	.....	.....	1	77	77.00
Dyers	13	690	53.08	266	14,002	52.64
Fish Packers	...	.....	.....	1	75	75.00
Founders, Brass and Iron	...	.....	.....	30	1,567	52.23
Foundrymen	5	196	39.20	39	1,992	51.08
Gas Fitters	1	64	64.00	73	3,268	44.77
Gilders	1	90	90.00	17	824	48.47
Gun and Locksmiths	1	76	76.00	33	1,782	54.00
Hatters	...	.....	.....	29	1,575	54.31
Iron Rollers and Workers	5	275	55.00	56	2,704	48.28
Brass	4	180	45.00	6	291	48.50
Japanners	...	.....	.....	2	122	61.00
Lathers	4	197	49.25	18	804	44.67
Loomfixers	12	618	51.50	105	5,486	52.25
Machinists	124	6,704	54.06	2,734	137,284	50.21
Mechanics	14	704	50.28	612	32,541	53.17
Miners	3	151	50.33	29	1,701	58.65
Molders	20	1,220	61.00	598	32,505	54.35
Oyster Openers	2	89	44.50	4	155	38.75
Painters and Glaziers	66	3,582	54.27	1,741	87,502	50.26
Paper-hangers	...	.....	.....	44	2,386	54.23
Plasterers and Stucco-workers	3	141	47.00	95	4,731	49.80
Platers	2	125	62.50	33	1,785	54.09
Plumbers	14	590	42.14	235	9,844	41.89
Pressmen	...	.....	.....	13	522	40.15
Refiners	...	.....	.....	9	421	46.78
Gold	2	100	50.00	7	325	46.43
Oil	...	.....	.....	1	76	76.00
Sugar	...	.....	.....	8	390	48.75
Soap-boilers	...	.....	.....	5	353	70.60

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Stampers	1	64	64.00	8	330	41.25
Steam-pipers	13	653	50.23	83	3,644	43.90
Superintendents and Overseers	42	2,475	58.93	783	45,850	58.56
Tinsmiths	17	919	54.06	238	12,176	51.12
Upholsterers	...	...	...	87	3,711	42.66
Window Dressers	...	...	...	2	58	29.00
Wire-workers	2	86	43.00	46	1,958	42.56
Wood Carvers	...	...	...	4	149	37.25
Finishers	...	...	...	22	1,267	57.59
Turners	5	323	64.60	102	5,258	51.55
Total	507	27,955	55.14	11,285	589,475	52.23
VI.						
INDOOR.—*Activity Restricted.*						
Barbers	23	1,041	45.26	474	18,284	38.57
Bookbinders	2	87	43.50	34	1,612	47.41
Bookkeepers	27	1,407	47.41	661	31,660	47.90
Box-makers	...	...	...	40	1,847	36.17
Chain	...	...	...	5	261	52.20
Cigar	1	58	58.00	141	6,807	48.27
Clock and Watch	2	122	61.00	64	3,650	57.03
Harness and Saddle	5	308	61.60	189	10,017	53.00
Lace	2	82	82.00	3	134	44.67
Paper	1	38	38.00	8	427	53.37
Rope	...	...	...	25	1,672	66.88
Sail	1	76	76.00	49	2,921	59.61
Shirt	...	...	...	2	79	39.50
Shoe	14	902	64.43	858	49,980	58.25
Soap	1	81	81.00	1	81	81.00
Trunk	...	...	...	1	60	60.00
Carders	11	594	54.00	70	3,893	55.61
Chair Caners	...	...	...	1	64	64.00
Chasers	1	44	44.00	36	1,613	44.81
Clerks and Salesmen	95	4,273	44.98	2,490	98,883	39.71
Compositors	1	22	22.00	19	864	45.47
Die Cutters and Sinkers	3	193	64.33	43	2,193	51.00
Dresser Tenders	1	65	65.00	17	890	52.35

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATION AND AGES.—Continued.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.

OCCUPATIONS.	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Enamelers	5	241	48.20	188	9,267	49.24
Engravers	4	243	60.75	198	10,037	50.69
File Cutters and Forgers	8	463	57.83	154	6,816	44.26
Finishers	...	.....	.....	37	1,991	53.81
Brass	...	.....	.....	14	587	41.93
Cloth	7	394	56.28	31	1,758	56.71
Folders	3	199	66.33	30	1,437	47.90
Glass-workers	1	38	38.00	3	172	57.33
Jewelers	69	3,510	50.87	1,898	82,779	43.61
Shell	...	.....	.....	3	182	60.67
Knitters	...	.....	.....	10	297	29.70
Lace Cutters	...	.....	.....	2	71	35.50
Lapidaries	...	.....	.....	18	844	47.44
Laundrymen	5	187	37.40	57	2,486	43.61
Leather Cutters	2	121	60.50	7	403	57.57
Millers	1	87	87.00	61	3,624	59.41
Operatives	70	3,307	47.24	3,500	156,316	44.66
Pearl Cutters	1	46	46.00	10	347	34.70
Polishers	...	.....	.....	78	3,527	45.22
Furniture	...	.....	.....	2	84	42.00
Gold	11	550	50.00	29	1,317	45.41
Marble	...	.....	.....	1	62	62.00
Silver	4	190	47.50	11	521	47.36
Steel	3	100	33.33	4	142	35.50
Printers	9	460	51.11	319	17,348	54.38
Calico	...	.....	.....	64	3,552	55.50
Roll-coverers	1	60	60.00	287	12,201	42.51
Rubber-workers	36	1,563	43.42	370	15,649	42.29
Silversmiths	9	496	55.11	233	11,016	47.28
Slasher Tenders	...	.....	.....	4	223	55.75
Spinners	29	1,639	56.52	173	9,227	53.33
Tailors	17	937	55.12	638	35,439	55.54
Weavers	77	3,915	50.84	852	45,477	53.38
Wool-sorters	13	716	55.08	131	7,072	53.98
Total	576	28,855	50.10	14,648	680,163	46.43
VII.						
OCCUPATIONS AT LARGE.						
Army Officers	...	.....	.....	11	666	60.54
Naval	3	126	42.00	32	1,560	48.75

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Baggage Masters	1	66	66.00	13	655	50.38
Bill-posters	...	.....	.....	5	234	46.80
Boatmen	...	.....	.....	47	2,603	55.38
Bootblacks	...	.....	.....	4	151	37.75
Brakemen	4	162	40.50	214	6,643	31.04
Butlers	4	219	54.75	18	860	47.78
Chauffeurs	8	263	32.87	15	479	31.93
Coachmen	14	850	60.71	304	14,274	46.95
Conductors and Motormen.	8	381	47.62	167	7,402	44.32
Drivers	10	394	39.40	135	5,304	39.29
Hack and Cab	4	215	53.75	94	4,202	44.70
Stage	...	.....	.....	8	398	49.75
Drovers	...	.....	.....	2	83	41.50
Elevator Operators	2	133	66.50	16	774	48.37
Engineers and Firemen	48	2,734	56.96	912	46,854	51.37
Stationary Engineers	11	725	65.91	43	2,604	60.56
Expressmen	3	161	53.67	155	7,987	51.53
Fire Company Members	2	128	64.00	21	1,075	51.19
Fishermen and Oystermen.	15	851	56.73	407	22,449	55.16
Footmen	...	.....	.....	1	24	24.00
Foresters	1	23	23.00	2	48	24.00
Highway Surveyors	...	.....	.....	2	133	66.50
Horse Salesmen	2	117	58.50	5	296	59.20
Hostlers	9	396	44.00	292	13,959	47.80
House Movers	...	.....	.....	10	638	63.80
Icemen	3	106	35.33	12	681	56.75
Janitors	23	1,362	59.22	286	15,885	55.53
Laborers	422	22,017	52.17	16,062	801,813	49.92
Lamplighters	...	.....	.....	24	1,278	53.25
Lighthouse Keepers	...	.....	.....	3	144	48.00
Linemen	1	23	23.00	27	1,032	38.22
Longshoremen	4	163	40.75	27	1,140	42.22
Lumbermen	2	119	59.50	7	385	55.00
Mail Carriers	2	103	51.50	43	2,019	46.95
Marines	...	.....	.....	1	21	21.00
Messengers	1	37	37.00	7	427	61.00
Milkmen	1	54	54.00	35	1,404	37.94
Pavers	1	65	65.00	5	218	43.60
Peddlers	15	711	47.40	326	16,263	49.88
Pilots	1	77	77.00	42	2,386	56.81
Porters	8	356	44.50	99	4,595	46.41

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Ragmen	...	.....	.....	1	34	34.00
Railroad Conductors	5	256	51.20	12	617	51.42
Employees	4	201	50.25	49	2,272	46.37
Railroad Station Agents	2	102	51.00	15	845	56.33
Sailors	12	578	48.17	471	22,954	48.73
U. S. Navy	3	114	38.00	34	1,033	30.38
Scissors-grinders	...	.....	.....	3	188	62.67
Sea Captains and Ship Masters	13	791	60.84	275	19,113	69.50
Servants	3	172	57.33	45	2,060	45.78
Sextons	1	83	83.00	24	1,416	59.00
Sinkers of Artesian Wells	...	.....	.....	3	163	54.33
Soldiers	5	209	41.80	195	6,246	32.03
Stevedores	3	149	49.67	29	1,490	51.38
Stewards	5	267	53.00	55	2,735	49.53
Switchmen and Gatemen	5	302	60.40	68	3,720	54.71
Teamsters	101	5,073	50.23	1,454	67,801	46.63
Telephone Installers	...	.....	.....	1	47	47.00
Waiters	8	288	36.00	253	9,765	38.60
Watchmen	27	1,786	66.15	366	21,664	59.19
Whitewashers	1	64	64.00	11	644	58.54
Wood Choppers	4	246	61.50	17	1,029	60.53
Wood Sawyers	...	.....	.....	5	239	47.80
Total	835	43,818	52.48	23,327	1,158,121	49.64
VIII. EMPLOYMENTS OF WOMEN.						
Actresses	...	.....	.....	3	112	37.33
Agents	...	.....	.....	2	112	56.00
Artists	1	40	40.00	10	512	51.20
Authoresses	...	.....	.....	1	66	66.00
Bakers	...	.....	.....	1	42	42.00
Basket-makers	...	.....	.....	2	149	74.50
Box	3	102	34.00	13	427	32.85
Broom and Brush	...	.....	.....	1	34	34.00
Braid	...	.....	.....	1	66	66.00
Button	...	.....	.....	1	28	28.00
Cap	...	.....	.....	2	78	39.00
Chain	1	23	23.00	14	471	33.64
Cigar	...	.....	.....	9	279	31.00
Dress, and Seamstresses	36	1,883	52.31	615	26,431	42.98

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Boarding-house Keepers	...	.....	.....	29	1,751	60.38
Boatwomen	...	.....	.....	1	60	60.00
Bookkeepers	3	136	45.33	59	1,885	31.94
Charwomen	...	.....	.....	1	60	60.00
Clairvoyants	...	.....	.....	1	66	66.00
Clerks and Saleswomen	11	446	40.54	60	1,957	32.61
Companions	...	.....	.....	3	120	40.00
Compositors	...	.....	.....	2	62	31.00
Cloth Trimmers	...	.....	.....	2	96	48.00
Cooks	10	605	60.50	119	6,411	53.87
Farming	...	.....	.....	2	124	62.00
Folders	2	51	25.50	5	166	33.20
Hairdressers	...	.....	.....	3	106	35.33
Hotel Keepers	1	54	54.00	1	54	54.00
Inspectors	1	37	37.00	7	229	32.71
Jewelers	6	154	25.67	64	1,952	30.50
Knitters	...	.....	.....	1	30	30.00
Laboring	...	.....	.....	18	783	43.50
Lacemakers	...	.....	.....	2	70	35.00
Laundresses	7	317	45.28	117	5,736	49.02
Lighthouse Keepers	1	70	70.00	1	70	70.00
Lodging-House Keepers	...	.....	.....	2	76	38.00
Loom Harness Makers	...	.....	.....	1	24	24.00
Managers	...	.....	.....	1	66	66.00
Manicures	2	61	30.50	3	97	32.33
Matrons	...	.....	.....	9	544	60.44
Midwives	1	77	77.00	1	77	77.00
Milliners	2	47	28.50	94	3,383	35.99
Modistes	...	.....	.....	1	38	38.00
Musicians	...	.....	.....	4	125	31.25
News Agents	...	.....	.....	1	24	24.00
Nurses	11	672	61.09	223	12,348	55.37
Oculists	...	.....	.....	1	59	59.00
Operatives	38	1,501	39.50	1,516	51,508	33.97
Pentagraphers	...	.....	.....	1	60	60.00
Photographers	...	.....	.....	1	39	39.00
Physicians	...	.....	.....	17	1,025	60.29
Postmistresses	...	.....	.....	2	65	32.50
Public Officers	...	.....	.....	2	110	55.00
Rubber-workers	...	.....	.....	45	1,401	31.13
Screw Sorters	1	33	33.00	1	33	33.00

TABLE XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.					
	1911.			FIFTY-NINE YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
Sculptors	...	.....	.....	1	30	30.00
Servants	52	2,486	47.81	915	42,955	46.94
Sewers in Woolen Mill	8	311	38.87	16	600	37.50
Shoe Workers	...	.....	.....	1	60	60.00
Spinners	2	84	42.00	2	84	42.00
Spoolers in Woolen Mill	5	147	29.40	11	334	30.36
Stenographers	2	58	29.00	15	493	32.87
Stewardesses	...	.....	.....	3	151	50.33
Stocking-makers	1	58	58.00	2	92	46.00
Storekeepers	2	94	47.00	19	930	48.95
Students	1	22	22.00	6	132	21.00
Superintendents	...	.....	.....	1	39	39.00
Tailoresses	4	192	48.00	178	8,382	47.09
Teachers	18	895	44.17	396	19,576	49.43
Music	...	.....	.....	16	604	37.75
Telegraph and Telephone Operators	2	52	26.00	23	675	29.35
Toy Makers	...	.....	.....	1	21	21.00
Twisters	...	.....	.....	6	181	30.17
Typewriters	...	.....	.....	4	116	29.00
Upholsterers	...	.....	.....	1	34	34.00
Velvet Cutters	...	.....	.....	1	20	20.00
Waitresses	3	88	29.33	28	890	31.78
Weavers	29	1,396	48.14	162	7,372	45.51
Winders	2	96	48.00	11	355	32.27
Wire Workers	...	.....	.....	1	27	27.00
Total	269	12,288	45.68	4,919	205,850	41.85

Table XI.—OCCUPATIONS AND AGES.—(Recapitulation.)

Occupations.	State of Rhode Island.					
	1911.			Fifty-Nine Years and Seven Months. June 1, 1852, to Dec. 31, 1911.		
	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.	Total Mortality.	Aggregate Ages.	Average Age.
I.						
Tillers of the Soil	216	14,454	66.92	9,703	649,613	66.96
II.						
Professional and Personal	118	6,088	51.59	2,997	161,341	53.83
III.						
Optional Activity	282	16,357	58.00	7,505	420,636	56.05
IV.						
Outdoor.—*Local*	187	10,748	57.48	5,530	321,293	58.10
V.						
Indoor.—*Active*	507	27,955	55.14	11,285	589,475	52.23
VI.						
Indoor.—*Activity Restricted*	576	28,855	50.10	14,648	680,163	46.43
VII.						
Occupations at Large	835	43,818	52.48	23,327	1,158,121	49.64
VIII.						
Employments of Women	269	12,288	45.68	4,919	205,850	41.85
All Classes	2,990	160,563	53.70	79,914	4,186,492	52.39

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
I.																													
TILLERS OF THE SOIL.																													
Farmers	175	10	4	20	2	1	6	1	..	7	2	1	..	1	..	50	..	2	..	20	2	17	..	14	..	1	2	12	..
Florists	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Gardeners	31	3	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	1
Total	214	13	5	26	3	1	6	1	..	12	2	2	..	1	..	59	..	2	..	24	3	17	..	19	..	1	2	14	1
II.																													
PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL.																													
Architects	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Artists	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemists	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Civil Engineers	2									1										1									
Clergymen	9			1												3				2								3	
Dentists	1																											1	
Designers	4			1				1			1					1													
Draughtsmen	1																											1	
Electricians	10	2														4				1	1							2	
Inspectors	5			2												1								1				1	
Car and Steamboat	2	1														1													
Journalists, Editors and Reporters	6								1							2				1				1				1	
Lawyers	7									1						1				2	1							2	
Managers	6	1		1		1				1						1				1									
Musicians	6			1						1										1	1			1				1	
Nurses	1			1																									
Photographers	5			1																1	1			1					1
Physicians	14	1		3						1						3					1			2		1	1		
Postmasters	3			1						1						1													
Proofreaders	1			1																									

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Public Officers	2																							1		1			
Publishers	2																			1								1	
Secretaries	1										1																		
Sheriffs and Policemen	11									1						1				3	1			3	2				
Students	4				1											1												2	
Telegraph Operators	2																									1			1
Treasurers	5										1					2								1		1			
Trustees	1									1																			
Total	115	5		13	1	1	1	1	1	9	3					22				15	6			12	2	4	1	16	2
III.																													
OPTIONAL ACTIVITY.																													
Agents and Canvassers	6	1	1															2						2					
Insurance	11	1					2		1		1					2				1		1					1	1	

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Agents, Real Estate	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
Bankers and Brokers	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bank Officers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bartenders	17	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	5	1
Bottlers	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Butchers and Marketmen	15	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Coal and Wood Dealers	5	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish and Oyster	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Furniture	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hay and Grain	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Junk	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liquor	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..
Lumber	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
News	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provision	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Shoe	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Soap	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Collectors	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Commercial Travelers	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Contractors and Builders	15	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Druggists and Apothecaries	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
Fruiterers	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grocers	32	..	..	7	..	1	1	1	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	2	2	..
Hotel and Inn Keepers	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saloon and Restaurant	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..
Store	11	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Manufacturers	9	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Manufacturing Jewelers	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Merchants	35	2	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	9	..	1	1	3	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	3	1
Opticians	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pork and Meat Cutters, etc	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Undertakers	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total	274	10	3	29	3	1	9	3	2	24	9	1	..	..	..	54	1	5	3	34	11	5	4	21	2	5	7	24	4

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
IV.																													
OUTDOOR.—*Local.*																													
Boat Builders	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bricklayers	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Carpenters	120	13	2	8	..	..	3	..	1	8	1	3	..	..	..	27	..	3	..	12	3	1	..	15	1	3	1	14	1
Masons	36	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	12	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Millwrights	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riggers	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roofers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ship Carpenters	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone Cutters and Marble Workers	13	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
Tanners and Curriers	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheelwrights	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	183	19	3	14	..	..	3	1	1	12	2	4	..	1	..	45	2	5	..	18	6	1	..	21	1	3	2	18	1

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
V.																													
INDOOR.—*Active.*																													
Bakers	13	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Beamers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Blacksmiths	38	1	..	10	..	..	3	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Bleachers	17	5	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
Bobbin-makers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Boiler	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Bolt	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broom and Brush	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cabinet	7	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carriage and Trimmers	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comb	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pattern	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Tool	10	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brewers	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Card-grinders	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chefs	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectioners	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cooks and Caterers	11	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters, Velvet	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyers	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..
Foundrymen	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Gasfitters	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gilders	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gun and Locksmiths	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron Workers	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brass	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Lathers	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loomfixers	12	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Machinists	121	7	1	8	2	..	5	3	..	9	2	1	..	..	..	26	..	2	..	22	..	4	..	10	1	..	1	17	..
Mechanics	14	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..
Miners	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Molders, Iron	20	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	1	1	2	..
Oyster Openers	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	63	6	6	8	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	15	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	1
Carriage	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Plasterers	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Platers, Electro	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gold	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plumbers	14	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Refiners, gold	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stampers, Jewelry	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steamfitters	13	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Superintendents and Overseers	41	2	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	10	1	..	1	6	..	..	..	4	..
Tinsmiths	17	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Wire Workers	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Wood Turners	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Wood Workers	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	496	48	14	56	9	..	12	7	..	28	9	2	1	1	..	94	2	5	..	79	7	9	1	42	1	3	3	59	4

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
VI.																													
INDOOR.—*Activity Restricted.*																													
Barbers	23	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	7	..
Bookbinders	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Bookkeepers	26	..	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..
Carders	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
Chasers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cigar-makers	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clock and Watch	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harness and Saddle	5	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Lace	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Sail and Awning	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shoe	14	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	..
Soap	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Clerks and Salesmen	86	8	3	7	3	1	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	1	..	7	4	1	..	9	2	1	2	21	1

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Clerks, Hotel	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Compositors	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die Cutters	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Enamelers	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Engravers	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
File Cutters	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Finishers, Cloth	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Folders, Cloth	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glass Pressers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jewelers	62	1	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	17	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	17	1
Jewelry Bench Hands	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jewelry Colorers	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Laundrymen	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Leather Cutters	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Millers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Operatives	70	3	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	6	3	..	..	8	1	1	3	21	1
Pearl Cutters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Polishers, Jewelry	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1
Iron and Steel	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Silver	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Printers	9	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Roll Coverers	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber Workers	33	..	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	1
Silversmiths	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Spinners	29	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	1
Tailors	17	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Weavers	76	6	3	4	2	..	1	..	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	11	3	2	..	9	1	..	3	15	1
Wool-sorters	12	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
Total	559	33	13	46	10	3	8	4	7	25	10	4	1	..	3	84	5	8	1	67	13	5	..	51	4	5	14	128	7
VII.																													
OCCUPATIONS AT LARGE.																													
Baggage Masters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Brakemen	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Butlers	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Chauffeurs	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..
Coachmen	14	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
Conductors (Railroad)	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Electric Car	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Drivers	9	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Hack and Cab	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elevator Operators	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineers	28	5	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
Electrical	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stationary	11	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expressmen	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Fire Company Members	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	19	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
Fishermen and Oystermen	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Foresters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever
Horse Salesmen	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hostlers	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Icemen	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Janitors	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	3	..
Laborers	410	51	11	31	5	4	6	2	2	17	1	5	2	..	1	74	..	2	3	33	9	9	4	46	3	6	5	78	..
Linemen	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Longshoremen	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Lumbermen	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Mail Carriers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Messengers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Milkmen	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motormen	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Naval Officers	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Pavers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peddlers	14	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Pilots	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porters	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Railroad Employees	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Station Agents	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sailors	11	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..
U. S. Navy	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Sea Captains and Ship Masters	13	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Servants	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sextons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soldiers, U. S. A	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Stevedores	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Stewards	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Switchmen and Gatemen	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teamsters	101	17	3	4	1	..	1	..	1	4	1	1	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	11	1	1	..	9	..	3	1	27	..
Waiters	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Watchmen	27	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	5	..	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
Whitewashers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood Choppers	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	817	103	15	62	9	4	12	7	4	47	6	8	4	1	3	149	3	4	3	82	14	15	5	83	3	12	11	143	5

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
VIII. EMPLOYMENTS OF WOMEN.																													
Artists	1							1																					
Bookkeepers	3				1											1				1									
Box-makers	3															1				2									
Chain	1																			1									
Stocking	1				1																								
Clerks and Saleswomen	8				1					1						2								1				2	1
Cooks	10									2	1					4		1		1		1							
Dressmakers	32			2						7						5		2	1	4		1		2		1	1	5	1
Folders	2				1																						1		
Hotel Keepers	1																			1									
Inspectors, Cloth	1																			1									
Jewelers	6															1				1				1			1	2	
Laundresses	5															1				2				1			1		
Lighthouse Keepers	1			1																									
Manicurists	1										1																		
Midwives	1															1													

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
Milliners	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Nurses	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Operatives, Mill	37	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	11	..
Screw Sorters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Servants	47	2	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	8	..
Sewers	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Spinners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Spoolers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Stenographers	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Storekeepers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Students	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tailoresses	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teachers	14	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..
Telephone Operators	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Waitresses	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Weavers	28	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Winders	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total	241	12	..	14	5	..	1	2	..	29	6	..	1	..	..	46	1	3	2	33	..	5	..	17	..	6	6	48	4

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—RECAPITULATION.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
I.																													
TILLERS OF THE SOIL	214	13	5	26	3	1	6	1	..	12	2	2	..	1	..	59	..	2	..	24	3	17	..	19	..	1	2	14	1
II.																													
PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL	115	5	..	13	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	15	6	..	..	12	2	4	1	16	2
III.																													
OPTIONAL ACTIVITY	274	10	3	29	3	1	9	3	2	24	9	1	..	..	..	54	1	5	3	34	11	5	4	21	2	5	7	24	4
IV.																													
OUTDOOR.—*Local*	183	19	3	14	..	..	3	1	1	12	2	4	..	1	..	45	2	5	..	18	6	1	..	21	1	3	2	18	1
V.																													
INDOOR.—*Active*	496	48	14	56	9	..	12	7	..	28	9	2	1	1	..	94	2	5	..	79	7	9	1	42	1	3	3	59	4

TABLE XII.—OCCUPATIONS AND CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.—RECAPITULATION.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Accidents.	Alcoholism.	Apoplexy and Cerebral Hemorrhage.	Appendicitis.	Asthma.	Bladder Diseases.	Brain Diseases.	Bronchitis.	Cancer.	Diabetes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis.	Dysentery.	Epilepsy.	Erysipelas.	Heart Diseases.	Influenza.	Insanity.	Intestinal Diseases.	Kidney Disease (Bright's).	Liver Diseases.	Old Age.	Pleurisy.	Pneumonia.	Rheumatism.	Stomach Diseases.	Suicide.	Tuberculosis.	Typhoid Fever.
VI.																													
INDOOR.—*Activity Restricted.*	559	33	13	46	10	3	8	4	7	25	10	4	1	..	3	84	5	8	1	67	13	5	..	51	4	5	14	128	7
VII.																													
OCCUPATIONS AT LARGE....	817	103	15	62	9	4	12	7	4	47	6	8	4	1	3	149	3	4	3	82	14	15	5	83	3	12	11	143	5
VIII.																													
EMPLOYMENTS OF WOMEN..	241	12	..	14	5	..	1	2	..	29	6	..	1	..	..	46	1	3	2	33	..	5	..	17	..	6	6	48	4
ALL CLASSES.....	2,899	243	53	260	40	10	52	26	15	186	47	21	7	4	6	553	14	32	9	352	60	57	10	266	13	39	46	450	28

Table XII.—SUPPLEMENTAL DISEASES.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Abscess of Jaw.	Abscess of Lungs.	Addison's Disease.	Anemia, Pernicious.	Carbuncle.	Diphtheria.	Fibroids of Uterus.	Fistula, Fecal.	Gallstones.	Goitre, Exopthalmic.	Hernia.	Hiccough.	Hyperthyroidism.	Leukemia.	Locomotor Ataxia.	Measles.	Morphinism.	Myelitis.	Neuritis, Multiple.	Otitis Media.	Ovarian Cysts.	Pellagra.	Pregnancy, Extra-Uterine.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Pyosalpinx.	Renal Calculi.	Salpingitis.	Scarlet Fever.	Spinal Sclerosis.	Syphilis.	Tonsilitis.
Males.																																
Bartenders	2															1															1	
Blacksmiths	2											2																				
Bookkeepers	1																															1
Cabinet-makers	1				1																											
Card Grinders	1											1																				
Carpenters	3																			1									2			
Clerks	6															2				1									1	2		
Dentists	1		1																													
Dressertenders	1									1																						
Drivers	1																												1			
Dyers	1																													1		
Farmers	1																															1
Finishers, Cloth	1																				1											
Foremen	1											1																				
Fruiterers	1																														1	

TABLE XII.—SUPPLEMENTAL DISEASES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Abscess of Jaw.	Abscess of Lungs.	Addison's Disease.	Anemia, Pernicious.	Carbuncle.	Diphtheria.	Fibroids of Uterus.	Fistula, Fecal.	Gallstones.	Goitre, Exopthalmic.	Hernia.	Hiccough.	Hyperthyroidism.	Leukemia.	Locomotor Ataxia.	Measles.	Morphinism.	Myelitis.	Neuritis, Multiple.	Otitis Media.	Ovarian Cysts.	Pellagra.	Pregnancy, Extra-Uterine.	Puerperal Septicæmia	Pyosalpinx.	Renal Calculi.	Salpingitis.	Scarlet Fever.	Spinal Sclerosis.	Syphilis.	Tonsilitis.
Gardeners	1														1																	
Grocers	2											2																				
Hotel Keepers	1																		1													
Insurance Agents	1																														1	
Janitors	1																														1	
Jewelers	1																														1	
Laborers	12		1							2		3				1					1		1				1			2	
Machine Engravers	1															1															
Machinists	3						1									1							1								
Merchants	1																		1												
Painters	1																															1
Peddlers	1	1																														
Policemen	1																	1													
Rubber Workers	3					1							1																		1	
Sailors	1								1																							

TABLE XII.—SUPPLEMENTAL DISEASES.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Abscess of Jaw.	Abscess of Lungs.	Addison's Disease.	Anemia, Pernicious.	Carbuncle.	Diphtheria.	Fibroids of Uterus.	Fistula, Fecal.	Gallstones.	Goitre, Exopthalmic.	Hernia.	Hiccough.	Hyperthyrodism.	Leukemia.	Locomotor Ataxia.	Measles.	Morphinism.	Myelitis.	Neuritis, Multiple.	Otitis Media.	Ovarian Cysts.	Pellagra.	Pregnancy, Extra-Uterine.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Pyosalpinx.	Renal Calculi.	Salpingitis.	Scarlet Fever.	Spinal Sclerosis.	Syphilis.	Tonsilitis.
Silversmiths	1											1																				
Stonecutters	1																			1												
Switchmen, Railroad	1																														1	
Teachers	1						1																									
Toolmakers	1															1																
Weavers	1															1																
Wood Choppers	1																						1									
Wool Sorters	1									1																						
Total	63	1	2		1	1	2		1	4		10	1		1	8		1	2	3	2		3				1		4	3	9	3
FEMALES.																																
Clerks	3							1			1																		1			
Dressmakers	4			1				1				1		1																		
Laundresses	2							1																				1				

TABLE XII.—SUPPLEMENTAL DISEASES.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	Whole Number.	Abscess of Jaw.	Abscess of Lungs.	Addison's Disease.	Anemia, Pernicious.	Carbuncle.	Diphtheria.	Fibroids of Uterus.	Fistula, Fecal.	Gallstones.	Goitre, Exopthalmic.	Hernia.	Hiccough.	Hyperthyroidism.	Lukemia.	Locomotor Ataxia.	Measles.	Morphinism.	Myelitis.	Neuritis, Multiple.	Otitis Media.	Ovarian Cysts.	Pellagra.	Pregnancy, Extra-Uterine.	Puerperal Septicæmia.	Pyosalpinx.	Renal Calculi.	Salpingitis.	Scarlet Fever.	Spinal Sclerosis.	Syphilis.	Tonsilitis.
Manicures	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Nurses	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Operatives, Mill	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Servants	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Spinners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spoolers	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storekeepers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teachers	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waitresses	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weavers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	28	..	..	2	3	..	..	3	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	..
Grand Total	91	1	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	6	2	11	1	1	1	8	1	1	2	3	2	2	6	1	1	1	1	2	6	3	10	3

RESULTS AND OBSERVATIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The number of births registered in the State of Rhode Island, during the year 1911, was thirteen thousand five hundred and three (13,503); the number of marriages, four thousand five hundred and six (4,506); and the number of deaths, eight thousand six hundred and fifty-seven (8,657).

Table XIII.

General Results of Registration for Ten Years, 1854–1863, and for each of the last Forty-eight Years.

Years.	Whole number of Births.	Still-born.	Living Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
1854-1863	38,042	1,471	36,571	14,943	24,230
1864	3,892	138	3,754	1,844	3,360
1865	3,955	177	3,778	1,896	3,405
1866	4,902	172	4,730	2,318	2,970
1867	5,127	163	4,964	2,344	2,889
1868	5,372	212	5,160	2,285	2,912
1869	5,245	220	5,025	2,289	3,382
1870	5,215	234	4 981	2,362	3,238
1871	5,678	223	5,455	2,336	3,344
1872	6,143	202	5,941	2,537	4,247
1873	6,022	228	5,794	2,630	4,403
1874	6,466	277	6,189	2,541	4,229
1875	6,508	246	6,262	2,485	4,317
1876	6,329	224	6,105	2,253	4,116
1877	6,235	242	5,993	2,282	4,450
1878	6,714	248	6,466	2,324	4,441
1879	6,350	216	6,134	2,396	4,472
1880	6,295	192	6,103	2,769	4,829
1881	6,761	264	6,497	2,750	5,016
1882	6,825	253	6,572	2,634	5,074
1883	7,046	253	6,793	2,611	5,282
1884	7,305	272	7,033	2,558	5,141
1885	7,028	271	6,757	2,488	5,389
1886	7,621	293	7,328	2,750	5,849
1887	7,668	276	7,392	2,839	6,340
1888	7,840	295	7,545	3,022	6,594
1889	8,220	329	7,891	3,029	6,259
1890	8,550	296	8,254	3,195	6,934
1891	9,426	272	9,154	3,320	6,620
1892	9,270	343	8,927	3,502	7,396
1893	10,048	412	9,636	3,544	7,440

TABLE XIII.—Concluded.

Years.	Whole number of Births.	Still-born.	Living Births.	Marriages.	Deaths.
1894	9,985	392	9,593	3,271	7,106
1895	10,249	367	9,882	3,497	7,535
1896	11,174	424	10,750	3,327	7,504
1897	11,218	423	10,795	3,137	7,110
1898	11,143	413	10,730	3,278	6,905
1899	11,220	389	10,831	3,433	7,458
1900	11,458	374	11,084	3,936	8,823
1901	11,761	469	11,292	3,846	7,966
1902	11,689	462	11,227	4,136	7,955
1903	12,287	506	11,781	4,473	8,624
1904	12,576	500	12,076	4,174	8,107
1905	12,791	486	12,305	4,760	8,212
1906	13,153	476	12,677	5,117	8,612
1907	13,729	541	13,188	5,639	9,010
1908	13,804	525	13,279	4,941	8,267
1909	13,410	540	12,870	5,462	8,277
1910	13,950	596	13,354	4,558	9,298
1911	14,089	586	13,503	4,506	8,657

During the period of fifty-eight years there were recorded, in Rhode Island, 457,784 births, of which number 17,383 were still-born and 440,401 were living children.

During the same period there were recorded 168,567 marriages, or 337,134 persons married; and 314,066 deaths.

These results show that in every 26.3 births there was one still-born child, or that in every 1,000 births there were 38 still-born and 962 living children.

Table XIV.

Comparative Exhibit of Births, Marriages, and Deaths, in each Town in Rhode Island, in each of the Six Years, 1906–1911, *and Excess of Births over Deaths in* 1911.

TOWNS AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	BIRTHS.						MARRIAGES.						DEATHS.						Excess of Births over Deaths.
	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
Barrington	37	63	56	55	62	59	12	12	9	11	13	9	17	31	28	28	29	24	35
Bristol	162	156	167	149	152	187	55	53	57	70	58	78	144	130	134	127	171	171	16
Warren	179	205	207	196	212	217	66	64	55	70	62	52	96	101	87	85	125	108	109
Bristol County	378	424	430	400	426	463	133	129	121	151	133	139	257	262	249	240	325	303	160
Coventry	203	206	200	212	198	190	22	31	66	47	39	52	114	92	93	108	116	96	94
East Greenwich	66	66	73	44	62	56	25	27	21	37	30	31	47	58	44	38	66	53	3
West Greenwich	10	9	8	2	5	6	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	49	14	7	8	7	4	2
Warwick	743	721	700	726	817	731	207	199	218	200	209	198	357	417	439	427	481	475	256
Kent County	1,022	1,002	981	984	1,082	983	254	257	306	285	278	281	567	581	583	581	670	628	355
Jamestown	20	16	16	18	16	20	5	4	2	9	5	5	14	24	11	15	19	16	4
Little Compton	27	28	21	35	31	31	7	7	5	7	2	6	20	18	14	14	16	24	7
Middletown	32	35	46	40	45	44	2	10	5	2	5	2	25	15	12	16	24	11	33
Newport City	475	529	555	568	550	516	223	204	210	224	212	218	339	373	342	382	383	364	152
New Shoreham	10	20	26	19	22	13	11	11	9	11	12	5	20	99	22	17	16	19	—6
Portsmouth	41	32	57	55	54	75	8	6	12	22	20	18	41	28	33	43	54	58	17
Tiverton	81	102	86	100	54	103	21	18	15	11	16	21	57	63	73	67	62	67	36
Newport County	686	762	807	835	772	802	277	260	258	286	272	275	516	620	507	554	574	559	243

Table XIV.—Concluded.

TOWNS AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	BIRTHS.						MARRIAGES.						DEATHS.						Excess of Births over Deaths in 1911.
	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
Burrillville	164	207	189	171	149	160	61	49	40	53	33	39	106	110	106	103	122	107	53
Central Falls	647	656	597	689	672	719	194	297	294	328	277	227	325	354	330	371	355	227	392
Cranston City	359	363	370	334	459	442	127	138	115	139	109	141	225	257	211	216	227	218	224
Cumberland	272	295	288	246	212	295	68	80	49	86	59	93	147	151	101	135	141	137	158
East Providence	318	338	373	356	325	376	98	128	98	112	80	97	221	227	213	211	233	207	160
Foster	17	10	14	13	20	15	12	5	6	2	.....	3	27	25	22	25	19	26	—11
Glocester	31	40	27	22	19	15	5	7	2	7	4	5	25	26	40	21	31	24	—9
Johnston	195	164	167	157	203	182	28	47	20	34	21	10	75	87	68	59	79	70	112
Lincoln	266	285	316	243	250	260	67	69	38	66	70	50	136	115	132	117	162	156	104
North Providence	118	89	140	118	130	135	14	19	16	27	38	40	43	40	50	43	66	55	80
North Smithfield	56	79	75	70	64	56	18	28	23	25	21	9	47	37	41	39	43	39	17
Pawtucket	1,058	947	992	992	1,098	1,191	423	473	463	555	455	399	716	842	725	752	825	826	365
Providence City	5,457	5,875	5,832	5,608	5,727	5,662	2,723	2,967	2,530	2,675	2,148	2,097	3,816	4,001	3,570	3,535	3,982	3,598	2,064
Scituate	44	60	51	48	53	55	18	24	25	20	17	23	64	59	54	66	58	76	—21
Smithfield	50	71	56	67	60	66	17	13	21	24	17	25	37	20	32	34	42	41	25
Woonsocket	1,093	1,082	1,049	1,041	1,149	1,123	357	411	303	365	361	373	531	442	504	490	626	575	548
Providence County	10,145	10,561	10,536	10,175	10,590	10,752	4,230	4,755	4,043	4,512	3,710	3,631	6,541	6,793	6,199	6,217	7,011	6,482	4,270
Charlestown	9	15	15	9	20	24	5	5	3	2	6	9	14	21	21	16	19	13	11
Exeter	7	5	2	12	8	4	9	8	.....	2	1	1	15	12	19	13	12	15	—11
Hopkinton	54	51	56	36	39	36	24	23	22	22	15	15	45	39	49	37	36	41	—5
Narragansett	30	22	14	24	23	18	11	10	5	8	6	10	22	14	26	18	26	23	—5
North Kingstown	55	65	83	64	67	69	26	24	29	42	25	22	52	40	49	67	70	57	12
South Kingstown	79	88	104	102	86	111	42	51	45	36	34	38	68	79	88	79	73	75	36
Richmond	28	19	34	39	15	19	7	11	9	6	4	6	24	23	26	25	21	26	—7
Westerly	184	174	217	190	226	222	99	106	100	110	74	79	120	126	127	117	145	117	105
Washington County	446	439	525	476	484	503	223	238	213	228	165	180	360	354	405	372	402	367	136
State Institutions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	371	400	324	313	316	318	.....
Whole State	12,677	13,188	13,279	12,870	13,354	13,503	5,117	5,639	4,941	5,462	4,558	4,506	8,612	9,010	8,267	8,277	9,298	8,657	4,846

Table XV.

Births, Marriages, and Deaths in Rhode Island, in 1911, *with the number and ratio of each in every* 1,000 *of the population of each town, and the ratio of excess of the births over the deaths in every* 1,000 *of the population.*

TOWNS AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Population in 1911.	Births.	Births per 1,000 of population.	Marriages.	Persons married per 1,000 of population.	Deaths.	Deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of Births per 1,000 of population.
Barrington	2,558	59	23.1	9	7.0	24	9.4	13.7
Bristol	8,776	187	21.3	78	17.8	171	19.5	1.8
Warren	6,779	217	32.0	52	15.3	108	15.9	16.1
Bristol County	18,113	463	25.6	139	15.3	303	16.7	8.9
Coventry	5,878	190	32.3	52	17.6	96	16.3	14.7
East Greenwich	3,460	56	16.2	31	17.9	53	15.3	0.9
West Greenwich	483	6	12.4	.....	.....	4	8.3	4.1
Warwick	27,000	731	27.1	198	14.7	475	17.6	9.5
Kent County	36,821	983	26.7	281	15.3	628	17.1	9.6
Jamestown	1,143	20	17.5	5	8.7	16	14.0	3.5
Little Compton	1,285	31	24.1	6	9.3	24	18.7	5.4
Middletown	1,733	44	25.4	2	2.3	11	6.3	19.1
Newport City	27,571	516	18.7	218	15.8	364	13.2	5.5
New Shoreham	1,322	13	9.8	5	7.6	19	14.4	—4.6
Portsmouth	2,743	75	27.3	18	13.1	58	21.1	14.2
Tiverton	4,190	103	24.5	21	10.0	67	16.0	8.5
Newport County	39,987	802	20.1	275	13.8	559	14.0	6.1
Burrillville	7,969	160	20.1	39	9.8	107	13.4	6.7
Central Falls	23,416	719	30.7	227	19.4	327	13.9	16.8
Cranston City*	18,918	442	23.4	141	14.9	218	11.5	11.9
Cumberland	10,253	295	28.8	93	18.1	137	12.4	16.4
East Providence	16,220	376	23.2	97	11.9	207	12.8	10.4
Foster	1,117	15	13.4	3	5.3	26	23.3	—9.9
Glocester	1,373	15	10.9	5	7.3	24	17.5	—6.6
Johnston	6,212	182	29.3	10	3.2	70	11.3	18.0
Lincoln	9,946	260	26.1	50	10.1	156	16.7	9.4
North Providence	5,725	135	23.6	40	14.0	55	9.6	14.0
North Smithfield	2,740	56	20.4	9	6.5	39	14.2	6.2
Pawtucket	53,270	1,191	22.4	399	15.0	826	15.5	6.9
Providence City	229,464	5,662	24.7	2,097	18.3	3,598	15.6	9.1
Scituate	3,550	55	15.5	23	13.0	76	21.4	—5.9
Smithfield	2,833	66	23.3	25	17.6	41	14.5	8.8
Woonsocket	39,311	1,123	28.6	373	19.0	575	14.6	14.0
Providence County	432,317	10,752	24.9	3,631	16.8	6,482	15.0	9.9
Charlestown	1,053	24	22.8	9	17.1	13	12.3	10.5
Exeter	776	4	5.2	1	2.6	15	19.3	—14.1
Hopkinton	2,298	36	15.6	15	13.1	41	17.8	—2.2
Narragansett	1,206	18	15.0	10	16.6	23	19.1	—4.1
North Kingstown	4,048	69	17.0	22	10.8	57	14.1	2.9
South Kingstown	5,166	111	21.5	38	14.7	75	14.5	7.0
Richmond	1,676	19	11.3	6	7.1	26	15.5	7.1
Westerly	8,759	222	25.3	79	18.0	117	13.4	11.9
Washington County	24,982	503	20.1	180	14.4	367	14.7	5.4
State Institutions	2,896	.....	.....	.....	.....	318	109.8	.....
Whole State	555,116	13,503	24.3	4,506	16.2	8,657	15.6	8.7

* Not including State Institutions.

In Table XV, on the preceding page, may be found the varying proportion of the number of births, marriages, and deaths to every 1,000 of the population in the various towns and cities in the State, as they occurred in 1911.

Births.

Proportion to Population.

In regard to births, the extreme range of proportion to population was from 5.2 in every 1,000, in Exeter, to 32.3 in Coventry. Following Coventry in the line of largest proportion are Warren with 32.0; Central Falls, with 30.7; and Johnston, with 29.3. Following Exeter in the line of smallest proportion of births to population, are New Shoreham, with 9.8 in every 1,000; Glocester, with 10.9 and Richmond, with 11.3.

The proportions of births to population, in all the counties entire, and in the cities of Central Falls, Cranston, Newport, Pawtucket, Providence, Woonsocket, and the whole State, during the last seven years, are as follows:

BIRTHS TO EVERY 1,000 PERSONS.

	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.
Bristol County	25.6	24.2	23.4	26.6	23.8	24.5	25.0
Kent County	26.7	29.7	27.4	26.7	28.0	29.2	26.5
Newport County	20.1	19.6	21.6	21.1	20.3	18.7	21.4
Newport City	18.7	20.3	21.3	20.7	20.1	18.6	20.4
Providence County	24.9	25.1	24.8	26.9	27.5	27.0	26.6
Central Falls	30.7	29.5	31.2	29.5	32.9	32.8	33.2
Cranston	23.4	25.1					
Pawtucket	22.4	21.3	19.9	23.6	21.0	23.9	25.6
Providence City	24.7	25.5	25.6	27.4	28.3	26.8	26.2
Woonsocket	28.6	30.1	28.2	30.3	32.0	33.1	32.6
Washington County	20.1	19.4	19.1	20.9	17.6	17.9	18.8
Whole State	24.3	24.6	24.3	26.0	26.3	25.9	25.6

Persons Married.

Proportion to Population.

The proportion to the population of persons married can be more correctly shown in counties, or in cities and aggregates of towns, than in single towns.

The following summary will present the proportions in the manner suggested, for the last seven years:

PERSONS MARRIED IN EVERY 1,000.

	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.
Bristol County	15.3	15.1	17.7	14.9	16.3	17.2	16.7
Kent County	15.3	15.3	15.8	16.7	14.4	14.5	15.5
Newport County	13.8	13.8	14.8	13.5	13.9	15.1	14.6
Newport City	15.8	15.6	16.7	15.6	15.5	17.4	15.9
Providence County	16.8	17.6	22.0	20.6	24.8	22.5	21.1
Central Falls	19.4	24.3	29.7	29.1	29.8	19.7	14.9
Cranston	14.9						
Pawtucket	15.0	17.6	22.2	20.2	21.0	19.1	22.2
Providence City	18.3	19.1	24.4	23.8	28.5	26.8	24.6
Woonsocket	19.0	18.9	19.8	17.5	24.3	21.6	19.9
Washington County	14.4	13.2	18.3	17.0	19.1	15.9	18.4
Whole State	15.2	16.8	20.6	19.3	22.5	20.9	19.9

DEATHS.

Proportion to Population.

The number of deaths, in proportion to the living population, varies considerably from year to year in the different towns. The smaller the towns, the greater generally is the annual variation.

The highest rate occurred in Foster, that is, 23.3 in every 1,000 of the population; followed by Scituate, with 21.4, and Portsmouth with 21.1.

The lowest death rate was in Middletown, that is, 6.3 in every 1,000 of the population; followed by West Greenwich with 8.3, and Barrington with 9.4.

The following summary will give the ratios of mortality to the population in the cities and counties of the State, during the seven years ending December 31, 1911:

DEATHS IN EVERY 1,000 OF POPULATION.

	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.
Bristol County	16.7	18.5	14.0	15.4	16.6	16.7	19.7
Kent County	17.1	18.4	16.2	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.6
Newport County	14.0	14.6	14.3	13.2	16.0	14.1	15.7
Newport City	13.2	14.1	14.3	12.8	14.2	13.3	15.7
Central Falls	13.9	15.6	16.8	16.3	17.7	16.5	18.7
Cranston	11.5						
Pawtucket	15.5	15.1	15.0	15.8	18.7	16.2	16.8
Providence City	15.6	17.7	16.1	16.8	19.2	18.8	17.5
Woonsocket	14.6	16.4	13.3	14.6	13.1	16.1	15.3
Providence County	15.0	16.6	15.1	15.8	17.7	17.1	16.6
Washington County	14.7	16.1	14.9	16.1	14.2	14.5	16.4
Whole State	15.6	17.1	15.6	16.2	18.0	17.6	17.0

Table XVI.

Proportion of Births, Marriages, and Deaths to the Population; in the Whole State, in each of the last forty-three years.

YEARS.	Population.	BIRTHS.		MARRIAGES.		DEATHS.		
		Number.	Of population, one birth in every	Number.	Of population, one person married in every	Number.	Of population, one death in every	Deaths in every 1,000 of the population.
1869.....	211,380	5,245	40.3	2,289	46.2	3,382	62.5	16.0
1870.....	218,555	5,215	41.9	2,362	46.2	3,238	67.5	14.8
1871.....	225,968	5,676	39.8	2,336	48.4	3,344	67.6	14.8
1872.....	233,637	6,143	38.0	2,537	46.0	4,247	55.0	18.2
1873.....	241,561	6,022	40.1	2,630	45.9	4,403	54.8	18.2
1874.....	249,765	6,466	38.6	2,541	49.1	4,229	50.0	16.9
1875.....	258,239	6,508	39.7	2,485	52.0	4,317	59.8	16.7
1876.....	262,513	6,329	41.5	2,253	58.3	4,116	63.8	15.7
1877.....	266,850	6,235	42.8	2,282	58.4	4,450	60.0	16.7
1878.....	271,269	6,714	40.4	2,324	58.4	4,441	61.1	16.4
1879.....	275,753	6,350	43.4	2,396	57.5	4,472	61.7	16.2
1880.....	280,319	6,295	44 5	2,769	50.6	4,820	58.0	17.2
1881.....	284,960	6,761	42.1	2,750	51.8	5,016	56.8	17.6
1882.....	289,667	6,825	42.4	2,634	55.0	5,074	57.1	17.5
1883.....	294,460	7,046	41.8	2,611	56.4	5,282	55.7	17.9
1884.....	299,329	7,305	41.0	2,558	58.5	5,141	58.2	17.2
1885.....	304,284	7,028	43.3	2,488	61.2	5,389	56.5	17.7
1886.....	311,507	7,621	40.9	2,750	56.6	5,848	53.3	18.8
1887.....	318,907	7,668	41.6	2,839	56.2	6,340	50.3	19.9
1888.....	326,477	7,840	41.6	3,022	54.0	6,594	49.5	20.2
1889.....	334,223	8,220	40.7	3,029	55.2	6,259	53.4	18.7
1890.....	342,169	8,550	40.0	3,195	53.5	6,934	49.3	20.3
1891.....	350 292	9,426	37.2	3,320	52.8	6,620	52.9	18.9
1892.....	358,608	9,270	38.7	3,502	51.2	7,396	48.5	20.6
1893.....	367,125	10,048	36.5	3,544	51.9	7,440	49.3	20.2
1894.....	375,836	9,985	37.6	3,271	57.4	7,160	52.5	19.1
1895.....	384,758	9,882	38.9	3,497	55.0	7,535	51.1	19.6
1896.....	393,891	10,750	36.6	3,327	59.2	7,504	52.5	19.1
1897.....	403,245	10,795	37.4	3,137	64.3	7,110	56.7	17.6
1898.....	414,413	10,730	38.6	3,278	65.2	6,905	60.0	16.7
1899.....	422,620	10,831	39.0	3,433	61.5	7,458	56.7	17.6
1900.....	428,556	11,084	38.7	3,936	54.4	8,823	48.6	20.6
1901.....	437,888	11,292	38.8	3,846	56.9	7,966	55.0	18.2
1902.....	447,422	11,227	39 9	4,136	54.1	7,955	56.2	17.8
1903.....	466,210	11,781	39.6	4,473	52.1	8,642	53.9	18.5
1904.....	468,676	12,076	38.8	4,174	56.1	8,107	57.8	17.3
1905.....	480,082	12,305	39.0	4,760	50.4	8,212	58.5	17.1
1906.....	490,306	12,677	37.9	5,117	48.0	8,612	56.9	17.6
1907.....	500,692	13,188	38.0	5,639	44.4	9,010	55.6	18.0
1908.....	510,997	13,279	38.5	4,941	51.7	8,267	61.8	16.2
1909.....	530,156	12,870	41.2	5,462	48.5	8,277	64.1	15.6
1910.....	542,610	13,354	40.6	4,558	59.5	9,298	58.4	17.1
1911.....	555,116	13,503	41.1	4,506	61.6	8,657	64.1	15.6

During the ten years, 1869–1878, the average annual birth rate was one birth to every 40.3 of the population, or 24.8 births in every 1,000; during the ten years, 1879 1888, the average birth rate was one birth in every 42.2 of the population, or 23.7 in every 1,000, a falling off of a fraction over one birth in every 1,000 of the population.

From 1899 to 1908 the average annual birth rate was one birth in every 38.8 of the population, or 25.9 in every 1,000.

Previous to 1895 it was the custom to count still births among the living births in above table.

BIRTHS, 1911.

The general statistics of births in Rhode Island, during the year 1911, derived from the returns sent to the office of the State Registrar, may be found on pages 2 to 8, inclusive, in Tables I, II, and III.

The whole number reported is 13,503, as before stated, and shows an increase of 149 over the number in 1910.

Sex of the Children.

Of the 13,503 children whose births were registered in 1911, there were 6,988 males and 6,515 females. This gives 107 males to each 100 females, or 517.5 males and 482.5 females in each 1,000 children.

The following table shows the number and sex, and the proportions of each sex, of the children born in Rhode Island, during the ten years, 1854–1863, and in each of the last forty-eight years:

Table XVII.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Males to each 100 Females.	Per 1,000 Births. Males.	Females.
1854–1863	19,386	18,686	103.6, or	508.8 and	491.2
1864	1,949	1,942	100.3, or	500.9 and	499.1
1865	2,096	1,857	112.9, or	530.2 and	469.8
1866	2,546	2,356	108.0, or	519.4 and	480.6
1867	2,665	2,464	107.0, or	518.7 and	481.3
1868	2,745	2,627	104.5, or	511.0 and	489.0
1869	2,685	2,560	104.9, or	511.9 and	488.1
1870	2,679	2,536	105.6, or	513.7 and	486.3
1871	2,878	2,800	102.8, or	506.9 and	493.1
1872	3,085	3,058	100.8, or	502.2 and	497.8
1873	3,135	2,887	108.6, or	520.6 and	479.4
1874	3,311	3,155	104.9, or	512.1 and	487.9
1875	3,362	3,146	106.9, or	516.6 and	483.4
1876	3,291	3,038	108.3, or	520.0 and	480.0
1877	3,163	3,072	103.0, or	507.3 and	492.7
1878	3,402	3,312	102.7, or	506.7 and	493.3
1879	3,259	3,091	102.4, or	513.2 and	486.8
1880	3,241	3,054	106.8, or	514.8 and	485.2
1881	3,498	3,263	107.2, or	517.3 and	482.7
1882	3,509	3,316	105.8, or	514.1 and	485.9
1883	3,548	3,498	101.4, or	503.5 and	496.5
1884	3,713	3,592	103.4, or	508.3 and	491.7
1885	3,591	3,437	104.4, or	510.3 and	489.7
1886	3,897	3,724	104.6, or	511.3 and	488.7
1887	3,968	3,700	107.2, or	517.5 and	482.5
1888	4,023	3,817	105.4, or	513.1 and	486.9
1889	4,193	4,027	104.1, or	510.0 and	490.0
1890	4,351	4,199	103.5, or	508.8 and	491.2

TABLE XVII.—Concluded.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Males to each 100 Females.	Per 1,000 Births. Males.	Females.
1891	4,926	4,500	109.5, or	522.6 and	477.4
1892	4,765	4,505	105.8, or	514.1 and	485.9
1893	5,105	4,943	103.3, or	508.1 and	491.9
1894	5,129	4,856	105.6, or	513.7 and	486.3
1895	5,136	4,746	108.2, or	519.7 and	480.3
1896	5,461	5,289	103.3, or	508.0 and	492.0
1897	5,493	5,302	103.6, or	508.8 and	491.2
1898	5,443	5,287	102.9, or	507.3 and	492.7
1899	5,591	5,240	106.7, or	516.2 and	483.8
1900	5,625	5,459	103.0, or	507.5 and	492.5
1901	5,944	5,348	111.1, or	526.4 and	473.6
1902	5,776	5,451	106.0, or	514.5 and	485.8
1903	5,975	5,806	102.9, or	507.2 and	492.7
1904	6,175	5,901	104.6, or	511.3 and	488.5
1905	6,234	6,071	102.7, or	506.6 and	493.4
1906	6,475	6,202	104.4, or	510.8 and	489.2
1907	6,681	6,507	102.7, or	506.6 and	493.4
1908	6,697	6,582	101.7, or	504.3 and	495.7
1909	6,592	6,278	105.0, or	512.2 and	487.8
1910	6,857	6,497	105.5, or	513.4 and	486.5
1911	6,988	6,515	105.5, or	517.6 and	482.4

The average proportion for fifty-eight years is 105 males to every 100 females. At the end of five years from birth the number of each sex is about equal, the males having a larger mortality during that period.

PROPORTION OF THE SEXES. *Localities.*

In Table II, on pages 6 and 7, will be found the number of children born in the different divisions of the State during the year 1911, together with the number of each sex.

The following table will give more concisely the whole number of children born, arranged according to sex and locality, and the proportion of male children to every 100 female children:

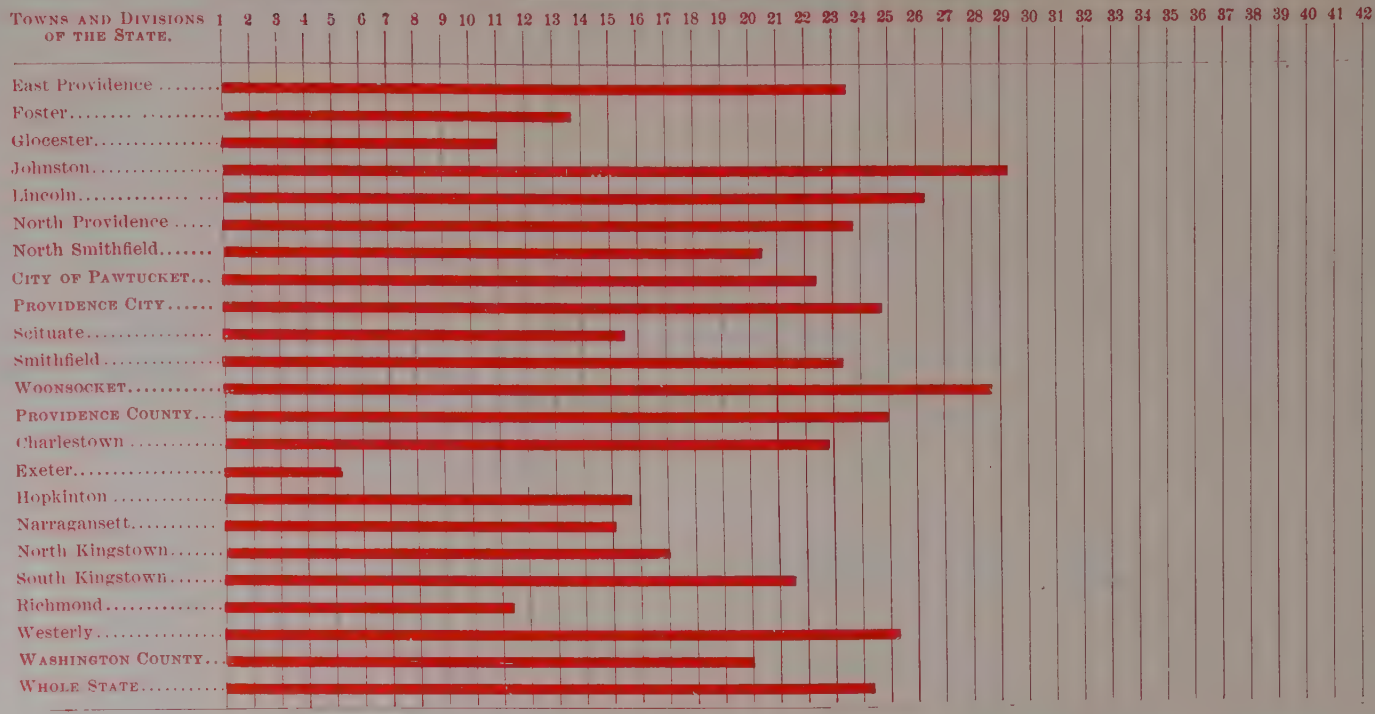
TABLE XVIII.

BIRTHS, 1911.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County, Towns.	Washington County.	Newport City.	Central Falls.	Cranston.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Whole State.
Males	246	517	137	809	258	266	365	228	611	2,965	586	6,988
Females	217	466	149	806	245	250	254	214	580	2,697	537	6,515
Total	463	983	286	1,615	503	516	719	442	1,191	5,662	1,123	13,503
Males to each 100 females	113.8	110.9	91.9	100.4	105.3	106.4	103.1	106.5	105.3	109.9	109.1	107.3

BIRTH RATES.

Diagram I.—Showing the Number of Births in every 1,000 of the Population, in each Town and each County in the State, during the Year 1911.

For explanation see foot-note on next page.



The figures at the top of the perpendicular lines indicate, in whole numbers, the number of births during the year in every 1,000 persons. The spaces are fractional parts of one. For instance, the heavy horizontal line against Barrington, at the top of this diagram, reaches across one-tenth of the space between the perpendicular lines 23 and 24. It shows the birth rate of Barrington, in 1911, was twenty-three and one-tenth in every 1,000 of the population.

The following table exhibits the proportions of births of the sexes for the past forty-nine years in the larger divisions of the State and in the whole State:

Table XIX.

Number of Males to each 100 Females.

BIRTHS.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.*	Providence County, Towns.†	Providence City.	Washington County.	Whole State.
1863	120.0	98.4	97.0	101.8	111.4	108.7	105.8
1864	106.8	87.3	90.6	107.4	97.3	103.4	100.3
1865	119.3	118.2	108.8	118.8	113.8	88.1	112.9
1866	109.4	113.1	103.4	104.9	108.4	124.0	108.7
1867	115.5	98.3	117.8	106.3	104.5	120.4	107.7
1868	117.4	88.7	100.2	101.6	102.4	136.5	104.5
1869	115.7	116.7	102.7	98.0	107.5	120.6	104.9
1870	126.4	111.6	100.0	105.1	104.9	99.5	105.6
1871	131.8	97.9	132.5	100.8	95.2	113.3	102.8
1872	109.2	92.8	109.1	103.5	95.7	110.6	100.9
1873	129.2	113.0	117.9	104.5	109.0	104.7	108.6
1874	98.7	111.9	101.3	110.4	102.9	94.0	104.9
1875	95.2	103.1	97.7	104.3	109.1	134.3	106.7
1876	142.1	104.4	108.5	108.0	106.8	103.7	108.3
1877	138.7	102.4	98.5	100.3	104.9	95.3	103.0
1878	120.5	120.6	94.8	101.5	106.8	78.8	102.7
1879	124.3	95.5	103.6	105.4	105.7	106.3	105.4
1880	117.2	110.5	113.5	102.4	107.6	95.4	106.1
1881	91.2	111.3	102.0	105.9	109.0	115.7	107.2
1882	94.7	110.2	112.5	103.1	106.5	105.7	105.8
1883	94.0	97.6	97.0	103.5	102.2	102.2	101.4
1884	105.0	111.7	92.9	102.5	105.8	99.0	103.4
1885	132.2	107.3	98.0	104.8	103.6	104.3	104.4
1886	120.0	81.7	102.6	106.7	105.0	121.7	104.6
1887	115.1	121.7	106.6	103 9	107.9	106.7	107.2
1888	98.1	105.1	105.0	103.4	107.4	110.2	105.4
1889	81.9	122.0	107.5	103.6	101.4	110.2	104.1
1890	96.5	113.0	106.8	108.5	98.3	97.4	103.6
1891	107 1	110.4	118.4	107.0	109.1	106.4	109.5
1892	120.0	102.1	102.4	110.7	110.0	98.5	105.8
1893	90.7	101.8	97.7	104.1	104.1	109.0	105.8
1884	103.4	102.4	121.1	110.0	99.6	103.5	105.6
1895	118.4	116.3	100.8	105.0	109.6	115.6	108.2
1896	96.5	95.4	103.7	102.4	105.8	108.5	103.3
1897	101.2	108.4	97.5	103.9	104.4	96.2	103.6
1898	96.2	104.4	98.9	101.6	105.2	102.3	102.9
1899	121.9	103.4	114.0	106.8	102.9	129.2	108.7
1900	114.9	100.9	113.0	99.3	104.5	102.0	103.0
1901	132.4	116.7	117 8	111.0	112.2	96.1	111.1
1902	96.6	110.0	109.8	112.2	110.5	102.0	106.0
1903	108.5	91.9	105.6	102.6	104.8	100 9	102.9
1904	100.0	102.7	104.4	107.6	102.0	114.8	104.6
1905	93.8	90.1	94.5	106.9	101.7	117.0	102.7
1906	94.8	109.9	104.2	108.7	100.8	100.9	104.4
1907	97.2	93.4	96.4	103.6	104.1	113.1	102.7
1908	102.8	98.0	111.3	106.0	97.3	107.5	101 7
1909	103.0	98.4	109.8	107.0	102.8	121.4	105.0
1910	100.9	111.3	107.0	107.5	101.6	123.0	105.5
1911	113.8	110.9	101.0	104.3	109.9	109.1	107.3

* Including city of Newport. † Including cities of Central Falls, Pawtucket, and Woonsocket

There will be found in the following summary, in the aggregate, the average number of males to each 100 females, born during the forty-nine years, from 1863-1911, in the different divisions of the State:

Bristol County.....109.4 males to each 100 females.
Kent County.....105.1 males to each 100 females.
Newport County*.....105.1 males to each 100 females.
Providence County, Towns†.....105.3 males to each 100 females.
Providence City.....104.9 males to each 100 females.
Washington County.....107.9 males to each 100 females.
Whole State.....105.1 males to each 100 females.

Births and Season.

Table II, on pages 6 and 7 of this report, gives the number of births occurring in the different months of the year, in the several divisions of the State.

According to this table, the greatest number of births in any one month, in 1911, occurred in July, and the largest in any quarter in the third.

The following table shows the total number of children born in the State of Rhode Island, according to the returns, in each quarter of each of the last six years; and also the aggregate number and the percentage of the aggregate of each quarter in fifty-eight years, from 1854 to 1911, inclusive:

Table XX.

QUARTERS.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1854–1911, inclusive.	
							Number.	Per cent.
January—March....	3,292	3,294	3,137	3,377	3,207	3,046	108,193	24.06
April—June.....	3,392	3,392	2,137	3,395	3,200	3,096	107,358	23.87
July—September...	3,504	3,355	3,434	3,300	3,517	3,370	117,536	26.14
October—December.	3,315	3,313	3,162	3,207	3,264	3,165	116,620	25.93
Whole Year.....	13,503	13,354	12,870	13,279	13,188	12,677	449,707	100.00

Table XX presents results showing that, according to the registration of fifty-eight years, the average proportions of births to the whole number of births in the different quarters of the year were as follows:

* Including city of Newport. †Including cities of Central Falls, Cranston, Pawtucket, and Woonsocket.

January—March.....240.6 in every 1,000 births.
April—June.....238.7 in every 1,000 births.
July—September.....261.4 in every 1,000 births.
October—December.....259.3 in every 1,000 births.

The proportions of births in Rhode Island in the different quarters of the year, to the whole number of births in 1911, were as follows:

1. January—March.....24.38 per cent., or.....244 in every 1,000
2. April—June.....25.12 per cent., or.....251 in every 1,000
3. July—September.....25.95 per cent., or.....259 in every 1,000
4. October—December.....24.55 per cent., or.....246 in every 1,000

First six months.....495 births in every 1,000 of whole number.
Second six months.....505 births in every 1,000 of whole number

BIRTHS. *Sex and Season.*

In Table II, on pages 6 and 7, will also be found the number of births of *each sex* by months, as they occurred in the different divisions of the State, during the year 1911. From it we ascertain the number of *each of the sexes* born during each quarter of the year, with their relative proportions, and also the aggregates and proportions of the same for the whole State.

The following table will present a summary of the quarterly periods, number of births, and proportions of the sexes, for the same year:

			Males to each 100	Per 1,000 each quarter.	
	Males.	Females.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1. January—March	1,725	1,567	110.1	524	476
2. April—June	1,745	1,647	105.9	514	486
3. July—September	1,801	1,703	105.7	514	486
4. October—December	1,717	1,598	107.4	518	482
Whole Year	6,988	6,515	107.2	518	482

The following table shows the number of male children born to every 100 female children, in each quarter of the last three years; and also the proportion of births of male children to each 100 female children born during four periods of ten years and one period of five years, from 1866 to 1910, inclusive:

TABLE XXI.

YEARS.	1911.	1910.	1909.	5 years, 1906 to 1910.	10 years, 1896 to 1905.	10 years, 1886 to 1895.	10 years, 1876 to 1885.	10 years, 1866 to 1875.
First Quarter.....	110.1	102.5	101.3	101.6	105.8	104.4	105.9	104.1
Second Quarter.....	105.9	110.2	108.6	105.7	105.6	106.4	103.8	106.0
Third Quarter.....	105.7	103.6	107.6	104.5	102.9	106.6	106.1	105.4
Fourth Quarter.....	107.4	105.8	102.4	103.7	104.5	106.1	105.4	105.7
Total average.....	107.2	105.5	105.0	103.9	104.7	105.8	105.4	105.2

The above table shows the variation of the proportions of the sexes in the different quarters in the different years, and seems to conclusively determine that season has very little, if any, influence in the causation of sex.

PARENTAGE.

By reference to Table I, page 4, in the division of births, there will be found the parentage of the children born in Rhode Island during the year 1911. It will be seen that of the whole number, 13,503, there were 4,058 of native, 7,020 foreign, and 2,425 of mixed parentage.

By mixed parentage is meant the children born of native fathers and foreign mothers, and of foreign fathers and native mothers.

Of native fathers and foreign mothers there were 1,098, and of foreign fathers and native mothers, 1,327.

The following table will show the number and parentage of the children born in the State and the variations of the same from year to year, in each of the last three years; and also the number and variations occurring in four periods of ten years each and two or five periods each, from 1858 to 1907, inclusive:

TABLE XXII.

PARENTAGE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	5 years, 1898 to 1902.	10 years, 1888 to 1897.	10 years, 1878 to 1887.	10 years, 1868 to 1877.	10 years 1858 to 1867.
Native father and mother.....	4,058	4,086	3,838	18,628	16,931	33,273	29,170	23,645	20,321
Foreign father and mother.....	7,020	6,862	6,745	31,577	27,485	43,821	28,807	26,356	19,665
Native father, foreign mother.....	1,098	1,097	1,055	5,669	5,297	8,840	5,371	3,135	1,690
Foreign father, native mother.....	1,327	1,309	1,232	6,153	5,451	8,832	6,265	4,077	1,696
Parentage not stated	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	293
Total.....	13,503	13,354	12,870	62,027	55,164	94,766	69,613	59,213	43,665

The following table of *percentages* will show, in a different and perhaps clearer way, the same changes that have occurred in the proportions of the births in the different classes of parentage during the last three years, and during fifty years, from 1858–1907, inclusive, in four periods of ten years each, and two of five years:

TABLE XXIII.

PARENTAGE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	5 years, 1898 to 1902.	10 years, 1888 to 1897.	10 years, 1878 to 1887.	10 years, 1868 to 1877.	10 years, 1858 to 1867.
Native father and mother.....	30.05	30.60	29.82	30.02	30.68	35.42	41.97	43.36	46.84
Foreign father and mother.....	51.99	51.39	52.41	50.90	49.85	45.94	41.40	44.53	45.36
Native father, foreign mother.....	8.13	8.21	8.20	9.15	9.60	9.33	7.63	5.37	3.89
Foreign father, native mother.....	9.83	9.80	9.57	9.93	9.87	9.31	9.00	6.74	3.91
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100 00

The registration of births, in 1911, is of interest as continuing to show as usual, a smaller proportion of children born of native fathers than of foreign fathers. A considerable number of those recorded as native fathers were themselves children of foreign parents.

The percentage of children of mixed parentage was about the same, in 1911, as in the previous year.

The following table will present the percentages of children of native and foreign-born fathers, and of native and foreign-born mothers, respectively, in each of the last three years, and in four periods of ten years, and two of five years each, from 1858 to 1907, inclusive:

TABLE XXIV.

CHILDREN WITH	1911.	1910.	1909.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	5 years, 1898 to 1902.	10 years, 1888 to 1897.	10 years, 1878 to 1887.	10 years, 1868 to 1877.	10 years, 1858 to 1867.
Native fathers.....	38.18	38.81	38.02	39.18	40.30	44.76	49.65	48.73	50.73
Foreign fathers.....	61.82	61.19	61.98	60.82	59.70	55.24	50.35	51.27	49.26
Native mothers.....	39.88	40.40	39.39	39.96	40.57	44.74	50.85	50.10	50.75
Foreign mothers....	60.12	59.60	60.61	60.04	59.43	55.26	49.15	49.90	49.25

The number of native fathers of children born, in 1911, was 3,084 less than the number of foreign fathers, and the number of native mothers was 2,364 less than of foreign.

Births of Colored Children.

The number of births of children of colored parentage reported, for the year 1911, is 228. This number is smaller by 2 than in 1910.

In regard to sex, the number and proportions were as follows, viz.: 115 males and 113 females; or 102 males to 100 females.

As the number of colored persons in the State is, according to the census of 1910, 9,813* the ratio of births in this class would be 23.2 per thousand; or 1 to every 43 colored inhabitants.

The following summary will show the changes that have occurred from year to year, in the proportions of the sexes of colored children born in Rhode Island, during the last thirty-six years:

Years.	Whole Number.	Males.	Females.	Males to each 100 Females.
1876-1885	1,762	849	913	93.0
1886	212	117	95	123.0
1887	211	111	100	111.0
1888	202	109	93	117.2
1889	194	87	107	81.3
1890	183	89	94	94.6
1891	173	86	87	98.9
1892	182	94	88	106.8
1893	203	91	112	81.3
1894	221	113	108	104.6
1895	221	117	104	112.5
1896	226	104	122	85.2
1897	206	100	106	94.3
1898	216	105	111	94.6
1899	201	105	96	109.4
1900	231	120	111	108.1
1901	252	125	127	98.4
1902	211	108	103	104.9
1903	208	108	100	108.0
1904	242	129	113	114.2
1905	221	104	117	88.9
1906	237	123	114	107.9
1907	245	129	116	111.2
1908	243	128	115	111.3
1909	258	145	113	128.3
1910	230	121	109	111.0
1911	228	115	113	101.8

* This does not include Chinese or Japanese.

The following table will show the location, number, sex, etc., of colored births during 1911:

Table XXV.

Showing Number, Sex, etc., of Colored Births, 1911.

TOWNS AND CITIES.	Whole Number.	Males.	Females.	COUNTIES.	
Warwick	4	3	1	Kent County	4
Middletown	1	1	.....	Newport County	33
Newport City	32	23	9		
Cranston	2	.....	2		
East Providence	17	10	7		
Pawtucket	3	2	1		
Providence City	145	66	79	Providence County	167
Charlestown	4	2	2		
Hopkinton	1	.....	1		
Narragansett	3	.....	3		
North Kingstown	4	2	2		
South Kingstown	9	5	4		
Richmond	1	.....	1		
Westerly	2	1	1	Washington County	24
Whole State	228	115	113		228

Number of Child of the Mother.

In the following table will be found the number of the child of the mother born during 1911, that is, how many of the children born were reported as the first, second, or third child, etc., of their respective mothers. The statistics on this subject begin with the year 1857, and the following table includes the children reported during the last six years, and also the total for fifty-five years, 1857 to 1911, inclusive:

Table XXVI.

Number of the Child of the Mother.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	55 years, 1857–1911.
First	3,227	3,513	3,799	3,282	3,484	3,670	108,861
Second	2,518	2,663	2,640	2,706	2,680	2,711	86,712
Third	1,930	1,984	1,878	1,909	2,103	2,050	66,389
Fourth	1,390	1,487	1,395	1,416	1,520	1,496	50,069
Fifth	992	993	1,031	1,050	1,088	1,027	37,120
Sixth	748	763	768	779	726	770	27,529
Seventh	557	536	537	530	550	582	19,799
Eighth	417	394	364	375	359	418	14,083
Ninth	303	305	277	238	272	282	9,671
Tenth	193	176	193	211	203	180	6,651
Eleventh	128	156	116	127	140	102	4,233
Twelfth	97	74	86	93	92	82	2,850
Thirteenth	54	48	62	48	44	54	1,671
Fourteenth	44	30	32	37	29	35	974
Fifteenth	19	23	20	23	20	18	527
Sixteenth	15	8	5	15	12	9	262
Seventeenth	6	6	8	5	4	4	137
Eighteenth	2	.....	4	4	6	3	65
Nineteenth	3	1	1	1	3	5	46
Twentieth	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	16
Twenty-first	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Twenty-second	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Twenty-third	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Unstated	34	27	62	19	18	4	725
Total	12,677	13,188	13,279	12,870	13,354	13,503	438,415

There was an increase, in 1911, of 149 from the number of births in 1910.

There are varying differences in the proportions of all classes in the different years.

The proportion of each class to the whole number will be shown by the following table, which gives the percentage of the children born in each of the last four years who were respectively the first, second, third, etc., children of the mothers; and which will also give the average percentage of each class of births in each of the last four years, and also in three periods of ten years, and two periods of five years, comprising the forty years, from 1868 to 1907, inclusive:

Number of the Child.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	5 years, 1898 to 1902.	10 years, 1888 to 1897.	10 years, 1878 to 1887.	10 years, 1868 to 1877.
First	27.18	26.09	25.50	24.69	25.82	23.78	24.5	23.7	25.2
Second	20.08	20.07	21.03	19.71	19.90	18.85	19.9	19.1	20.6
Third	15.18	15.75	14.83	15.13	14.89	14.46	15.1	15.5	15.5
Fourth	11.08	11.38	11.00	11.45	10.80	11.77	11.3	11.7	11.4
Fifth	7.60	8.15	8.16	8.52	7.86	8.85	8.3	8.8	8.4
First to Fifth	81.12	81.44	80.52	79.50	79.27	77.71	79.1	78.8	81.1
Sixth and over, and unstated	18.88	18.56	19.48	20.50	20.73	22.29	20.9	21.2	18.9
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table XXVII.

Showing the Ages of the Fathers and Mothers of Children Born in 1911.

Ages of Fathers.	Ages of Mothers.														No. of Fathers.
	14 years.	15 years.	16 years.	17 years.	18 years.	19 years.	20–25 years.	25–30 years.	30–35 years.	35–40 years.	40–45 years.	45–50 years.	50–55 years.	Unstated age.	
17 years	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
18 years	..	..	1	2	..	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
19 years	..	..	..	4	9	12	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
20–25 years	..	2	16	40	104	145	1,557	232	19	1	2	..	..	..	2,118
25–30 years	..	1	2	14	49	89	1,458	1,662	272	42	4	..	..	..	3,593
30–35 years	..	..	1	2	6	14	460	1,278	1,125	170	9	1	..	..	3,066
35–40 years	..	..	..	..	2	7	130	484	890	795	71	1	1	..	2,381
40–45 years	..	..	..	..	2	1	38	115	354	546	314	6	..	..	1,376
45–50 years	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	32	94	182	167	33	1	..	518
50–55 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	29	34	48	18	1	..	143
55–60 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	7	9	18	2	..	..	42
60–65 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	5
65–70 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	..	..	..	6
Over 70 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Unstated age	3	3	12	15	23	19	73	26	10	4	3	..	..	11	202
No. of mothers	3	6	33	78	196	293	3,743	3,850	2,801	1,785	640	61	3	11	13,503

The nativity of the mothers under 19 years of age was as follows:

The three at 14 years and the six at 15 years were American.

Of the thirty-three at 16 years, 29 were American, 1 French-Canadian, 1 Italian, 1 Norwegian, and 1 Portuguese.

Of the seventy-eight at 17 years, 53 were American, 1 Armenian, 1 British-American, 1 French, 11 French-Canadian, 6 Italian, 4 Portuguese, and 1 Scotch.

Of the one hundred and ninety-six at 18 years, 164 were American born, 1 Armenian, 4 Austrian, 9 French-Canadian, 1 Galician, 1 Greek, 1 Irish, 1 Italian, 4 Polish, 6 Russian, 1 Scotch, 1 South American, 1 Swedish and 1 Syrian.

	Number of Mothers.	Per cent.
Under twenty years	609	4.51
Twenty, and under twenty-five	3,743	27.72
Twenty-five, and under thirty	3,850	28.51
Thirty, and under thirty-five	2,801	20.74
Thirty-five, and under forty	1,785	13.22
Forty, and under forty-five	640	4.74
Forty-five and over	64	.48
Unstated age	11	.08
Total	13,503	100.00

Plurality Births.

The general statistics in relation to plural births, in Rhode Island, may be found on pages 8 and 9, Table III.

There were one hundred and thirty-one cases during the year, one of which was quadruplets.

Of the 264 children of plural birth, 141 were males and 123 were females.

The cases occurred in the different divisions of the State as follows:

Bristol county, 4; Kent county, 4; Newport county,* 1; Newport city, 10; Providence county, towns,† 49; Providence city, 61; Washington county, 2.

The following exhibit will show the parentage of children of plural birth in Rhode Island, in 1911, and number of each:

* Not including Newport city.

† Including Central Falls, Cranston, Pawtucket, and Woonsocket.

Parents both native Americans	30
Parents both born in Armenia	1
" " " Austria	7
" " " Belgium	1
" " " British America	3
" " " England	2
" " " Canada (French)	6
" " " Ireland	11
" " " Italy	22
" " " Portugal	2
" " " Roumania	1
" " " Russia	12
" " " Sweden	4
American father and British-American mother	6
American father and English mother	1
American father and Irish mother	3
Austrian father and Portuguese mother	1
American father and Swedish mother	1
British-American father and American mother	6
English father and American mother	2
English father and French-Canadian mother	1
German father and Swiss mother	1
Irish father and American mother	3
Italian father and American mother	1
Portuguese father and American mother	1
Russian father and German mother	1
Welsh father and British-American mother	1

The months in which the plurality births occurred were as follows:

January 7	April 14	July 13	October..... 7
February 10	May 14	August 14	November.....10
March..... 8	June 11	September.....15	December..... 8
—	—	—	—
First Quarter.....25	Second Quarter....39	Third Quarter.....42	Fourth Quarter....25
First half of the year.....64		Second half of the year.....67	
Total..... 131			
Total children..... 264			

The general statistics of births, and number of *cases* reported in Rhode Island, during a period of fifty-eight years. that is, from 1854 to 1911, inclusive, are as follows:

448,135 cases of single births	giving	448,135 children.
4,747 cases of twin births	giving	9,494 children.
49 cases of triple births	giving	147 children.
2 cases of quadruple births	giving	8 children.

Of the whole number of *cases* of childbirth (452,933), during the fifty-eight years, one in 95 produced twins, one in 9,243 produced triplets, and one in 226,466 produced quadruplets.

Of the whole number of children born during the same period (457,784), ascertained from the reports, one in every 48 was a twin; one in every 3,114 was a triplet.

Of the 4,798 *cases* of plurality births which have occurred in the State during the last fifty-eight years, there were 1,598 cases in which both parents were natives; 2,422 cases in which both parents were foreign; 769 cases in which the parents were mixed, that is, one native and one foreign parent; and 9 in which the parentage was not stated.

The whole number of children born in plurality cases, during the fifty-eight years, was 9,649, of whom 4,877 were males and 4,768 were females; the sex of the remaining four was not given.

Still-Born.

The whole number of still-born children reported in Rhode Island, for the year 1911, was 586; this number is 10 less than for the year 1910.

The following are the numbers reported from the different divisions of the State:

Bristol County	14
Kent County	34
Newport County, Towns	8
Newport City	30
Providence County, Towns	67
Central Falls	28
Cranston	17
Pawtucket	53
Providence City	266
Woonsocket	54
Washington County	15
Whole State	586

The following table will give the number in each town from which still-births were reported, with the sex, parentage, and color:

Table XXVIII.

Still-Born, 1911, Locality, Number, Sex, Parentage, and Color.

TOWNS AND DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	Total.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		COLOR.	
		Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.
Barrington	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....
Bristol	9	5	4	3	6	9	.....
Warren	4	2	2	2	2	4	.....
Bristol County	14	7	7	5	9	14	.....
Coventry	2	1	1	1	1	2	.....
East Greenwich	4	2	2	2	2	4	.....
Warwick	28	18	10	16	12	28	.....
Kent County	34	21	13	19	15	34	.....
Little Compton	3	3	.....	1	2	3	.....
Middletown	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Newport City	30	20	10	21	9	27	3
New Shoreham	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Tiverton	3	2	1	2	1	3	.....
Newport County	38	25	13	26	12	35	3
Burrillville	6	2	4	2	4	6	.....
Central Falls	28	16	12	6	22	28	.....
Cranston	17	12	5	4	13	17	.....
Cumberland	11	6	5	3	8	11	.....
East Providence	14	5	9	6	8	13	1
Glocester	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Johnston	6	4	2	3	3	6	.....
Lincoln	7	5	2	3	4	7	.....
North Providence	9	4	5	2	7	9	.....
North Smithfield	3	1	2	1	2	3	.....
Pawtucket	53	29	24	20	33	53	.....
Providence City	266	153	113	100	166	259	7
Scituate	2	1	1	1	1	2	.....
Smithfield	8	4	4	4	4	8	.....
Woonsocket	54	34	20	12	42	54	.....
Providence County	485	276	209	168	317	477	8
Hopkinton	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
North Kingstown	4	2	2	2	2	4	.....
South Kingstown	4	2	2	3	1	3	1
Richmond	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Westerly	5	3	2	3	2	5	.....
Washington County	15	8	7	10	5	14	1
Whole State	586	337	249	228	358	574	12

Summary of Sex of Still-Born.

The following table shows the number and sex of the still-born children whose births were reported in Rhode Island during each of the last five years, and also of a period of fifty-eight years, extending from January 1, 1854, to December 31, 1911:

Table XXIX.

SEX.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	Jan. 1, 1854, to Dec. 31, 1911.
Males	337	353	302	299	315	10,301
Females	249	243	238	226	226	7,424
Total	586	596	540	525	541	17,725

The average proportions of the sexes of the still-born, for the period of fifty-eight years, were as follows: In every 100 still-births there were 58 males and 42 females.

Season of Still-Births.—During 1911 the proportions in relation to season, by percentage, were as follows:

First Quarter	22.70	Third Quarter	26.79
Second Quarter	23.89	Fourth Quarter	26.62
First half of the year	46.59	Last half of the year	53.41

The births of the still-born in the different months of the year, although somewhat variable in number, do not, as a rule, show great discrepancies.

Parentage of the Still-Born.

Of the 586 still-born children reported in 1911, there were 228 of native and 358 of foreign parentage, reckoned by the nativity of the fathers, that is, the father's name given; and 233 of native and 353 of foreign, reckoned by the nativity of the mothers, name of father given or not given.

Illegitimates.

In the following table will be found the whole number of illegitimate births returned during 1911, with the sex, color, parentage, and locality of birth:

Table XXX.

Illegitimates, 1911.

TOWNS.	Whole Number.	SEX.		COLOR.		PARENTAGE.	
		Males.	Females.	White.	Black.	Native.	Foreign.
Bristol	4	2	2	4	.....	3	1
Warren	2	.....	2	2	.....	.....	2
Coventry	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	2
East Greenwich	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Warwick	3	1	2	3	.....	2	1
Little Compton	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Newport City	6	2	4	5	1	4	2
Tiverton	2	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Central Falls	2	1	1	2	.....	.....	2
Cranston City	11	5	6	9	2	9	2
Cumberland	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Lincoln	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Pawtucket	8	6	2	8	.....	5	3
Providence City	124	64	60	108	16	88	36
Scituate	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
Woonsocket	15	7	8	15	.....	7	8
Charlestown	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
South Kingstown	5	2	3	2	3	5	.....
Whole State	190	97	93	168	22	129	61

There were returns, during 1911, of 190 children of illegitimate parentage. The number is smaller by 3 than that of the previous year.

Of the illegitimates born during 1911, 97 were males and 93 were females; 168, or 88 per cent., were white, and 22, or 12 per cent.,

were colored; 129, or 67 per cent., were born of native mothers, and 61, or 39 per cent., of foreign-born mothers.

The ages of the mothers were as follows:

Age.	No. of Mothers.	Age.	No. of Mothers.
14	2	29	1
15	3	30	3
16	14	31	1
17	15	32	2
18	22	33	1
19	19	34	3
20	20	35	2
21	19	36	1
22	17	38	2
23	8	39	1
24	8	40	2
25	9	41	1
26	10		
27	1	Total	190
28	3		

Eighty of these illegitimate births occured at the Lying-in-Hospital, in the city of Providence, and eleven at the State Almshouse.

The proportion of illegitimates to the whole number of births was one in every 71 cases, or 14 in every 1,000.

MARRIAGES, 1911.

The number of marriages registered in Rhode Island, during the year 1911, was 4,506. The number is smaller by 52 than in 1910, and smaller by 956 than in 1909.

The general statistics of marriage, in 1911, in relation to season and number, in the different divisions of the State, may be found in Table IV, on the ninth page.

The statistics in relation to the proportion to population of persons married in 1911, in each of the towns and general divisions of the State, may be found in Tables XV and XVI, on pages 109 and 112.

The following table will present the number of marriages, and the ratio of marriage to population, in each year for the period of fifty-two years, 1860 to 1911, inclusive:

TABLE XXXI.

YEARS.	Number Marriages.	Of Population, one Person Married in every	Persons Married per 1,000 of Population.	YEARS.	Number Marriages.	Of Population, one Person Married in every	Persons Married per 1,000 of Population.
1860.....	1,748	50.0	20.0	1886.....	2,750	56.5	17.7
1861.....	1,533	56.8	17.6	1887.....	2,839	55.8	18.0
1862.....	1,450	61.1	15.1	1888.....	3,022	53.5	18.7
1863.....	1,618	54.7	18.3	1889.....	3,029	57.8	17.3
1864.....	1,844	50.1	19.9	1890.....	3,195	54.1	18.4
1865.....	1,896	48.7	20.5	1891.....	3,320	53.5	18.5
1866.....	2,318	39.9	25.1	1892.....	3,502	52.4	19.1
1867.....	2,344	39.8	25.1	1893.....	3,544	53.6	18.7
1868.....	2,285	40.5	24.8	1894.....	3,271	57.4	17.4
1869.....	2,289	47.5	21.1	1895.....	3,497	55.0	18.2
1870.....	2,362	46.0	21.7	1896.....	3,327	59.2	17.0
1871.....	2,336	47.5	21.5	1897.....	3,137	64.3	15.6
1872.....	2,537	41.9	23.2	1898.....	3,278	63.2	15.8
1873.....	2,630	41.3	24.2	1899.....	3,433	61.6	16.2
1874.....	2,541	50.8	19.6	1900.....	3,963	54.4	18.4
1875.....	2,485	52.0	19.2	1901.....	3,846	56.9	17.6
1876.....	2,253	57.3	17.5	1902.....	4,136	54.1	18.5
1877.....	2,282	56.6	17.7	1903.....	4,473	52.1	19.2
1878.....	2,324	55.7	17.9	1904.....	4,174	56.1	17.8
1879.....	2,396	57.8	17.5	1905.....	4,760	50.4	19.9
1880.....	2,769	49.9	20.0	1906.....	5,117	47.9	20.9
1881.....	2,750	50.3	19.9	1907.....	5,639	44.4	22.5
1882.....	2,634	52.5	19.0	1908.....	4,941	51.7	19.3
1883.....	2,611	54.4	18.3	1909.....	5,462	48.5	20.6
1884.....	2,558	58.1	17.2	1910.....	4,558	59.5	16.8
1885.....	2,488	61.3	16.3	1911.....	4,506	61.6	16.2
				Annual average....		52.7	19.2

SEASON.

The following table will show the number and percentage of marriages in Rhode Island, in each month and each quarter of the year 1911, together with the aggregate number and percentage in each quarter for fifty-eight years, viz.: from 1854 to 1911, inclusive:

Table XXXII.

MONTHS.	Number of Marriages each month, 1911.	Number of Marriages each Quarter, 1911.	Percentage of each Quarter, total Marriages, 1911.	Number of Marriages per Quarter, 58 yrs., 1854-1911.	Percentage each Quarter, 58 years.
January	348				
February	375	1st Quarter... 843	18.71	1st Quarter.. 34,653	20.56
March	120				
April	333				
May	344	2d Quarter.... 1,278	28.36	2d Quarter... 45,101	26.76
June	601				
July	355				
August	364	3d Quarter.... 1,133	25.14	3d Quarter.. 40,376	23.95
September	414				
October	510				
November	533	4th Quarter... 1,252	27.79	4th Quarter.. 48,416	28.73
December	209				
Total	.....	 4,506	100.00	 168,546	100.00

The largest number of marriages in any one month, during 1911, occurred in the month of June. For thirty-eight years previous to 1892 the greatest number of marriages was in the month of November. Since then, with the exception of the 1895, 1899, and 1902, the greatest number of marriages has been in the month of June.

During 1911 the proportions in the different quarters, from the largest to the smallest, were as follows: second quarter, 28.36 per cent.; fourth quarter, 27.79 per cent.; third quarter, 25.14 per cent.; first quarter, 18.71 per cent.

Nativity of Persons Married.

The following table shows the *number* of marriages, according to the nativities of the parties, for each of the last four years, and also for the aggregate of twenty-five years, from 1858 to 1882, inclusive; two periods of ten years each, 1883 to 1892; and 1893 to 1902; also for one period of five years, from 1903 to 1907:

Table XXXIII.

BIRTH-PLACE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	10 years, 1893 to 1902.	10 years, 1883 to 1892.	25 years, 1858 to 1882.
United States	1,927	1,853	2,461	2,274	10,943	16,440	14,970	33,553
Foreign countries	1,607	1,665	1,752	1,636	7,740	10,892	8,574	13,753
Native groom, foreign bride	437	474	611	526	2,649	4,059	2,960	3,488
Foreign groom, native bride	535	566	638	505	2,831	4,014	2,810	3,876
Not stated	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
Total	4,506	4,558	5,462	4,941	24,163	35,405	29,314	54,734

It will be understood that in the above enumerations the *parent nativity* of the persons married is not considered, but the country where born.

Parties born in the United States, although children of foreign-born parents, are reckoned as natives.

In the following table are given the *percentages* by birth, of native, foreign, and mixed marriages, in each of the last four years, and in the aggregate of twenty-five years, from 1858 to 1882, inclusive; also for three periods, two of ten, and one of five years each, from 1883 to 1907:

Table XXXIV.

BIRTH-PLACE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	5 years, 1903 to 1907.	10 years, 1893 to 1902.	10 years, 1883 to 1892.	25 years, 1858 to 1882.
United States	42.77	40.65	45.06	46.02	45.29	46.43	51.32	61.30
Foreign countries	35.66	36.53	32.08	33.11	32.03	30.76	29.07	25.13
Mixed nativity	21.57	22.82	22.86	20.87	22.68	22.81	19.61	13.57
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

It will be of some interest to notice that by the exhibit of the two preceding tables it is shown that, although the marriages of the native-born (whether the issue of foreign-born parents or natives) have, as a rule, *increased in numbers*, they have also steadily *decreased in proportion*, with two or three exceptional years, that is, to

the whole number of marriages; while the marriages of the class of the exclusively foreign-born have been, for the past thirty years, gradually increasing in proportion.

Denominational.—The 4,506 marriages in 1911 were performed by clergymen of various denominations, or by civil authority, as follows:

DENOMINATIONAL.

Roman Catholic	2,435
Protestant Episcopal	479
Baptist	471
Methodist Episcopal	222
Congregational	211
Hebrew	159
Free Baptist	73
Lutheran	64
Greek	58
United Presbyterian	47
Universalist	36
Presbyterian	29
Primitive Methodist	26
Advent Christian	22
Seventh Day Baptists	17
African Methodist Episcopal	12
Russian Orthodox	12
Unitarian	11
Independent	9
Armenian	5
Pentecostal	5
Society of Friends	5
Peoples' Mission	5
Christian	4
Evangelical	4
Latter Day Saints	4
Lighthouse Mission	3
Polish National Catholic	3
Church of God and Saints of Christ	3
Swedenborgian	2
Church of Christ	1
Salvation Army	1
Justices of Supreme and Superior Courts	68
Total	4,506

Ages of the Married.

In the following table the varying ages of persons married during 1911 are presented:

Table XXXV.

AGES OF GROOMS	AGES OF BRIDES.												Number of Grooms.
	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	
Under 20.....	80	31	7	1	...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120
20 to 25.....	529	1107	185	14	3	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,838
25 to 30.....	185	649	417	80	18	11	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1,364
30 to 35.....	30	169	204	111	28	19	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	564
35 to 40.....	4	36	69	68	41	15	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	237
40 to 45.....	....	13	29	40	33	25	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	146
45 to 50.....	....	4	12	6	25	18	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	85
50 to 55.....	....	1	2	9	10	13	12	10	2	1	..	..	..	60
55 to 60.....	1	2	....	3	10	17	7	4	5	1	..	..	..	49
60 to 65.....	....	2	2	1	2	2	9	2	2	4	..	..	..	26
65 to 70.....	....	1	....	...	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	12
70 to 75.....	....	....	....	...	...	...	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
75 to 80.....	....	....	1	...	...	...	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
No. of Brides...	828	2015	928	333	171	122	56	30	14	8	1	..	..	4,506

The extreme discrepancies in the ages of some couples married in 1911 were not so frequent as in some previous years.

The same results in 1911, in relation to numbers in the different age periods, may be presented in a different and perhaps clearer way as follows:

TABLE XXXVI.

1911.	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.
Males.....	120	1,838	1,364	564	237	146	85	60	49	26	12	3	2
Females.....	828	2,015	928	333	171	122	56	30	14	8	1	....	....
Total persons.....	948	3,853	2,292	897	408	268	141	90	63	34	13	3	2

The whole number of persons in each division of ages, of both sexes, married in Rhode Island in each of the last forty-six years, that is, from 1886 to 1911, inclusive, is presented in the following table:

Table XXXVII.

YEARS.	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	Not stated.
1866	693	1,931	1,025	419	213	127	81	59	25	21	12	1	...	...	...	23
1867	696	1,886	1,104	416	211	148	91	48	37	18	18	5	3	1	...	9
1868	644	1,835	1,050	432	219	133	82	61	30	29	11	8	4	...	...	32
1869	642	1,814	1,051	468	227	134	79	46	35	15	11	2	3	2	...	49
1870	744	1,833	1,084	415	216	159	86	64	26	24	12	3	2	...	...	6
1871	697	1,914	1,118	392	228	115	73	56	35	22	6	7	3	...	...	6
1872	786	2,073	1,182	434	237	131	81	61	43	21	13	6	1	...	...	5
1873	762	2,177	1,156	507	253	140	87	68	35	24	12	6	6	...	...	27
1874	770	1,992	1,179	459	268	159	101	52	36	39	8	9	1	...	...	9
1875	681	2,058	1,108	475	252	150	101	60	32	29	13	4	1	...	...	6
1876	691	1,741	1,041	450	224	154	80	53	27	19	12	1	2	...	...	9
1877	631	1,745	1,118	459	244	125	92	52	46	14	15	11	2	1	...	9
1878	618	1,832	1,123	441	259	162	74	49	39	20	17	2	4	...	...	8
1879	639	1,879	1,156	481	272	123	78	56	39	26	18	9	2	2	1	11
1880	688	2,301	1,262	556	329	163	91	65	33	27	15	3	3	1	...	1
1881	599	2,208	1,410	547	298	187	107	54	34	31	16	5	1	1	...	2
1882	498	2,125	1,377	563	301	161	102	57	36	27	11	5	3	2	...	...
1883	497	2,108	1,370	486	319	183	115	73	31	20	14	3	2	1	...	...
1884	484	2,027	1,289	569	307	152	114	64	48	30	23	6	3	...	...	...
1885	438	1,973	1,296	540	309	163	102	57	45	27	13	7	3	...	1	2
1886	505	2,133	1,552	603	283	174	103	73	24	26	18	5	1	...	...	...
1887	501	2,308	1,552	607	294	162	114	49	39	23	19	7	3	...	...	...
1888	582	2,427	1,608	640	330	207	105	60	36	17	23	7	2	...	...	...
1889	543	2,463	1,492	712	379	182	121	66	45	8	16	9	...	2	...	...
1890	596	2,693	1,632	673	320	206	102	69	41	29	20	7	2	...	...	...
1891	685	3,141	1,442	635	315	158	115	64	35	21	17	6	1	1	...	4
1892	668	3,011	1,729	732	389	201	122	60	35	30	14	4	3	...	...	6
1893	676	2,777	1,869	776	436	237	133	79	47	39	9	8	...	1	1	...
1894	613	2,760	1,613	680	375	183	150	74	39	29	17	3	5	1	...	...
1895	607	2,763	1,887	767	417	227	142	83	49	22	12	13	4	1	...	...
1896	617	2,647	1,841	713	352	204	124	61	45	24	18	5	3	...	...	...
1897	542	2,490	1,746	659	359	184	125	81	38	22	15	9	3	1	...	...
1898	579	2,639	1,795	675	394	187	127	82	38	20	10	7	3	...	...	...
1899	587	2,720	1,871	810	361	201	149	59	54	31	11	8	3	1	...	...
1900	729	2,982	2,155	935	444	240	155	103	74	24	24	6	1	...	...	...
1901	692	3,001	2,144	870	441	228	146	85	41	43	20	8	3	...	...	...
1902	815	3,217	2,225	890	497	250	142	86	63	37	30	13	4	2	1	...
1903	852	3,549	2,437	1,016	477	262	157	88	46	28	24	4	6	...	...	...
1904	754	3,212	2,186	967	553	279	164	104	67	35	16	11	...	...	...	...
1905	1,030	3,782	2,415	1,065	552	289	169	98	58	35	12	13	2	...	...	...
1906	1,104	4,275	2,514	1,115	581	285	167	96	55	20	15	5	2	...	...	...
1907	1,244	4,712	2,799	1,184	613	297	176	99	72	49	20	10	3	...	...	...
1908	1,088	3,933	2,386	1,082	574	320	226	129	59	41	30	10	2	2	...	...
1909	1,110	4,376	2,703	1,270	658	349	189	111	74	40	27	12	4	1	...	...
1910	1,032	3,757	2,309	941	465	252	153	99	55	29	18	5	1	...	...	...
1911	948	3,853	2,292	897	408	268	141	90	63	34	13	3	2	...	...	...

In the following table will be found the number and proportion of the persons married under 20 years of age, both sexes, in eleven periods of five years each, from 1856 to 1910, inclusive; for the whole period of fifty-five years, and the years 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910 and 1911, given separately:

TABLE XXXVIII.

5-YEAR PERIODS.	Total number of persons married.	Persons married under 20.	Percentage under 20.
1856–1860	15,838	3,294	20.79
1861–1865	16,682	2,406	14.42
1866–1870	23,196	3,419	14.74
1871–1875	25,058	3,696	14.75
1876–1880	24,048	3,267	13.59
1881–1885	26,082	2,516	9.65
1886–1890	29,670	2,727	9.19
1891–1895	34,268	3,049	9.48
1896–1900	34,226	3,254	8.92
1901–1905	42.778	4,143	9.68
1906–1910	51,434	5,578	10.45
55 years, 1856–1911	323,280	37,349	11.55
1907	11,278	1,244	11.03
1908	9,882	1,088	11.01
1909	10,924	1,110	10.16
1910	9,116	1,032	11.33
1911	9,012	948	10.52

Proportion to Sex.

Table exhibiting the percentages of GROOMS in each division of ages, in each of the last fifty-two years:

Table XXXIX.

GROOMS.

YEARS.	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 and over.	Total.
1860	5.0	42.8	26.9	16.3	5.7	3.3	100.0
1861	4.6	44.5	25.4	15.5	5.8	4.2	100.0
1862	4.2	37.8	27.9	18.3	5.9	5.9	100.0
1863	3.5	38.0	29.6	17.2	5.8	5.9	100.0
1864	4.3	38.8	27.3	17.9	7.4	4.3	100.0
1865	3.5	37.0	28.4	18.9	7.5	4.7	100.0
1866	5.3	40.9	27.0	16.4	6.3	4.1	100.0
1867	4.3	40.1	27.9	16.8	6.8	4.1	100.0
1868	4.1	39.9	28.2	17.1	6.1	4.6	100.0
1869	4.3	39.6	27.7	18.5	6.1	3.8	100.0
1870	4.8	40.4	28.1	16.0	6.4	4.3	100.0
1871	5.3	40.1	28.9	16.5	4.9	4.3	100.0
1872	4.3	41.3	28.2	16.6	5.2	4.4	100.0
1873	3.8	42.4	26.7	17.0	6.0	4.1	100.0
1874	4.1	40.4	27.2	17.5	6.4	4.4	100.0
1875	3.5	40.9	27.8	17.6	6.1	4.2	100.0
1876	5.1	37.5	28.6	17.9	5.6	4.3	100.0
1877	4.3	36.0	30.2	18.7	5.9	6.9	100.0
1878	3.9	38.5	29.0	18.0	6.3	4.3	100.0
1879	3.9	37.8	28.8	19.3	5.4	4.8	100.0
1880	3.6	38.9	27.5	19.9	5.8	4.3	100.0
1881	2.8	37.2	29.7	19.5	6.8	4.0	100.0
1882	2.2	36.0	31.4	20.0	6.1	4.3	100.0
1883	2.9	36.2	31.7	17.7	7.2	4.3	100.0
1884	2.5	36.2	29.1	21.1	6.2	5.0	100.0
1885	2.6	34.7	30.2	20.9	6.8	4.8	100.0
1886	2.5	35.2	31.9	19.6	6.8	4.0	100.0
1887	1.7	37.1	31.6	19.6	6.2	3.8	100.0
1888	2.8	36.1	31.1	19.8	6.5	3.7	100.0
1889	2.3	37.6	27.8	21.3	6.6	4.4	100.0
1890	3.3	36.9	30.8	18.9	6.1	4.0	100.0
1891	3.2	44.7	26.4	17.2	5.2	3.3	100.0
1892	2.3	40.1	29.3	19.0	6.1	3.2	100.0
1893	2.9	35.3	30.7	21.0	6.3	3.8	100.0
1894	3.0	37.4	29.3	19.9	6.8	3.6	100.0
1895	2.2	36.0	30.6	21.0	6.3	3.9	100.0
1896	2.1	35.5	33.2	19.6	6.1	3.5	100.0
1897	2.3	35.5	32.6	19.3	6.3	4.0	100.0
1898	2.4	36.4	31.8	19.8	6.1	3.5	100.0
1899	2.3	35.0	30.9	21.6	6.6	3.6	100.0
1900	2.4	33.6	32.0	21.6	6.2	4.2	100.0
1901	2.1	35.3	31.4	21.5	6.1	3.6	100.0
1902	2.5	35.7	31.7	20.4	5.9	3.8	100.0
1903	2.5	35.4	32.1	21.1	5.9	3.0	100.0
1904	2.3	35.2	30.0	22.3	6.1	4 1	100.0
1905	3.0	37.5	29.7	20.8	5.8	3 2	100.0
1906	2.8	39.9	28.8	20.1	5.8	2.6	100 0
1907	2.9	40.7	29.1	19.0	5.1	3.2	100.0
1908	2.6	38.5	27.7	20.2	6.9	4.1	100.0
1909	2.7	37.5	28.8	21.1	6.3	3.6	100.0
1910	3.2	39.7	29.9	18.6	5.4	3.2	100.0
1911	2.6	40.8	30.3	17.8	5.1	3.4	100.0

Table exhibiting the percentages of BRIDES in each division of ages, in each of the last fifty-two years:

TABLE XL.

	YEARS.	Under 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 and over.	Total.
BRIDES.	1860	25.8	44.1	17.0	9.1	2.6	1.4	100.0
	1861	29.6	42.0	15.2	7.8	4.1	1.3	100 0
	1862	24.9	41.3	16.7	11.8	4.1	1.2	100.0
	1863	24.9	42.6	16.9	9.8	4.1	1.7	100.0
	1864	24.2	43.4	17.8	10.3	2.9	1.4	100.0
	1865	22.6	43.3	19.1	11.0	3.5	1.5	100.0
	1866	24.7	42.9	17.4	11.0	2.7	1.3	100.0
	1867	25.4	40.5	19.3	10.0	3.4	1.4	100.0
	1868	24.4	40.9	18.1	11.6	3.3	1.7	100.0
	1869	24.1	40.5	18.7	12.1	3.4	1.2	100.0
	1870	26.8	39.4	17.9	10.8	3.9	1.2	100.0
	1871	24.6	41.9	19.1	10.1	3.1	1.2	100.0
	1872	26.7	40.5	18.4	9.9	2.2	1.3	100.0
	1873	25.3	40.8	17.5	12.0	2.7	1.7	100.0
	1874	26.3	38.1	19.3	11.1	3.9	1.3	100.0
	1875	23.9	42.1	16.8	11.8	4.0	1.4	100.0
	1876	25.6	39.8	17.6	12.0	3.7	1.3	100.0
	1877	23.4	40.4	18.8	12.1	3.6	1.7	100.0
	1878	22.7	40.4	19.3	12.2	8.8	1.6	100.0
	1879	22.8	40.7	19.4	12.1	3.0	2.0	100.0
	1880	21.1	44.2	18.0	12.0	3.3	1.4	100.0
	1881	19.0	43.0	21.5	11.2	3.8	1.5	100.0
	1882	16.7	44.8	20.9	12.6	3.9	1.1	100.0
	1883	16.2	44.2	20.6	13.2	4.3	1.5	100.0
	1884	16.4	43.0	21.3	13.2	4.2	1.9	100.0
	1885	14.9	44.6	21.8	13.2	3.8	1.7	100.0
	1886	15.8	42.4	24.5	12.5	3.3	1.5	100.0
	1887	15.9	44.1	22.8	12.1	3.5	1.6	100.0
	1888	16.4	44.3	22.1	12.4	3.7	1.1	100.0
	1889	15.1	43.7	21.5	14.7	3.4	1.6	100.0
	1890	15.4	47.3	20.4	12.0	3.6	1.3	100.0
	1891	17.4	49.9	17.0	11.4	3.1	1.2	100.0
	1892	16.8	45.9	20.1	13.0	3.1	1.1	100.0
	1893	16.2	43.0	22.0	13.3	4.1	1.4	100.0
	1894	15.7	47.0	20.0	12.3	3.4	1.6	100.0
	1895	15.2	43.0	23.4	12.8	4.3	1.3	100.0
	1896	16.4	44.1	22.1	12.4	3.8	1.2	100.0
	1897	14.9	43.9	23.1	13.2	3.5	1.4	100.0
	1898	15.3	44.1	22.9	12.9	3.4	1.4	100.0
	1899	14.8	44.3	23.6	12.5	3.6	1.2	100.0
	1900	16.2	42.1	22.7	13.4	3.9	1.7	100.0
	1901	15.8	42.8	23.5	12.6	3.7	1.6	100.0
	1902	17.2	42.1	22.1	13.1	3.5	2.0	100.0
	1903	16.6	43.9	22.4	12.3	3.4	1.4	100.0
	1904	15.7	41.7	22.5	14.2	4.5	1.4	100.0
	1905	18.6	42.0	21.0	13.2	3.8	1.4	100.0
	1906	18.8	43.6	20.4	13.0	3.0	1.2	100.0
	1907	19.2	42.9	20.5	12.9	3.3	1.2	100.0
	1908	19.4	41.1	20.6	13.3	4.2	1.4	100.0
	1909	17.6	42.6	20.7	14.1	3.6	1.4	100.0
	1910	19.5	42.7	20.8	12.3	3.4	1.3	100.0
	1911	18.4	44.7	20.6	11.2	3.9	1.2	100.0

Number of Times Married.

There will be found in the following table the number of grooms and of brides who were married for the first, second, third, etc., time in 1911.

Table XLI.

	First Marriage.	Second Marriage.	Third Marriage.	Fourth Marriage.	Total.
Grooms	4,012	460	30	4	4,506
Brides	4,103	385	16	2	4,506

The proportion of *grooms* married for the first time, in 1911, was 89 per cent. of the whole number, and the proportion of *brides* married for the first time was 91 per cent.

The following table will show not only the number of times each of the parties was married, but also the number of bachelors and widowers who married spinsters, the number who married widows of first or second widowhood, etc., and of spinsters and widows who married bachelors, and widows of the second, third, or fourth marriage:

Table XLII.

GROOMS.	BRIDES.				Total Grooms.
	First Marriage.	Second Marriage.	Third Marriage.	Fourth Marriage.	
First Marriage	3,791	215	5	1	4,012
Second Marriage	298	152	9	1	460
Third Marriage	12	17	1	.....	30
Fourth Marriage	2	1	1	.....	4
Total Brides	4,103	385	16	2	4,506

Marriages of Persons of Color.

The number of marriages of persons of color in Rhode Island, in 1911, was 93. This includes eight marriages in which one of the parties was white. The number and color of the individuals were, therefore, 178 persons of color and 8 persons white. The white persons were 6 males and 2 females. The marriages, however, may be properly included in the above class, inasmuch as the offspring of such marriages are persons of color.

The number reported during 1911, from the different towns, was as follows, viz.:

East Greenwich	3
Warwick	2
Little Compton	1
Newport City	13
New Shoreham	1
Tiverton	1
East Providence	3
Lincoln	1
Scituate	1
Providence City	64
South Kingstown	3
Total	93

Marriages of the Divorced.

The following table will give the towns from which returns of marriage with the facts of divorce were reported during 1911, the whole number of marriages of divorced persons, whether of one or both parties; also whether the second, third, or fourth marriage of the divorced groom or bride:

TABLE XLIII.

TOWNS.	Number of Marriages.	Number of Divorced Persons Married.	Grooms.	Brides.	Second Marriage of Groom.	Third Marriage of Groom.	Fourth Marriage of Groom.	Second Marriage of Bride.	Third Marriage of Bride.
PROVIDENCE CITY	114	124	52	72	47	4	1	70	2
Bristol	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Warren	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
Coventry	8	10	3	7	2	1	.....	7	.....
East Greenwich	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Warwick	6	6	4	2	3	1	.....	2	.....
NEWPORT CITY	8	8	3	5	3	.....	.....	5	.....
New Shoreham	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Portsmouth	2	3	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Tiverton	3	3	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....
Burrillville	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
CENTRAL FALLS	4	5	3	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....
CRANSTON CITY	7	8	5	3	5	.....	.....	3	.....
Cumberland	2	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
East Providence	10	10	4	6	3	1	.....	5	1
Glocester	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Providence	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Smithfield	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
PAWTUCKET	11	11	2	9	2	.....	.....	8	1
WOONSOCKET	9	9	3	6	3	.....	.....	5	1
Charlestown	1	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Hopkinton	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Narragansett	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Kingstown	4	5	2	3	2	.....	.....	3	.....
South Kingstown	2	4	2	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....
Richmond	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Westerly	7	7	5	2	5	.....	.....	2	.....
Total	214	233	102	131	93	8	1	126	5

There were 214 marriages, in 1911, in which one or both of the parties had been divorced.

The proportion of the *number of marriages* of which one or both of the parties had been divorced, to the whole number of marriages, was 4.7 per cent., or 1 in every 21.1.

But the proportion of divorced *persons* married during 1911, to the whole number of persons married in the same year, was about 1 in every 38, or 2.5 per cent., or 25 in every 1,000.

The number of divorced persons married, in 1911, was larger by 30 than in the previous year.

These 214 marriages of divorced persons were performed by clergymen of the different denominations, or by civil authority, as follows:

Baptist	70	United Presbyterian	3
Congregational	34	Independent	2
Methodist	30	Society of Friends	2
Free Baptist	21	Latter Day Saints	2
Universalist	6	Unitarian	1
Hebrew	6	Presbyterian	1
Primitive Methodist	5	Advent Christian	1
Roman Catholic	5	Advent	1
Protestant Episcopal	5	Lighthouse Mission	1
Lutheran	4	Justices	14

Marriage and Education.—Of the number of persons married, in 1911, 681 signed their marriage certificates with a mark. The following will show the number of males and females who did so, and their nativity:

	Whole Number.	Native.	Foreign.
Males	261	19	242
Females	420	24	396
Total	681	43	638

DIVORCES, 1911.

According to the returns made to the Secretary of the State Board of Health (State Registrar) by the clerks of the Superior Courts of the different counties of Rhode Island, the number of applications for divorce, during 1911, was seven hundred and forty-two (742).

The number of divorces granted, during 1911, was four hundred and eighty-two (482).

There were seventeen less applications made during 1911 than in the preceding year, and the number of divorces granted was twenty less.

Divorces are decreed for the following seven statute causes, viz.:

1. Adultery.

2. Extreme cruelty.

3. Willful desertion for five years of either of the parties, or for a shorter period, in the discretion of the court.

4. Continued drunkenness.

5. Neglect or refusal to provide necessaries (having ability) for the subsistence of a wife.

6. Gross misbehavior and wickedness other than aforesaid.

7. Impotency.

Divorces are also decreed, or marriages set aside, in the discretion of the court, for ascertained affinity, consanguinity, idiocy, insanity, penitentiary crimes, and bigamous or otherwise illegal marriage.

The following table shows the number of applications for divorce, and the number granted, in 1911, in each county of the State; also the causes alleged for the applications:

TABLE XLIV.

COUNTIES.	Number of Applications.	Number Granted.	Causes Alleged.											Total Causes Alleged.
			Impotency.	Adultery.	Extreme Cruelty.	Willful Desertion.	Continued Drunkenness.	Neglect to Provide Necessaries, etc.	Other Gross Misbehavior.	Void Marriage.	Annullment of Marriage.	Habitual use of Drugs or Morphine.	Lived separate and apart for over 10 years.	
Bristol.....	13	10	....	5	6	5	4	7	8	...	....	....	....	35
Kent.....	29	15	....	2	17	10	5	11	1	...	....	....	....	46
Newport. ...	46	18	....	8	10	16	4	23	10	...	1	....	....	72
Providence...	624	417	3	71	248	208	129	403	123	4	....	1	27	1,217
Washington..	30	22	1	14	22	18	13	27	16	...	....	....	....	111
Whole State..	742	482	4	100	303	257	155	471	158	4	1	1	27	1,481

There were, during the year 1911, seven hundred and forty-two (742) applications for divorce, and the whole number of causes alleged was fourteen hundred and eighty-one (1481). There was, therefore, an average of nearly two causes alleged in each application.

The causes alleged why divorces should be granted in the applications, during 1911, were 60 less than the number in 1910.

COUNTIES.	SEX.	Causes of Application Where Divorce was Granted.										Applicant.		
		Impotency.	Adultery.	Extreme Cruelty.	Willful Desertion.	Continued Drunkenness.	Neglect to Provide Necessaries, etc.	Other Gross Misbehavior.	Void Marriage.	Excessive use of morphine.	Lived separate and apart for more than 10 years.	Husband.	Wife.	Total.
Bristol County	Males	..	..	..	..	1	....	....	..	....	.....	1	...	..11
	Females	..	..	..	..	2	6	2	..	....	.....	...	10	
Kent County	Males	..	..	1	2	....	....	....	..	....	.....	3	...	..17
	Females	..	..	1	..	2	10	....	1	....	.....	..	14	
Newport County	Males	..	..	..	2	....	....	....	..	....	.....	2	...	..23
	Females	..	..	1	3	2	15	....	..	....	.....	...	21	
Providence County	Males	..	11	5	33	11	....	17	3	1	6	87	...	.521
	Females	..	7	67	36	34	281	2	2	....	5	...	434	
Washington County	Males	..	2	1	4	3	....	3	..	....	.....	13	...	..27
	Females	..	..	1	..	3	10	....	..	....	.....	...	14	
Total	Males	..	13	7	41	15	....	20	3	1	6	106	...	.599
	Females	..	7	70	39	43	322	4	3	....	5	...	493	

LENGTH OF TIME MARRIED.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.	Washington County.	Whole State.
Number under six months	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9
Six months and under one year	1	.....	6	14	1	22
One year and under five	3	9	2	155	2	171
Five years and under ten	4	9	6	170	7	196
Ten years and over	5	11	11	275	16	318
Unstated	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1

Average of years of marriage in Bristol County ..... 9 years, 3 months.
" " " " Kent County ..... 9 years, 8 months.
" " " " Newport County ..... 7 years, 3 months.
" " " " Providence County ..... 10 years, 11 months.
" " " " Washington County ..... 17 years.

In order to show the actual number of applications, and the number of divorces granted, in each of the last thirty-nine years, the following summary is presented:

	Applications for divorce.	Divorces granted.	Applications refused or continued or withdrawn.
1873	261	173	88
1874	276	242	34
1875	227	158	69
1876	254	196	58
1877	257	178	79
1878	258	196	62
1879	255	246	9
1880	347	273	74
1881	350	268	82
1882	339	271	68
1883	321	257	64
1884	320	266	54
1885	293	227	66
1886	336	257	79
1887	322	248	74
1888	304	224	80
1889	366	274	92
1890	327	244	83
1891	362	275	87
1892	412	296	116
1893	529	301	228
1894	506	280	226
1895	516	373	143
1896	526	363	163
1897	544	372	172
1898	615	400	215
1899	648	412	236
1900	714	466	248
1901	751	517	234
1902	671	492	179
1903	666	427	239
1904	671	482	189
1905	659	382	277
1906	659	387	272
1907	667	398	269
1908	759	416	343
1909	813	514	299
1910	759	502	257
1911	742	482	260
39 years, total	18,602	12,735	5,867

The average annual proportion of decrees of divorce granted, during the last thirty-nine years, to the applications therefor, was 68.4 per cent.

During the last ten years the proportions were as follows:

Years	1902,	1903,	1904,	1905,	1906,	1907,	1908,	1909,	1910,	1911,
Per cent	73.3	64.1	71.8	75.6	70.1	69.8	68.9	63.2	68.6	68.4.

The proportion of *divorces granted*, in 1911, to the whole number of marriages, during the same year, was *one divorce* to every nine and three-tenths marriages.

The following table shows the number of divorces granted in each county, and the whole State, in each of the last forty-three years, and the proportion of marriages to each divorce granted in each year:

TABLE XLV.

YEARS.	Bristol County.		Kent County.		Newport County.		Providence County.		Washington County.		Whole State.	
	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.	Divorces Granted.	Marriages to one Divorce.
1869	10	10.6	15	12.5	6	27.7	120	13.8	11	15.5	162	14.1
1870	3	22.7	18	11.8	6	26.3	152	11.3	21	9.3	200	11.8
1871	5	16.8	11	17.9	4	49.7	123	13.3	18	11.4	161	14.5
1872	8	10.2	13	15.7	8	22.9	149	12.6	22	8.9	200	12.7
1873	6	16.2	22	9.8	8	21.9	131	14.8	6	33.7	173	15.2
1874	10	8.9	20	8.0	6	29.0	190	10.0	16	11.6	242	10.5
1875	2	50.0	18	8.8	7	23.4	120	14.9	11	20.5	158	15.7
1876	6	14.5	15	12.8	7	20.5	148	11.1	20	8.8	190	11.5
1877	7	12.0	9	16.3	7	26.0	134	12.4	21	9.9	178	12.8
1878	4	26.0	11	13.3	13	12.8	156	10.9	12	17.3	196	11.9
1879	5	18.8	19	9.0	7	24.1	195	9.1	20	9.7	246	9.7
1880	8	12.1	23	9.4	11	17.6	208	9.7	23	17.0	273	10.1
1881	6	20.1	26	7.3	10	16.9	207	10.0	19	11.0	268	10.4
1882	6	15.0	18	10.3	15	13.0	221	8.9	11	16.2	271	9.7
1883	6	15.8	15	11.5	9	21.2	214	9.2	13	13.3	257	10.2
1884	4	16.7	20	8.0	12	15.7	209	9.3	21	8.2	266	9.6
1885	3	23.0	9	18.6	17	11.2	186	10.1	12	15.0	227	11.0
1886	5	16.0	17	11.0	15	12.3	194	10.9	26	7.3	257	10.7
1887	1	75.0	23	8.0	13	13.4	187	11.8	24	7.9	248	11.4
1888	5	15.8	14	13.5	4	46.0	188	12.5	13	16.5	224	13.5
1889	6	12.5	27	8.3	14	14.0	211	11.2	16	10.8	274	11.1
1890	4	27.5	19	12.1	1	232.0	196	12.3	24	8.8	244	13.0
1891	10	8.4	20	11.2	17	12.6	214	11.2	14	14.3	275	12.1
1892	2	49.5	19	12.4	20	11.6	236	11.6	19	10.4	296	11.8
1893	3	38.0	10	23.8	21	9.9	235	11.5	22	8.0	301	11.8
1894	7	16.0	22	9.0	18	12.3	207	12.4	26	6.8	280	11.7
1895	8	10.9	17	9.9	11	21.3	318	8.8	19	11.2	373	9.4
1896	7	12.4	21	7.5	18	11.3	304	8.8	13	16.1	263	9.2
1897	9	9.3	20	8.5	16	12.9	306	8.1	21	9.7	372	8.4
1898	7	12.4	22	9.3	19	9.9	333	7.8	19	9.8	400	8.2
1899	6	13.5	20	11.9	18	12.0	355	7.7	13	13.0	412	8.3
1900	8	10.6	19	12.4	15	17.1	400	7.9	24	8.8	466	8.5
1901	8	11.6	19	13.5	16	13.3	456	6.8	18	10.4	517	7.4
1902	10	9.4	26	10.3	17	14.4	413	8.0	26	8.4	492	8.4
1903	9	14.1	28	8.7	17	15.1	355	10.2	18	12.2	427	10.5
1904	9	15.0	26	9.5	28	7.9	399	8.4	20	10.9	482	8.6
1905	8	15.8	16	16.5	38	6.9	303	12.8	17	13.4	382	12.4
1906	4	33.2	3	84.7	21	13.2	337	12.6	22	10.1	387	13.2
1907	6	21.5	24	10.7	16	16.2	330	14.4	22	10.8	398	14.2
1908	7	17.3	25	12.2	20	12.9	339	11.9	25	8.5	416	11.8
1909	14	10.8	30	9.5	27	10.6	428	10.5	15	15.2	514	10.6
1910	7	19.0	9	30.9	22	12.4	440	8.4	24	6.9	502	9.1
1911	10	13.9	15	18.7	18	15.3	417	8.7	22	8.2	482	9.3

Table XLVI.

Table Showing the Number of Marriages to every Decree of Divorce, in five of the New England States, during the Thirty-five Years, from 1877 to 1911.

STATES.	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892
Rhode Island	12.8	11.9	9.7	10.1	10.4	9.7	10.2	9.6	11.0	10.7	11.4	13.5	11.1	13.0	12.1	11.8
Maine	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.4
New Hampshire	....	....	....	7.7	9.2	10.9	12.8	10.4	10.9	8.3	10.7	8.7	9.8	9.5	9.5	11.7
Vermont	15.0	14.0	21.0	20.0	16.0	17.8	16.4	13.5	28.8	20.0	13.5	16.9	19.6	18.3	17.1	17.4
Massachusetts	23.1	21.4	23.4	26.8	40.9	34.3	27.8	28.2	26.4	30.0	24.5	30.6	26.9	31.8	27.1	28 5
Connecticut	10.1	10.7	13.4	13.9	11.6	12.8	12.1	14.9	13.3	14.2	14.9	13.8	10.7	13.2	13.7	13.2

Table XLVI.—Concluded.

Table Showing the Number of Marriages to every Decree of Divorce, in five of the New England States, during the Thirty-five Years, from 1877 to 1911.

STATES.	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
Rhode Island	11.8	11.7	9.4	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.5	7.4	8.4	10.5	8.6	12.4	13.2	14.2	11.8	10.6	9.1	9.3
Maine	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.0
New Hampshire	10.3	12.6	9.9	9.9	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.3	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.2	8.9	9.2	9.6	7.2	7.7	9.2	7.4
Vermont	15.9	12.3	9.7	11.2	11.9	13.0	12.3	13.2	13.5	10.0	10.6	9.9	11.0	10.2	8.5	8.8	7.8	....	....
Massachusetts	21.8	18.6	24.2	14.7	20.5	18.7	20.2	19.3	18.1	17.4	12.1	21.2	14.9	11.4	16.1	15.3	16.7	15.9	15.0
Connecticut	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.5	16.0	15.3	15.9	15.5	13.9	16.6	15.1	16.1	16.4	15.8	16.4	15.3	16.1	17.8	15.8

DEATHS, 1911.

The number of deaths registered in Rhode Island during 1911, according to the returns made to the State Registrar, was eight thousand, six hundred and fifty-seven (8,657).

This number is smaller by 641 than that of 1910.

The death rate (15.6 in every 1,000 living persons) was 1.5 lower than that of the previous year.

The following summary will show the death rates per 1,000, for each of the last five census years, in comparison with the last five years:

1890,	1895,	1900,	1905,	1910,	1907,	1908,	1909,	1910	1911,
20.7	19.6	20.6	17.1	17.1	18.0	16.2	15.6	17.1	15.6.

On the following page will be found the death rates, by counties, for fifty-one years.

TABLE XLVII.

Death rates per 1,000 living, by counties, for fifty-one years, from 1861 to 1911, inclusive, also the average rate of each period of five years from 1861 to 1910, inclusive, for the whole State.

YEARS.	Bristol.	Kent.	Newport.	Providence.	Washington.	State.	STATE. ANNUAL AVERAGE OF FIVE-YEAR PERIODS, 1861-1910.
Five years, 1861-1865..	17.7	15.9	18.9	17.7	12.4	17.1	...17.1 per 1,000 living.
Five years, 1866-1870..	17.0	14.4	14.8	16.3	11.4	15.6	...15.6 per 1,000 living.
1871	16.3	17.5	12.2	15.9	12.3	15.4	
1872	21.1	16.1	14.5	21.2	14.7	19.1	
1873	18.4	13.8	19.0	22.0	15.1	20.2	..17.5 per 1,000 living.
1874	14.7	13.2	10.8	17.7	13.7	16.3	
1875	14.9	14.9	13.5	17.5	15.5	16.7	
1876	14.7	11.7	13.5	16.8	15.9	15.9	
1877	18.2	13.1	12.4	18.7	12.8	17.2	
1878	17.5	14.2	13.7	18.3	13.0	17.2	...16.8 per 1,000 living.
1879	13.2	15.1	14.8	17.2	11.1	16.2	
1880	19.2	14.9	14.5	18.5	12.7	17.5	
1881	17.9	16.5	15.7	19.3	11.9	18.1	
1882	16.5	15.3	17.2	19.7	11.0	18.4	
1883	17.7	14.6	17.7	20.8	9.8	19.1	...18.0 per 1,000 living
1884	17.7	17.1	14.5	17.8	12.6	16.9	
1885	16.3	16.4	14.5	18.5	14.0	17.7	
1886	19.2	17.5	15.0	19.2	15.0	18.8	
1887	18.2	15.5	15.1	21.1	15.5	19.8	
1888	21.3	18.4	18.0	21.0	16.0	20.4	...19.8 per 1,000 living.
1889	17.6	20.1	14.7	19.2	14.6	19.0	
1890	22.1	17.6	16.5	22.1	13.5	20.7	
1891	20.5	18.0	20.6	18.6	12.6	19.6	
1892	20.0	20.7	20.1	20.2	15.2	20.1	
1893	19.9	19.4	17.9	19.9	12.6	19.6	...19.6 per 1,000 living.
1894	16.5	19.8	16.9	19.1	16.4	19.1	
1895	20.9	17.4	15.9	20.1	15.0	19.6	
1896	17.9	18.8	17.0	19.2	15.3	19.1	
1897	18.6	16.7	16.2	17.6	14.7	17.6	
1898	15.0	15.6	15.5	16.7	14.5	16.7	...18.3 per 1,000 living.
1899	17.6	16.8	17.6	17.6	14.1	17.6	
1900	22.6	23.6	18.7	19.9	18.2	20.6	
1901	17.9	19.7	16.5	17.8	16.2	18.2	
1902	18.4	17.7	18.1	17.6	12.8	17.8	
1903	19.8	18.0	15.4	18.4	16.6	18.5	..17.8 per 1,000 living.
1904	18.0	17.8	13.9	17.0	16.0	17.3	
1905	19.7	16.6	15.7	16.6	16.4	17.1	
1906	16.7	16.2	14.1	17.1	14.5	17.6	
1907	16.6	16.2	16.0	17.7	14.2	18.0	
1908	15.4	15.9	13.2	15.8	16.1	16.2	.. 16.9 per 1,000 living.
1909	14.0	16.2	14.3	15.1	14.9	15.6	
1910	18.5	18.4	14.6	16.6	16.1	17.1	
1911	16.7	17.1	14.0	15.0	14.7	15.6	

Annual average, 50 years, 1861-1910.....17.7 per 1,000 living.

Sex of Decedents.

Of the 8,657 persons whose deaths were returned during the year 1911, 4,544 were males and 4,113 were females; the ratio standing at 110.5 males to each 100 females, or about 525 males and 475 females in every 1,000 decedents.

The following table will show the number and proportion of males and females among the *decedents* in Rhode Island during the ten years, 1853 to 1862, inclusive; also in each of the forty-nine years, from 1863 to 1911, inclusive, and for the entire period of fifty-nine years:

Table XLVIII.—DEATHS.

	Males.	Females.	Males to every 100 females.
10 years, 1853–1862	10,930	11,269	96.9
1863	1,621	1,586	102.2
1864	1,633	1,727	92.4
1865	1,686	1,719	98.1
1866	1,497	1,473	101.5
1867	1,442	1,447	99.7
1868	1,413	1,499	94.3
1869	1,696	1,686	100.6
1870	1,588	1,650	96.2
1871	1,621	1,723	94.1
1872	2,118	2,229	99.4
1873	2,166	2,237	95.5
1874	2,111	2,118	99.7
1875	2,108	2,209	95.4
1876	1,969	2,147	91.7
1877	2,132	2,318	92.0
1878	2,161	2,280	94.8
1879	2,183	2,289	95.4
1880	2,366	2,463	96.0
1881	2,467	2,549	96.8
1882	2,487	2,587	96.5
1883	2,627	2,655	99.0
1884	2,486	2,655	93.6
1885	2,607	2,782	93.7
1886	2,833	3,016	93.9
1887	3,177	3,163	100.4
1888	3,199	3,395	95.4
1889	3,093	3,166	97.7
1890	3,501	3,433	102.0
1891	3,341	3,279	101.9
1892	3,725	3,671	101.5
1893	3,789	3,651	103.8
1894	3,559	3,601	98.8
1895	3,799	3,736	101.6
1896	3,874	3,630	106.7
1897	3,587	3,523	106.7
1898	3,554	3 351	106.1
1899	3,725	3,733	99.8
1900	4,473	4,350	102.8
1901	4,066	3,900	104.2
1902	4,042	3,913	103.3
1903	4,461	4,181	106.8
1904	4,143	3,964	104.5
1905	4,173	4,039	103.3
1906	4,419	4,193	105.4
1907	4,685	4,325	108.3
1908	4,285	3,982	107.5
1909	4,220	4,057	104 0
1910	4,848	4,450	108.9
1911	4,544	4,113	110.5
59 years	158,230	157,012	100.7

The following table of *births*, during the same period of time as the preceding, will show by comparison the different proportions of the sexes in the two classes of events:

TABLE XLIX.—BIRTHS.

	Males.	Females.	Males to every 100 females.
10 years, 1853–1862	18,377	17,260	106.4
1863	1,892	1,788	105.8
1864	1,949	1,942	100.3
1865	2,096	1,857	112.9
1866	2,546	2,256	108.0
1867	2,655	2,466	107.0
1868	2,745	2,627	104.5
1869	2,685	2,560	104.9
1870	2,679	2,536	104.9
1871	2,878	2,800	105.8
1872	3,085	3,058	100.9
1873	3,135	2,887	108.6
1874	3,311	3,155	104.9
1875	3,362	3,146	106.9
1876	3,291	3,038	108.3
1877	3,163	3,072	103.0
1878	3,402	3,312	102.7
1879	3,259	3,091	105.4
1880	3,241	3,054	106.1
1881	3,498	3,263	107.2
1882	3,509	3,316	105.8
1883	3,548	3,498	101.4
1884	3,713	3,592	103.4
1885	3,591	3,437	104.4
1886	3,897	3,724	104.6
1887	3,968	3,700	107.4
1888	4,023	3,817	105.4
1889	4,193	4,027	104.1
1890	4,351	4,199	103.2
1891	4,926	4,500	109.5
1892	4,765	4,505	109.3
1893	5,105	4,943	103.3
1894	5,129	4,856	105.6
1895	5,136	4,746	108.2
1896	5,461	5,289	103.3
1897	5,493	5,302	103.5
1898	5,443	5,287	102.9
1899	5,591	5,240	106.7
1900	5,625	5,459	103.0
1901	5,944	5,348	111.1
1902	5,776	5,451	106.0
1903	5,975	5,806	102.9
1904	6,175	5,901	102.9
1905	6,234	6,071	102.7
1906	6,475	6,202	104.4
1907	6,681	6,507	102.7
1908	6,697	6,582	101.7
1909	6,592	6,278	105.0
1910	6,857	6,497	105.5
1911	6,988	6,515	105.5
59 years	231,110	219,861	105.0

Season and Mortality.

The whole number of decedents, and the sex of the same, in each month of the year 1911, and in each division of the State, may be found in Table V, on the twelfth and thirteenth pages.

The influence of season upon mortality may be further illustrated by the following table, which shows the number and percentage of deaths, compared with the whole number of deaths, in each quarter of each of the last five years, and in the aggregate for fifty-five years, 1853 to 1907, inclusive:

Table L.

SEASON.	1907.		1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		55 years, 1853-1907.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
January–March..	2,605	28.91	2,405	29.09	2,191	26.47	2,570	27.64	2,356	27.22	68,970	25.13
April–June	2,081	23.10	1,983	23.99	1,984	23.97	2,255	24.25	2,148	24.81	61,174	22.29
July–September.	2,232	24.77	2,083	25.20	2,144	25.90	2,388	25.68	2,258	26.08	77,219	28.13
October–Dec....	2,092	23.22	1,796	21.72	1,958	23.66	2,085	22.43	1,895	21.89	67,121	24.45
Total.....	9,010	100.00	8,267	100.00	8,277	100.00	9,298	100.00	8,657	100.00	274,484	100.00

The greatest mortality for any one season has been usually found in the third quarter, but since 1902, the greatest mortality has been in the first quarter.

Table LI.

Showing the Months in the Order of Largest Mortality for Eight Years.

1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.	1905.	1904.
July..... 866	March..... 955	March..... 782	January.. . 848	February.. 926	March..... 821	March..... 829	January... 800
March..... 821	July..... 917	August.... 742	March..... 784	March..... 886	August.... 792	January... 788	July..... 753
April..... 811	April..... 847	January... 737	February... 773	August.... 802	April..... 764	August..... 771	August.... 750
February.. 780	August.... 845	July..... 727	July..... 747	January... 793	December.. 750	July..... 720	March..... 749
January... 755	January... 825	April..... 725	April..... 725	July..... 737	September. 745	February... 712	April..... 742
May..... 740	February.. 790	December.. 708	August..... 710	April..... 732	July..... 737	December.. 678	February.. 709
August.... 729	December.. 734	September. 675	May..... 689	December.. 716	May..... 723	April..... 658	December.. 685
December.. 669	June..... 719	February.. 672	September.. 626	October.... 699	January... 682	May..... 658	May..... 626
September. 663	May..... 689	October.... 643	December... 614	September. 693	February.. 671	September.. 614	September. 593
October.... 614	October.... 687	June..... 635	November.. 603	May..... 683	November. 666	October.... 605	November. 586
November. 612	November. 664	May..... 624	October..... 579	November. 677	October.... 655	November.. 604	October.... 583
June..... 597	September. 626	November. 607	June..... 569	June..... 666	June..... 606	June..... 573	June..... 531
8,657	9,298	8,277	8,267	9,010	8,612	8,212	8,107

Nativity of Decedents.

There may be found in Table I, on pages 2–5, the number of decedents in 1911, by division of the two classes of native and foreign-born.

Of the whole number of decedents, 8,657, 5,707 were native-born, that is, were born in the United States, and 2,950 were born outside of the United States.

Parentage of Decedents.

Of the whole number of decedents, 8,657 reported in 1911, 3,170 were of native and 5,487 were of foreign and unknown parentage.

By the term "foreign *parentage*" is meant the decedents whose *fathers* were born in some other country and not in the United States. The grandchildren of the foreign-born are reckoned as of native parentage, if their fathers were born in the United States.

The following towns and cities, reported a larger number of decedents of foreign *parentage* than of native, namely: Barrington, Bristol, Warren, Warwick, Newport City, Tiverton, Burrillville, Central Falls, Cranston, Cumberland, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket.

These numbers varied from a moderate excess to three or four times as many of foreign as of native *parentage*.

The following table gives the number and proportion in every one thousand deaths of decedents of native and of foreign *parentage* in each of the last five years; and in the aggregate for fifty years, or from 1859 to 1908, inclusive:

Table LII.

PARENTAGE.	1911.		1910.		1909.		1908.		1907.		50 years, 1859–1908.	
	Number.	Per 1,000.	Number.	Per 1,000.	Number.	Per 1,000.	Number.	Per 1,000.	Number.	Per 1,000.	Number.	Per 1,000.
Native	3,170	366.2	3,546	381.4	3,168	382.7	3,150	381.0	3,543	393.2	136,739	475.1
Foreign	5,487	633.8	5,752	618.6	5,109	617.3	5,117	619.0	5,467	606.8	151,082	524.9
Total	8,657	1000.0	9,298	1000.0	8,277	1000.0	8,267	1000.0	9,010	1000.0	287,821	1000.0

Age of Decedents.

In Table I, on pages 2–5, may be found the aggregate and average age of all the decedents whose deaths occurred in 1911, and with the age of each sex in each town and county in the State.

By that table it will be seen that the average age of all the male decedents in the State, in 1911, was 38.58 years, and that the average age of all the female decedents, in the same year, was 40.98 years; the average of all decedents, of both sexes, was 39.72 years.

The following table will present, separately, the average age of the male and female decedents, and the average age of all decedents, in each year for fifty-one years; also the average age in nine periods of five years each, from 1861 to 1905, inclusive:

Table LIII.

YEARS.	Average Age of Males.	Average Age of Females.	Average Age of All.	Average Age, 5-year periods, 1861–1910.
1861	26.95	30.58	28.82	
1862	29.64	32.65	31.15	
1863	28.29	30.86	29.56	29.32
1864	28.13	30.43	29.40	
1865	26.38	28.97	27.69	
1866	31.13	35.07	33.09	
1867	32.16	35.86	34.01	
1868	30.47	35.08	32.85	32.42
1869	28.62	31.29	30.25	
1870	31.02	32.75	31.90	
1871	32.57	34.43	33.52	
1872	28.41	31.15	29.77	
1873	26.18	28.62	27.42	30.16
1874	28.03	31.66	26.86	
1875	29.72	32.75	31.27	
1876	31.47	33.21	32.37	
1877	29.25	31.56	30.45	
1878	29.02	31.11	30.09	31.21
1879	31.29	33.24	32.29	
1880	27.62	32.06	30.86	
1881	30.99	34.07	32.55	
1882	31.33	35.57	33.50	
1883	33.64	37.44	35.55	33.99
1884	32.29	35.12	33.76	
1885	33.53	35.60	34.59	
1886	33.02	34.91	34.01	
1887	30.97	32.91	31.95	
1888	33.17	35.74	34.53	33.42
1889	32.20	35.74	34.00	
1890	31.04	34.26	32.62	
1891	32.70	36.28	34.47	
1892	32.96	37.75	35.34	
1893	30.97	33.99	32.46	33.96
1894	32.47	34.40	33.44	
1895	31.70	36.49	34.08	
1896	30.86	34.47	32.61	
1897	33.71	37.06	35.37	
1898	34.34	36.34	35.31	34.53
1899	34.04	37.30	35.67	
1900	31.81	35.58	33.67	
1901	35.01	38.07	36.51	
1902	34.32	36.70	35.49	
1903	32.94	35.96	34.40	36.11
1904	35.08	39.77	37.37	
1905	35.51	38.06	36.77	
1906	34.60	37.06	35.80	
1907	35.66	39.98	37.73	
1908	36.12	39.28	37.64	37.16
1909	36.30	39.82	38.03	
1910	35.03	38.30	36.59	
1911	38.58	40.98	39.72	

The above table shows that the average longevity of the decedents in Rhode Island increased over seven years during a period of fifty years, ending with 1910.

The following table will present some of the facts of the preceding as occurring in the different divisions of the State, as well as of the State at large. It will show the average age of the decedents in each of the larger divisions of the State, in each of the last four years, and also the average of each of five periods of five years each, and two periods of ten, comprising the forty-nine years, from 1863 to 1911, inclusive:

TABLE LIV.

DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1903–1907, 5 years.	1898–1902, 5 years.	1893–1897, 5 years.	1888–1892, 5 years.	1883–1887, 5 years.	1873–1882, 10 years.	1863–1872, 10 years.
Bristol County	37.33	32.90	41.99	44.66	39.14	39.74	42.78	39.76	38.45	35.15	34.59
Kent County	39 32	36.02	38 67	36.87	36.36	32.97	31.07	32.22	37.66	36.64	35.29
Newport County	45.40	39.74	42.42	43.76	42.32	39.94	39.98	40.63	42.41	39.95	36.79
Providence County	37.98	35.22	35.92	35.31	34.20	33.14	30.79	31.63	31.83	34.53	27.21
Providence City	38.50	48.68	36.48	35.62	34.43	33.91	32.03	33.44	32.19	28.35	26.98
Washington County	52.58	51.03	49.42	50.70	48.27	49.70	46.55	46.77	43.39	41.08	35.27
Whole State	39.72	36.59	38.03	37.64	36.41	35.15	33.59	34.19	33.97	31.07	31.20

By reference to Table LIV, it will be seen that the average age of all decedents during the last five years is more than five years greater than the first period of ten years, 1863-1872.

PERCENTAGE OF DECEDENTS BY DIFFERENT AGES.

In Table VI, on pages 14 to 21, inclusive, will be found the number of deaths in 1911, in each town and each county, of each sex, and in each period of life, with the percentage of the whole number of deaths in each division to the population of the same, according to the estimated population for 1911.

The following table shows the percentage of decedents in each division of ages, to whole number of deaths, in each of the last four years, and in the aggregate for five periods: one of twenty years and seven months, from June 1st, 1852, to December 31, 1872, inclusive; one of ten years, from 1873 to 1882, inclusive; one of ten years, from 1883 to 1892; one of ten years, from 1893 to 1902, and one of five years, from 1903 to 1907:

Table LV.

PERIODS OF LIFE.	1911.	1910.	1909.	1908.	5 years, 1903–1907.	10 years, 1893 to 1902.	10 years, 1883 to 1892.	10 years, 1873 to 1882.	20 years, 7 months, 1852 to 1872.
Under 1 year	19.2	22.9	22.1	21.7	21.5	22.8	20.4	18.9	17.8
1 and under 2	3.6	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.6	7.6	8.8
2 and under 5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.8	8.4	8.7
Total	26.2	31.6	29.6	29.4	30.2	32.6	31.8	34.9	35.3
5 and under 10	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.5	5.0	4.8
10 and under 20	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.0
20 and under 30	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.6
30 and under 40	8.3	7.3	8.0	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.4
40 and under 50	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.3
50 and under 60	11.3	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.3	9.4	8.5	7.2	7.0
60 and under 70	13.5	12.7	13.5	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.7	8.2	7.6
70 and under 80	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.9	8.8	7.2
80 and under 90	6.4	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.1
Over 90 and not stated	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Compared with the average of twenty years, ending with 1872, the average proportion of the mortality of children under one year of age, during the last five years, was 3.7 per cent., or 37 in every one thousand deaths greater than the average in the longer period.

The proportions in the other periods were not greatly different from previous years, although there was a steady increase of percentage in the age period above fifty years.

The following table will present the varying proportions of deaths to whole number of deaths, in four different periods of life, from 50 years of age to 90 years, grouped in five periods of averages of ten years each, 1853–1902; and also in each of the last nine years.

Table LVI.

AGE OF DECEDENTS.	1st Decade, 1853–1862.	2d Decade, 1863–1872.	3d Decade, 1873–1882.	4th Decade, 1883–1892.	5th Decade, 1893–1902.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1010.	1911.
	Pr. ct.	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*	*Pr. ct.*
50 to 60....	6.7	7.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.3
60 to 70....	6.9	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.7	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.8	13.5	12.7	13.5
70 to 80....	7.3	8.4	8.8	9.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	10.1	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	12.1
80 to 90....	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.1	6.4

Colored Decedents.

There were 239 deaths of persons of color during 1911.

The towns from which they were returned, and number in each, were as follows:

Providence City	141
Barrington	1
Bristol	3
East Greenwich	1
Warwick	10
Jamestown	1
Newport City	33
New Shoreham	1
Cranston	1
State Institutions	14
East Providence	10
Johnston	2
North Smithfield	1
Pawtucket	1
Scituate	2
Charlestown	2
Narragansett	1
South Kingstown	8
Richmond	1
Westerly	5
Total	239

There were also 2 Chinese decedents.

Months.	Deaths.	Months.	Deaths.	Months.	Deaths.	Months.	Deaths.
January	20	April	15	July	26	October	19
February	24	May	27	August	18	November	19
March	24	June	17	September	15	December	15
First Quarter	68	Second Quarter	59	Third Quarter	59	Fourth Quarter	53

First six months, 127; second six months, 112. Total, 239.

The following summary will show the proportion, to the whole colored population, of each of the events of birth, marriage, and death of colored persons, during the thirty-four years, from 1878 to 1911, inclusive:

	One Birth in every	One Person Married in every	One Death in every
1878	36.4	39.2	40.2
1879	39.6	51.4	37.3
1880	47.1	43.3	44 0
1881	34.3	39.2	35.4
1882	36.8	44.5	45.4
1883	33.4	63.3	39.7
1884	34.8	46.0	34.5
1885	36.7	51.7	40.1
1886	34.6	43.2	37.8
1887	35.8	38.9	37.2
1888	37.6	55.0	38.0
1889	38.7	52.0	40.0
1890	45.3	57.6	41.0
1891	42.8	41.2	36.4
1892	40.6	38.5	31.3
1893	38.6	44.2	31.3
1894	34.3	56.6	34.2
1895	35.9	42.6	32.1
1896	35.1	38.9	37.9
1897	38.5	36.0	41.3
1898	37.9	48.2	41.8
1899	39.4	41.7	36.0
1900	39.5	37.4	37.7
1901	35.5	44.3	35.5
1902	43.2	39.3	37.5
1903	43.9	36.8	32.7
1904	37.7	41.3	32.0
1905	61.8	53.4	46.9
1906	57.6	63.8	53.6
1907	55.7	59.9	53.8
1908	55.2	49.5	57.1
1909	52.9	64.1	55.7
1910	42.6	40.5	39.9
1911	41.0	55.1	41.1

In every one thousand of the colored population there were, in 1911:

Of Births.	Of Persons Married.	Of Deaths.
23.2	18.1	23.3

CAUSES OF DEATH, 1911.

The statistics of the causes of death in Rhode Island, in 1911, may be found in Tables VII, VIII, IX, and X. The whole number of deaths, as previously stated, was 8,657, which was smaller by 641 than the number returned in 1910. The number of which the cause of death was reported was 8,600, and the number of which the cause was not stated was 57.

1. *Typhoid Fever.* The following table exhibits, for each of the last forty-six years, the number and percentage, the sex and parentage, of the decedents from typhoid fever, and the number in each division of the State:

Mortality in the State from Typhoid Fever, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

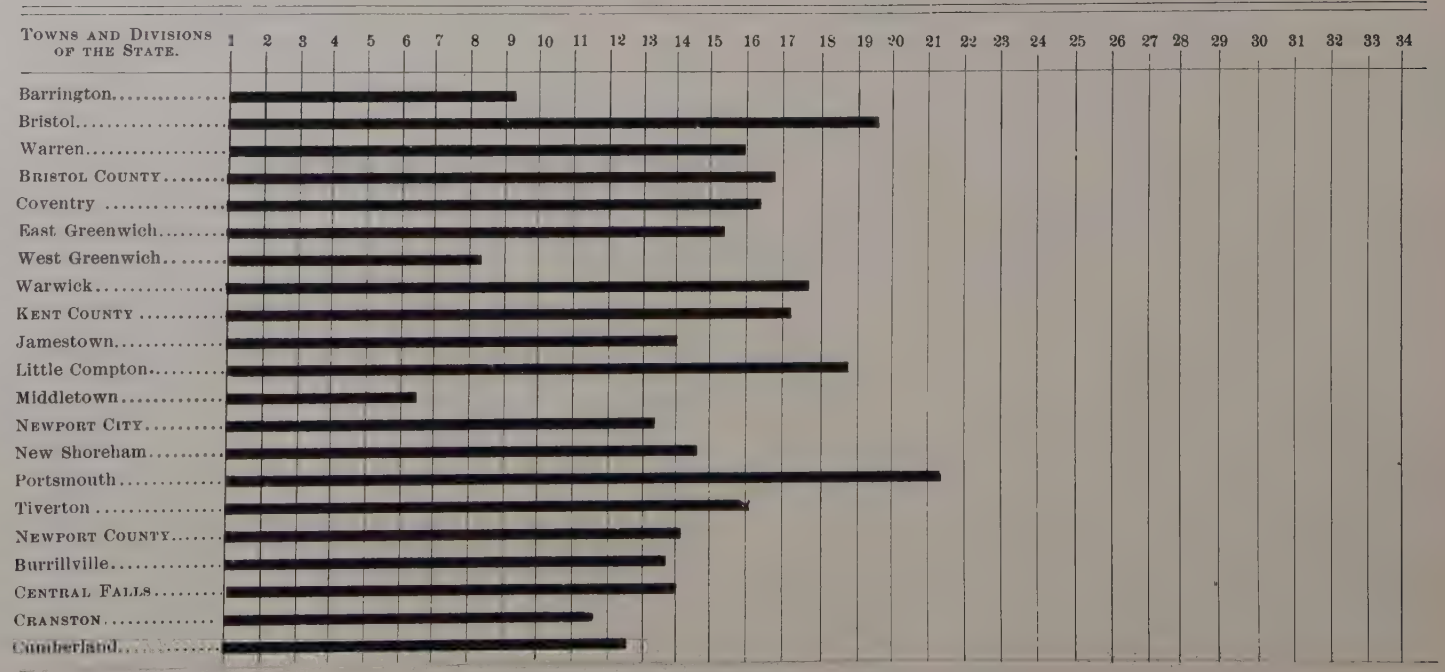
YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	641	4.2	314	327	398	243	35	39	77	243	184	63
1871–1875.....	740	3.5	350	390	419	321	12	43	34	263	299	89
1876–1880.....	682	3.1	317	365	370	312	38	57	38	265	216	63
1881–1885.....	953	3.7	485	468	439	514	32	61	49	331	437	43
1886-1890.....	781	2.5	413	368	317	464	37	71	48	264	313	48
1891-1895.....	681	1.9	392	289	253	428	22	47	55	243	284	30
1896-1900.....	472	1.2	281	191	192	280	19	27	56	151	186	33
1901-1905.....	438	1.1	258	180	156	282	16	28	40	131	191	32
1906.....	81	0.9	45	36	35	46	1	3	7	24	40	6
1907.....	57	0.6	36	21	20	37	2	4	1	31	17	2
1908.....	66	0.8	36	30	33	33	1	4	4	19	35	3
1909.....	67	0.8	38	29	24	43	2	8	1	27	28	1
1910.....	75	0.8	51	24	28	47	.....	5	10	18	40	2
1906–1910.....	346	0.8	206	140	140	206	6	24	23	119	160	14
Total, 45 years...	5,734	2.1	3,016	2,718	2,684	3,050	217	397	420	2,010	2,270	420
1911.....	51	0.6	32	19	13	38	1	4	4	13	28	1

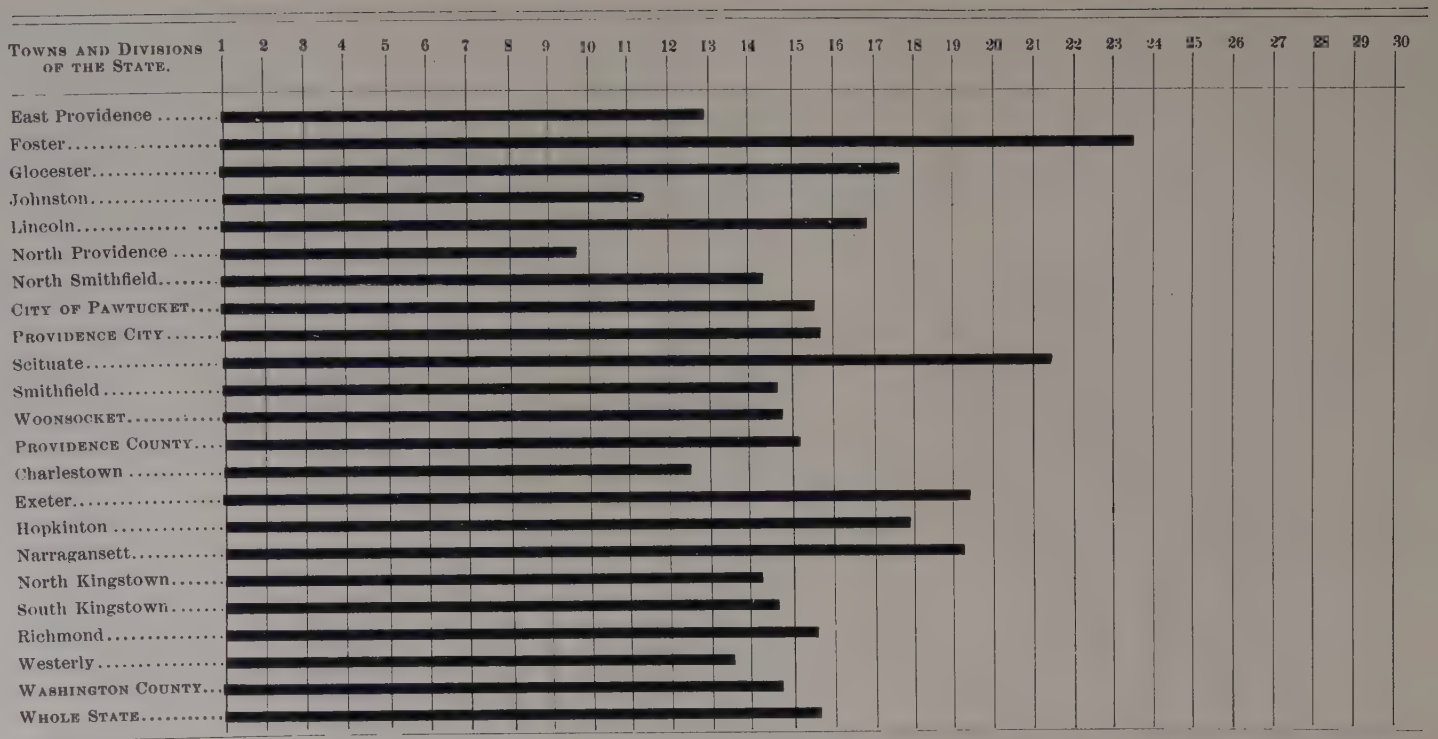
*Exclusive of Providence city.

DEATH RATES.

Diagram II.— Showing the Number of Deaths in every 1,000 of the Population, in each Town and each County in the State, during the Year 1911.

For explanation see foot-note on next page.





The figures at the top of the perpendicular lines indicate, in whole numbers, the number of deaths during the year in every 1,000 persons. The spaces are fractional parts of one. For instance, the heavy horizontal line against Barrington, at the top of this diagram, reaches across four-tenths of the space between the perpendicular lines 9 and 10. It shows the death rate of Barrington, in 1911, was nine and four-tenths in every 1,000 of the population.

During 1911, of the 51 decedents from typhoid fever, there were 32 males and 19 females.

During the period of forty-five years, 1866 to 1910, inclusive, the proportions of the sexes of the decedents from typhoid fever in the State were 90 females to every 100 males.

The following table shows the number of decedents from typhoid fever, in each division of ages, during the last forty-six years, in the State of Rhode Island:

Mortality from Typhoid Fever in Age Periods.

YEARS.	Periods of Life.										
	Under 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 30.	30 to 40.	40 to 50.	50 to 60.	60 to 70.	70 to 80.	80 and over.	Not stated.
1866–1875....	176	112	232	342	159	120	98	70	57	13	2
1876–1885....	248	139	242	421	205	103	88	96	61	24	8
1886–1895....	167	112	225	471	194	107	91	56	31	5	3
1896–1905....	110	58	103	269	180	97	40	28	19	4	2
1906	9	3	10	20	19	9	10	1	.....	.....	....
1907.....	5	3	9	11	14	9	3	2	1	.....	....
1908.....	10	3	7	14	14	8	8	2	.....	.....	....
1909.....	6	6	10	19	10	8	7	1	.....	.....	....
1910.....	11	5	9	22	8	9	7	3	1	.....	....
1911.....	4	4	8	11	12	5	3	3	1	.....	....
Total, 46 years	746	445	855	1,600	815	475	355	262	171	46	15

Comparative Exhibit of the Percentage of Deaths from Typhoid Fever to Total Deaths from specified causes, in Six New England States for thirty-six years, 1876 *to* 1911.

STATES.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Rhode Island	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.8	4.7	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Maine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8
New Hampshire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
Vermont	4.2	4.8	3.4	2.7	3.5	5.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	...
Massachusetts	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
Connecticut	3.6	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9

4. *Malarial Fever.* There were but 6 deaths from malarial fever, in 1911, 4 males and 2 females. Four of these deaths occurred in Providence county, and 2 in Washington county. Few deaths are at present reported from malaria, and the most of these deaths are probably due to some other cause.

6. *Measles.* There were but 22 decedents from measles as a cause of death in 1911, as against 186 in 1910. This number represents 0.25 of all causes.

The following table shows the deaths from this disease in the different divisions of the State for past forty-six years:

Mortality in the State from Measles, 1866 to 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870	92	.60	44	48	26	66	6	4	12	35	25	....
1871–1875	102	.50	43	59	53	49	5	12	7	39	35	4
1876–1880	105	.47	45	60	30	75	2	3	1	44	55	....
1881–1885	120	.46	66	54	48	72	1	15	5	44	52	3
1886–1890	282	.88	145	137	116	166	2	30	8	85	146	11
1891–1895	202	.54	105	97	61	141	1	20	8	46	123	4
1896–1900	341	.90	169	172	127	214	9	37	5	109	167	14
1901–1905	232	.55	120	112	66	166	7	19	5	77	115	9
1906	126	1.46	79	47	39	87	2	9	1	27	85	2
1907	35	.39	25	10	9	26	.....	.....	1	6	26	2
1908	90	1.09	47	43	32	58	1	2	.....	29	53	5
1909	63	0.76	35	28	13	50	1	2	.....	19	41	....
1910	186	2.00	90	96	53	133	20	29	1	57	79	....
1906–1910	500	1.14	276	224	146	354	24	42	3	138	284	9
1911	22	.25	7	15	5	17	.....	3	1	8	8	2
Total, 46 years	1,998	.71	1,020	978	678	1,320	57	185	55	625	1,020	56

*Exclusive of Providence city.

7. *Scarlet Fever.* The number of deaths returned as having been caused by scarlet fever, in 1911, was 56. The number is 34 larger than that of 1910. This number represents 0.6 per cent. of all causes, and a proportion of .10 to every 1,000 of the population.

The following table will present the statistics of scarlet fever for the last fifty-six years, from 1856 to 1911, inclusive, the number and percentage and sex of the decedents from scarlet fever, and the number from scarlet fever in each division of the State. It also shows, from 1866 to 1911, the parentage of the decedents from scarlet fever:

Mortality in the State from Scarlet Fever, 1856 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1856–1865.....	1,440	5.2	700	740	†	†	57	79	191	414	634	65
1866–1870.....	496	3.2	231	265	210	286	26	32	27	142	236	33
1871–1875.....	1,053	5.1	503	550	513	540	40	53	51	302	584	73
1876-1880.....	1,007	4.5	480	527	452	555	45	47	28	236	602	49
1881-1885.....	405	1.6	195	210	181	224	12	32	47	109	174	31
1886–1890.....	628	2.0	302	326	235	393	13	63	22	224	297	9
1891–1895.....	523	1.4	252	271	202	321	6	40	12	189	271	5
1896–1900.....	166	0.4	96	70	86	80	1	8	12	54	79	12
1901-1905.....	217	0.5	111	106	94	123	9	22	11	67	104	4
1906.....	79	0.9	35	44	16	63	.....	....	1	4	74	....
1907.....	139	1.5	66	73	48	91	1	1	4	28	105	....
1908.....	33	0.4	22	11	5	28	.....	1	.....	10	21	1
1909.....	31	0.4	21	10	14	17	.....	.....	6	15	10	....
1910.....	22	0.2	5	17	10	12	1	.....	1	5	15	....
1906–1910.....	304	0.8	149	155	93	211	2	2	12	62	225	1
1911.....	56	0.6	25	31	21	35	5	8	.....	9	28	6
Total, 56 years...	6,295	2.3	3,044	3,251	2,087	2,768	216	386	413	1,808	3,184	288

*Exclusive of Providence city. †Records incomplete.

8. *Whooping Cough.* The following table shows the deaths from this disease for 46 years, 1866–1911, inclusive, with the death rate, sex, parentage, etc., of the decedents. In 1911, there were 127 deaths, which was 71 more than in 1910. All of the decedents but 5 were under 5 years of age:

Mortality in the State from Whooping Cough, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870	153	.99	78	75	68	85	2	13	14	54	63	7
1871–1875	160	.78	65	95	64	96	4	11	13	56	73	3
1876–1880	197	.88	90	107	85	112	5	15	5	49	116	7
1881–1885	233	.90	112	121	114	119	6	7	8	69	136	7
1886–1890	261	.82	118	143	104	157	7	20	14	82	134	4
1891–1895	299	.84	128	171	135	164	7	29	27	76	152	8
1896–1900	383	1.01	150	233	177	206	13	25	26	109	191	19
1901–1905	324	.78	132	192	156	168	11	29	29	116	131	8
1906	104	1.21	40	64	47	57	9	1	13	30	51	....
1907	90	1.00	44	46	42	48	2	6	2	33	40	7
1908	33	.40	15	18	15	18	1	2	7	11	12	....
1909	63	.76	33	30	34	29	7	4	3	18	25	6
1910	56	.60	27	29	29	27	.....	9	3	15	29	....
1906–1910	346	.79	159	187	167	179	19	22	28	107	157	13
1911	127	1.47	62	65	38	89	5	13	4	58	47	...
Total, 46 years	2,483	.87	1,094	1,389	1,108	1,375	79	184	168	776	1,200	76

*Exclusive of Providence city.

9. *Diphtheria.* The number of deaths from diphtheria, in 1911, was 138, which was 12 more than in 1910. This number represents 1.6 per cent. of all causes, or a proportion of .25 to every 1,000 of the population.

There were 41 deaths from diphtheria in the first quarter, 31 in the second, 22 in the third, and 44 in the fourth. Eleven deaths from membraneous croup are included in the above number. There were 95 deaths under 5 years of age, 33 between 5 and 10, 3 between 10 and 15, 2 between 15 and 20, 4 between 20 and 40, and 1 between 50 and 60.

The following table shows the mortality in the State from diphtheria for forty-six years, beginning with 1866, also the percentage of deaths, the sex, parentage, etc.:

Mortality in the State from Diphtheria, 1866 *to* 1911.

YEARS.	Whole number of Deaths, all causes.	Number of Deaths from Diphtheria.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
				Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870...	15,391	181	1.18	83	98	103	78	5	28	30	40	44	34
1871–1875...	20,540	242	1.18	118	124	154	88	4	35	20	54	105	24
1876–1880...	22,308	1,497	6.71	734	763	721	776	44	100	56	415	818	64
1881–1885...	25,902	630	2.43	305	325	313	317	24	32	30	186	313	45
1886–1890...	31,976	1,101	3.44	512	589	463	638	52	54	63	378	495	59
1891–1895...	36,151	821	2.24	415	406	355	466	7	29	41	423	292	29
1896–1900...	37,800	883	2.34	461	422	345	538	14	82	38	363	359	27
1901–1905...	40,882	774	1.89	389	385	302	472	21	51	42	254	389	17
1906.....	8,612	120	1.39	64	56	48	72	7	4	5	55	48	1
1907.....	9,010	115	1.28	53	62	48	67	1	6	5	37	61	5
1908.....	8,267	152	1.84	83	69	58	94	9	9	5	44	82	3
1909.....	8,277	100	1.20	44	56	37	63	2	4	3	35	55	1
1910.....	9,298	126	1.36	63	63	50	76	4	5	3	66	46	2
1906–1910...	43,464	613	1.41	307	306	241	372	23	28	21	237	292	12
1911.....	8,657	138	1.59	69	69	59	79	6	4	4	67	56	1
Total, 46 yrs.	283,071	6,880	2.39	3,393	3,487	3,056	3,824	200	443	345	2,417	3,163	312

*Exclusive of Providence city.

10. *Influenza.* The event, during the first four months of the year 1890, of a very extraordinary and perhaps unprecedented prevalence of a form of influenza, which was unlike that of ordinary occurrence in that it affected indiscriminately all the functions and nearly all the organs of the body, varying with the individuals attacked, and the reappearance of the same, although in greatly lessened numbers, in 1891, warrants a continued notice, not given previous to 1890 in the Registration Reports, to the affection so named.

The greatest mortality appears to be among females, there being 152 females to every 100 males. The parentage appears to be nearly equally divided between native and foreign, there being 103 foreign to 100 native.

The largest number of deaths occurred in Providence city, but this is not out of proportion to the proportionate number and density of population.

The following table will show the proportionate nativity, sex, and locality of the disease for the past twenty-two years.

Mortality in the State from Influenza, 1890 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1890	168	2.42	72	96	68	100	6	14	12	61	70	5
1891	177	2.67	67	110	91	86	7	14	14	66	69	13
1892	366	4.54	142	194	170	166	11	27	13	115	144	26
1893	85	1.14	34	51	47	38	7	3	5	33	32	5
1894	166	2.32	62	104	88	78	6	9	15	48	75	13
1895	115	1.53	48	67	63	52	3	10	9	42	41	10
1896	42	0.56	15	27	16	26	2	1	2	30	6	1
1897	153	2.15	52	101	72	81	3	6	3	72	64	5
1898	75	1.09	29	46	40	35	8	3	5	30	26	3
1899	219	2.94	82	137	104	115	9	6	14	94	80	16
1900	255	2.89	108	147	120	135	8	14	16	112	98	7
1901	146	1.83	55	91	79	67	8	6	3	52	67	10
1902	37	0.47	17	20	17	20	3	2	1	18	12	1
1903	142	1.65	61	81	68	74	9	6	1	51	65	10
1904	77	0.95	29	48	36	41	2	4	1	39	27	4
1905	107	1.30	35	72	54	53	6	3	4	53	36	5
1906	41	0.48	19	22	15	26	3	2	1	23	12	....
1907	110	1.22	44	66	62	48	13	7	3	42	41	4
1908	102	1.23	47	55	53	49	10	6	5	44	32	5
1909	69	0.83	24	45	31	38	5	3	.....	29	26	6
1910	60	0.65	21	39	26	34	4	7	2	26	18	3
1911	39	0.45	17	22	20	19	2	2	5	16	12	2
Total, 1890–1911.	2,721	1.58	1,080	1,641	1,340	1,381	135	155	134	1,090	1,053	154

*Exclusive of Providence city.

14. *Dysentery.* There were 21 deaths with dysentery given as the cause in 1911. It has been the custom to place dysentery in table with diarrhœa and enteritis, and that table will be found under numbers 105 and 106 of this report.

18. *Erysipelas.* There were 14 deaths from erysipelas in 1911. Of these 6 were males and 8 were females. Of the parentage, 6 were native and 8 foreign.

19. *Other Epidemic Diseases.* Under this heading has been placed 1 death from parotitis and 1 from varicella.

20. *Purulent Septicæmia and Infection.* There were 15 deaths from this cause, in 1911, for which no cause was known.

26. From Pellagra 7 deaths occurred, 6 of these at the State Institutions.

27. *Tuberculosis of Lungs.* There were 790 deaths from this cause in 1911.

28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35. *Tuberculous Diseases.* There were 161 deaths from tuberculous diseases other than tuberculosis of lungs, in 1911. These include tuberculosis of meninges, abdominal tuberculosis, Pott's disease, tuberculosis of other organs, and general tuberculosis. This makes the total number of deaths from tuberculosis, in 1911, 951. This number is smaller by 31 than in 1910. The whole number, 951, represents 10.9 per cent. of *all causes*, and a proportion of 1.7 to every 1,000 of the *population*. Of these 951 decedents, 532 were males and 419 were females. There were 262 decedents of native parentage and 689 of foreign. The largest number, 97, occurred in March; the next largest, 90, in July; the smallest, 59, in October. During 1911, of the decedents from tuberculous diseases, 214, or nearly one-fourth, were between the ages of 20 and 30 years; and 222 were between the ages of 30 and 40.

In order to show more concisely the relation of age to mortality from tuberculosis during 1911, the following age periods and numbers are presented:

Under 10 years of age	107
Between 10 and 20 years	78
Between 20 and 30 years	214
Between 30 and 40 years	222
Between 40 and 50 years	162
Between 50 and 70 years	132
Over 70 years	36
Total	951

The following table shows the total deaths from all reported *known causes*, with the *number* and *parentage* of deaths from consumption, of the same in each of the large divisions of the State, and in the whole State, *in each of the last ten years*, and also the aggregate for a period of fifty years, from 1861 to 1910, inclusive:

TUBERCULOUS DISEASES (CONSUMPTION)—*Number, Locality and Percentage.*

Locality.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Total, 50 years, 1861–1910.
Bristol County.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	249	276	264	294	256	262	249	240	325	303	10,232
Tuberculosis	27	27	19	26	35	23	22	21	22	33	1,119
Percentage	10.84	9.78	7.20	8.84	13.67	8.78	8.84	8.75	6.71	10.89	10.94
Kent County.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	545	570	591	566	566	580	579	580	669	628	19,664
Tuberculosis	43	45	79	86	94	80	111	113	103	123	2,646
Percentage	7.89	7.89	13.37	13.43	16.61	13.79	19.17	19.48	15.40	19.59	13.45
Newport County.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	602	529	491	566	509	618	505	550	574	559	20,926
Tuberculosis	55	55	50	55	40	50	49	58	42	44	2,328
Percentage	9.14	10.40	10.18	9.72	7.86	8.09	9.74	10.55	7.31	7.87	11.12
Providence County.*											
Total deaths, stated causes.	2,836	2,947	2,757	2,889	3,079	3,176	2,947	2,976	3,334	3,202	95,331
Tuberculosis	325	365	348	384	370	406	417	359	381	373	12,641
Percentage	11.46	12.39	12.63	13.29	12.02	12.78	14.15	12.06	11.43	11.65	13.26
Providence City.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	3,353	3,866	3,571	3,453	3,800	3,985	3,548	3,506	3,958	3,598	118,025
Tuberculosis	461	502	448	442	422	420	412	371	407	347	16,236
Percentage	13.75	12.99	12.55	12.80	11.11	10.54	11.61	10.58	10.28	9.64	13.84
Washington County.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	311	408	391	407	360	350	405	372	402	367	14,863
Tuberculosis	23	27	37	38	37	33	39	25	27	31	1,965
Percentage	7.40	6.62	9.46	9.33	10.28	9.43	9.63	6.72	6.71	8.45	13.22
Whole State.											
Total deaths, stated causes.	7,896	8,596	8,065	8,175	8,570	8,971	8,233	8,224	9,262	8,657	279,041
Tuberculosis	934	1,021	981	1,031	998	1,012	1,050	947	982	951	36,935
Percentage	11.83	11.88	12.16	12.61	11.65	11.28	12.75	11.51	10.60	10.98	13.24

*Exclusive of Providence city.

Mortality in the State from Tuberculous Diseases (Consumption), with the Percentage of the Whole Number of Deaths, from all Causes, and the Sex, Parentage, and Locality, in the Aggregate of Different Periods, 1866–1911.

YEARS.	Total Deaths from Consumption.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870...	2,718	17.66	1,244	1,474	1,567	1,151	122	231	219	891	1,051	204
1871–1875...	2,883	14.03	1,267	1,616	1,504	1,379	94	213	163	953	1,234	226
1876–1880...	3,271	14.66	1,435	1,836	1,473	1,798	104	194	188	1,048	1,498	239
1881–1885...	3,729	14.40	1,692	2,037	1,427	2,302	113	208	242	1,222	1,751	193
1886–1890...	3,915	12.24	1,863	2,052	1,377	2,538	122	215	218	1,357	1,762	241
1891–1895...	3,765	10.41	1,833	1,932	1,225	2,540	103	253	236	1,273	1,736	174
1896–1900...	4,468	11.82	2,256	2,212	1,454	3,014	123	284	283	1,552	2,051	175
1901–1905...	4,957	12.11	2,622	2,335	1,531	3,426	124	308	270	1,759	2,327	169
1906.....	998	11.59	515	483	300	698	35	94	40	370	422	37
1907.....	1,012	11.23	544	468	312	700	23	80	50	406	420	33
1908.....	1,050	12.70	578	472	306	744	22	111	49	417	412	39
1909.....	947	11.44	548	399	276	671	21	113	58	359	371	25
1910.....	982	10.56	532	450	258	724	22	103	42	381	407	27
1906–1910...	4,989	11.50	2,717	2,272	1,452	3,537	123	501	239	1,933	2,032	161
1911.....	951	10.10	532	419	262	689	33	123	44	373	347	31
Total, 46 yrs.	35,646	12.58	17,461	18,185	13,272	22,374	1061	2,530	2,102	12,361	15,789	1803

*Exclusive of Providence city.

Tuberculous Diseases. *Proportion of Deaths to Population.*

The proportion of deaths from tuberculosis to the *population* in the different localities of the State, during five years, from 1906–1910, inclusive, may be seen in the following summary:

	Persons, One Death to every		In every 1,000 of population.
Bristol County	696	or	1.51
Kent County	364	or	2.78
Newport County	1,100	or	0.95
Newport City	731	or	1.39
Providence County	425	or	2.37
Central Falls	580	or	1.85
Pawtucket	584	or	1.76
Providence City	527	or	1.91
Woonsocket	504	or	2.01
Washington County	798	or	1.28
Whole State	517	or	1.94

1911.

	Persons, One Death to every		In every 1,000 of population.
Bristol County	549	or	1.82
Kent County	299	or	3.34
Newport County	1,386	or	0.72
Newport City	788	or	1.26
Providence County	796	or	1.34
Central Falls	669	or	1.41
Cranston City	224	or	4.45
Pawtucket	621	or	1.60
Providence City	611	or	1.08
Woonsocket	605	or	1.65
Washington County	806	or	1.24
Whole State	584	or	1.71

37. *Syphilis.* There were 36 deaths from syphilis, in 1911, and of these, 21 were specified as congenital.

38. *Gonococcus Infection.* Two deaths occurred from this cause in 1911, both infants and a result of opthalmia.

39 to 45. *Cancer.* There were 486 decedents, in 1911, whose deaths were caused by cancer, according to the returns. This number represents 5.61 per cent. of *all causes*, and a proportion of .87 to every one thousand of the *population*. The varieties of cancer, as reported, may be found in Tables VII and VIII, and they are classed in Table IX, as follows: Cancer of the buccal cavity, 20; cancer of stomach and liver, 168; cancer of peritoneum, intestines, and rectum, 66; cancer of the female genital organs, 94; cancer of breast, 54; cancer of skin, 17; cancer of other organs, 67.

In 1911, the deaths from cancer, in the several divisions of the year were, as follows:

First Quarter	104	Third Quarter	134
Second Quarter	133	Fourth Quarter	115
First half	227	Second Half	249
Whole year	486		

The following Table will show the facts of mortality from cancer, in relation to sex, parentage, and locality, for forty-six years:

Mortality in the State from Cancer, 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870	328	2.13	98	230	269	59	19	33	38	87	131	20
1871–1875	449	2.18	143	306	318	131	15	32	45	127	206	24
1876–1880	610	2.73	178	432	381	229	27	40	46	155	301	41
1881–1885	795	3.07	222	573	479	316	26	69	62	242	361	35
1886–1890	868	2.71	279	589	495	373	41	46	57	246	411	67
1891–1895	1,011	2.79	296	715	558	453	47	65	88	313	419	79
1896–1900	1,343	3.55	412	931	683	660	65	88	102	412	575	101
1901–1905	1,781	4.36	600	1,181	845	936	54	97	138	540	824	128
1906	377	4.38	126	251	140	237	15	13	28	116	189	16
1907	451	5.01	143	308	196	255	18	36	29	126	223	19
1908	418	5.06	144	274	181	237	17	21	42	126	184	28
1909	461	5.57	158	303	185	276	21	25	27	136	220	32
1910	474	5.10	163	311	214	260	13	28	43	139	226	25
1906–1910	2,181	5.02	734	1,447	916	1,265	84	123	169	643	1,042	120
1911	486	5.61	173	313	193	293	20	23	27	173	220	23
Total, 46 years	9,852	3.45	3,135	6,717	5,137	4,715	398	616	772	2,938	4,490	638

*Exclusive of Providence city.

47 and 48. *Rheumatism.* There were 25 deaths from acute articular rheumatism, and 9 from chronic rheumatism and gout, recorded in 1911.

50. *Diabetes.* In 1911 there were 115 deaths from diabetes, as against 103 in 1910, and 81 in 1909.

56. *Alcoholism.* There were 66 deaths in 1911 from alcoholism, 8 more than the number in 1910. The following Table shows the mortality in the State from alcoholism for forty-six years in five year periods and in each of the last six years with percentage to deaths from all causes, sex, parentage, etc., from 1866 to 1911, inclusive:

Mortality in the State from Alcoholism, with the Percentage of the Whole Number of Deaths, Sex, Parentage, and Locality, for forty-six years, from 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from Alcoholism.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	62	.40	53	9	32	30	5	6	6	18	25	2
1871–1875.....	93	.45	73	20	37	56	2	6	9	25	48	3
1876–1880.....	79	.35	52	27	25	54	2	4	6	18	45	4
1881–1885.....	130	.50	85	45	36	94	3	3	6	46	67	5
1886–1890.....	100	.31	76	24	31	69	7	3	6	37	45	2
1891–1895.....	172	.48	135	37	48	124	3	8	17	55	82	7
1896–1900.....	211	.56	164	47	51	160	3	11	21	55	109	12
1901–1905.....	271	.66	227	44	77	194	4	15	19	78	141	14
1906.....	90	1.05	72	18	24	66	2	6	3	30	46	3
1907.....	90	1.00	69	21	26	64	1	5	3	20	58	3
1908.....	65	.79	55	10	17	48	1	2	4	22	33	3
1909.....	64	.77	53	11	25	39	.....	1	4	26	27	6
1910.....	58	.62	46	12	18	40	1	6	7	17	24	3
1906-1910.....	367	.85	295	72	110	257	5	20	21	115	188	18
1911.....	66	.76	58	8	21	45	1	2	4	24	32	3
Total, 46 years...	1,551	.54	1,218	333	468	1,083	35	78	115	471	782	70

*Exclusive of Providence city.

61 a. *Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.* In 1911, 28 deaths were reported from this cause. Of these there were 21 males and 7 females. The parentage of 6 was native, and of 22 was foreign.

64. *Apoplexy.* There were 542 deaths from apoplexy, including cerebral hemorrhage, in Rhode Island, in 1911, according to the returns. The number reported is 7 more than in the year 1910.

The whole number of deaths from apoplexy represents 6.26 per cent. *of all causes,* and a proportion of .97 to every one thousand of the population.

The following Table will present the sex, parental and local relations of apoplexy, including cerebral hemorrhage, as cause of death, during the last forty-six years:

Mortality in the State from Apoplexy, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Total Deaths for Year.	Number from Apoplexy.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
				Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870	15,391	574	3.73	284	290	464	110	52	43	77	145	224	33
1871–1875	20,540	737	3.59	357	380	571	166	57	57	75	181	304	63
1876–1880	22,308	969	4.77	493	476	701	268	65	59	101	297	375	72
1881–1885	25,902	1,371	5.29	672	699	889	482	80	104	127	417	551	92
1886–1890	31,976	1,692	5.29	806	886	1,087	605	105	133	135	533	635	151
1891–1895	36,151	1,966	5.71	972	994	1,110	856	87	148	167	665	741	138
1896–1900	37,800	2,267	6.00	1,089	1,178	1,248	1,019	87	163	215	786	845	171
1901–1905	40,882	2,266	5.54	1,006	1,260	1,134	1,132	109	186	215	753	867	136
1906	8,612	438	5.09	190	248	218	220	15	34	32	159	176	22
1907	9,010	491	5.45	214	277	239	252	19	24	50	187	192	19
1908	8,267	501	6.06	233	268	216	285	28	30	34	167	218	24
1909	8,277	516	6.23	227	289	230	286	16	40	53	176	208	23
1910	9,298	535	5.75	246	289	259	276	24	42	34	167	231	37
1906–1910	43,464	2,481	5.72	1,110	1,371	1,162	1,319	102	170	203	856	1,025	125
1911	8,657	542	6.26	273	269	249	293	19	43	51	202	193	34
Total, 46 years	283,071	14,865	5.24	7,062	7,803	8,615	6,250	763	1106	1,366	4,855	5,760	1015

* Exclusive of Providence city.

67, 68. *Insanity.* There were 63 deaths from insanity, in 1911, of which 55 were specified as general paralysis of the insane.

The following table shows the mortality, in the State, from insanity, for forty-six years, with the percentage to deaths from all causes, sex, parentage, etc., from 1866 to 1911, inclusive:

Mortality in the State from Insanity, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	72	.47	33	39	52	20	.....	5	4	7	55	1
1871–1875.....	106	.52	55	51	76	30	3	2	8	33	58	2
1876–1880.....	89	.39	39	50	57	32	1	4	4	20	55	5
1881–1885.....	155	.59	69	86	99	56	4	7	5	69	65	5
1886–1890.....	208	.65	110	98	113	95	6	4	3	153	36	6
1891–1895.....	208	.57	97	111	110	98	7	3	1	111	81	5
1896–1900.....	358	.95	188	170	176	182	7	8	9	278	43	13
1901–1905.....	240	.58	122	118	110	130	3	9	3	206	18	1
1906.....	101	1.17	55	46	43	58	1	1	.....	94	5	....
1907.....	64	.71	37	27	21	43	.....	1	1	55	7	....
1908.....	63	.76	41	22	12	51	.....	2	1	51	9	....
1909.....	42	.51	26	16	15	27	.....	1	.....	37	4	....
1910.....	72	.77	45	27	27	45	1	2	.....	48	19	2
1906-1910	342	.78	204	138	118	224	2	7	2	285	44	2
1911.....	63	73	37	26	30	33	.....	2	2	47	10	2
Total, 46 years ..	1,841	.65	954	887	941	900	33	51	41	1,209	465	42

*Exclusive of Providence city.

61, 61a, 65, 69, and 71. Deaths under the foregoing numbers have been placed in the following Table, as has been the custom for forty-six years, under the heading "Brain Diseases." The number in 1911 was 144. This number represents 1.66 per cent. of *all causes*, and .26 to every one thousand of the whole population.

Brain diseases occur largely in children. Of the 144 decedents from those causes, 89 were under five years of age. The following Table will present the statistics of mortality from diseases of the brain for forty-six years:

Mortality in the State from Brain Diseases, with the Percentage, Sex, Parentage, and Locality, for forty-six years, from 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from Brain Diseases.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1875.....	1,072	2.98	580	492	632	440	33	56	73	306	559	45
1876–1885.....	1,670	3.46	904	766	881	789	38	105	124	515	842	46
1886–1895.....	2,207	3.23	1,195	1,012	1,076	1,131	74	174	177	834	874	74
1896–1905.....	2,725	3.49	1,430	1,295	1,144	1,581	59	217	250	1,374	767	58
1906.....	295	3.43	158	137	126	169	4	14	19	167	87	4
1907.....	189	2.10	113	76	74	115	3	8	9	76	89	5
1908.....	134	1.62	84	50	59	75	2	10	10	58	49	5
1909.....	131	1.58	59	72	54	77	2	11	6	64	44	4
1910.....	144	1.55	77	67	55	89	6	13	8	59	53	5
1906–1910.....	893	2.06	491	402	368	525	17	55	52	424	322	23
1911.....	144	1.66	79	65	49	95	3	14	8	63	53	3
Total, 46 years..	8,711	3.09	4,679	4,032	4,150	4,561	224	621	684	3,516	3,417	249

*Exclusive of Providence city.

77, 78, 79, 80. *Diseases of the Heart.* The number of decedents from the various forms of diseases of the heart, as reported in 1911, was 911. The number is smaller by 3 than that of 1910. This number represents 10.5 per cent. of all causes, and a proportion of 1.6 to every one thousand of the population.

Mortality from Diseases of the Heart, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1875.....	1,512	4.16	766	746	990	522	43	94	130	432	727	86
1876–1885.....	2,425	4.98	1,218	1,207	1,457	968	78	177	206	609	1,210	145
1886–1895.....	4,569	6.69	2,291	2,278	2,422	2,147	157	343	371	1,399	1,992	307
1896–1905.....	6,593	8.36	3,317	3,276	3,106	3,487	210	453	543	2,209	2,731	447
1906.....	812	9.43	396	416	376	436	24	51	74	283	331	49
1907.....	912	10.12	476	436	424	488	13	67	87	298	393	54
1908.....	754	9.12	378	376	314	440	17	51	70	245	314	57
1909.....	857	10.35	435	422	367	490	18	52	72	284	379	52
1910.....	914	9.83	470	444	358	556	27	59	58	281	434	55
1906–1910.....	4,249	9.77	2,155	2,094	1,839	2,410	99	280	361	1,391	1,851	267
1911.....	911	10.52	460	451	355	556	18	58	68	307	405	55
Total, 46 years.	20,259	7 16	10,207	10,052	10,169	10,090	605	1,405	1,679	6,347	8,916	1,307

* Exclusive of Providence city.

89, 90. *Bronchitis.* The number of decedents, whose deaths were reported as having been caused by bronchitis in 1911 was 148 as against 184 in 1910. This number represents 1.97 per cent. of *all causes*, and a proportion of .27 to every one thousand of the population.

The following Table will show various facts in relation to the mortality from bronchitis for forty-five years in five year periods, and for each of the last six years:

Mortality in the State from Bronchitis, forty-six years, 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	99	.64	43	56	47	52	1	4	7	29	56	2
1871–1875.....	172	.84	86	86	74	98	1	2	4	45	116	4
1876–1880.....	359	1.61	165	194	173	186	4	12	18	93	228	4
1881–1885.....	581	2.24	283	298	268	313	20	8	32	205	308	8
1886–1890.....	1,113	3.48	538	575	426	687	18	26	78	463	503	25
1891–1895.....	1,398	3.87	664	734	491	907	34	69	93	566	609	27
1896–1900.....	1,274	3.37	636	638	449	825	33	98	65	484	543	51
1901–1905.....	1,221	2.96	589	632	406	815	30	94	43	500	505	49
1906	204	2.37	83	121	74	130	10	16	5	96	69	8
1907.....	178	1.98	81	97	133	45	2	7	10	72	85	2
1908.....	179	2.17	92	87	59	120	8	20	4	69	71	7
1909.....	160	1.94	70	90	54	106	4	11	9	68	64	4
1910.....	184	1.97	81	103	56	128	7	7	7	83	69	11
1906-1910.....	905	2.09	407	498	376	529	31	61	35	388	358	32
1911.....	148	1.97	56	92	46	102	8	9	8	66	53	4
Total, 46 years...	7,270	2.59	3,467	3,803	2,756	4,514	180	383	383	2,839	3,279	206

*Exclusive of Providence city.

91, 92. *Pneumonia.* There were 242 deaths reported, in 1911, from broncho-pneumonia and 626 from pneumonia, making a total of 868. All have been placed under pneumonia, as there are many cases of broncho-pneumonia which are reported simply as pneumonia.

Broncho-pneumonia and pneumonia may be found considered separately in Table IX of this report, but in the following Table they are tabulated together.

There were, of broncho-pneumonia and pneumonia, 868 deaths in 1911, which number is smaller by 225 than that of the previous year. This number represents 10.0 per cent. of *all causes*, and a proportion of 1.6 to every one thousand of the population.

By *season*, 499 more than one-half of the deaths from pneumonia, occurred during the first four months of the year; the largest mortality being in March.

The following Table presents, in periods of five years for forty-five years, and for each of the last six years, the number and the percentage, with the sex and the parentage, of the decedents from pneumonia, and the number in each year, in each division of the State:

Mortality in the State from Pneumonia, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	928	6.0	467	461	556	372	43	56	66	287	407	69
1871–1875.....	1,331	6.5	667	664	783	584	54	71	62	385	662	97
1876–1880.....	1,557	7.0	739	818	805	752	66	72	81	483	749	106
1881–1885.....	1,899	7.3	928	971	1,014	885	64	99	125	556	953	102
1886–1890.....	2,529	7.9	1,309	1,220	1,148	1,381	80	166	164	849	1,109	161
1891–1895.....	3,349	9.2	1,701	1,648	1,425	1,924	99	235	242	1,098	1,469	206
1896–1900.....	3,498	9.3	1,838	1,660	1,450	2,048	93	273	221	1,242	1,513	156
1901–1905.....	4,221	10.3	2,169	2,052	1,605	2,616	130	278	236	1,485	1,867	225
1906.....	950	11.0	480	470	336	614	19	53	55	321	465	37
1907.....	922	10.2	477	445	320	602	32	61	48	304	436	41
1908.....	800	9.7	424	376	275	525	24	62	48	275	359	32
1909.....	827	10.0	422	405	277	550	26	47	53	288	385	28
1910.....	1,093	11.7	583	510	404	689	47	73	74	384	468	47
1906–1910.....	4,592	10.5	2,386	2,206	1,612	2,980	148	296	278	1,572	2,113	185
1911.....	868	10.0	483	385	290	578	31	43	54	329	384	27
46 years, 1866–1911	24,772	10.5	12,687	12,085	10,688	14,084	808	1,589	1,529	8,286	11,226	1,334

*Exclusive of Providence city.

104. *Diarrhea and Enteritis* (under 2 years). There were, in 1911, 474 deaths from these causes. This number represents 5.48 per cent. of deaths from *all causes*, and a proportion of .85 to every one thousand of the *population*. Of sex, there were 245 males and 229 females; and of parentage, there were 145 of native and 329 of foreign. As may be seen in the following Table, the number of deaths from *cholera infantum* (diarrhea and enteritis) during the forty-six years, from 1866 to 1911, inclusive, was 18,769. The proportion to the whole mortality was 6.64 per cent.

The following Table shows the whole number of reported deaths from diarrhea and enteritis (under 2 years), or *cholera infantum*, the sex and parentage of the decedents, and the number in each of the larger divisions of the State for forty-six years:

Mortality in the State from Cholera Infantum, 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	745	4.84	403	342	352	393	39	44	46	245	324	47
1871–1875.....	1,431	6.97	724	707	684	747	71	70	74	528	582	106
1876–1880.....	1,085	4.86	577	508	454	631	45	66	76	372	476	50
1881–1885.....	1,411	5.45	754	657	606	805	57	75	97	452	570	70
1886–1890.....	2,177	6.81	1,109	1,068	806	1,371	75	169	131	1,017	713	72
1891–1895.....	2,778	7.55	1,469	1,309	883	1,895	77	360	181	1,209	801	90
1896–1900.....	2,468	6.53	1,333	1,135	822	1,646	82	295	166	1,168	676	81
1901–1905.....	2,845	6.95	1,551	1,294	922	1,923	109	282	156	1,148	1,100	50
1906.....	674	7.83	370	304	198	476	21	44	19	302	270	18
1907.....	672	7.46	367	305	253	419	26	58	24	275	275	14
1908.....	584	7.06	304	280	193	391	12	59	27	239	236	11
1909.....	614	7.42	315	299	186	428	18	58	31	286	209	12
1910.....	811	8.72	441	370	256	555	32	60	51	383	262	23
1906-1910.....	3,355	7.70	1,797	1,558	1,086	2,269	109	279	152	1,485	1,252	78
1911.....	474	5.48	245	229	145	329	29	44	24	196	169	12
Total, 46 years....	18,769	6.64	9,962	8,807	6,760	12,009	693	1,684	1,103	7,970	6,663	656

*Exclusive of Providence city.

105. *Diarrhea and Enteritis* (2 years and over). There were 79 deaths from these causes in 1911. Of the 79, 39 were males and 40 were females; and of parentage, 25 were native and 54 were foreign. As to age, 8 of the decedents were under 5 years, and 51 were over 50 years, leaving 20 between the ages of 5 and 50 years. 48 of the above deaths occurred in July, August, and September. It has been the custom to include all deaths from *dysentery* in the following Table. The deaths from dysentery in 1911 numbered 21, and 3 of these decedents were under two years of age.

The following Table will show the deaths from diarrhea and dysentery, with percentage, sex, parentage, etc., for forty-six years, beginning with 1866:

Mortality in the State from Diarrhea (Enteritis) and Dysentery, 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	677	4.40	353	324	323	354	26	46	89	215	254	47
1871–1875.....	580	2.60	317	263	305	275	27	46	23	183	289	12
1876–1880.....	552	2.47	269	283	273	279	29	32	33	188	243	27
1881–1885.....	732	2.89	352	380	331	401	28	26	64	306	287	21
1886–1890.....	856	2.68	397	459	378	478	25	56	47	367	315	46
1891–1895.....	726	2.01	347	379	265	461	21	60	35	284	293	33
1896–1900.....	517	1.37	248	269	192	325	11	60	39	207	167	33
1901–1905.....	931	2.27	433	498	357	574	25	68	28	356	412	42
1906.....	152	1.76	69	83	57	95	4	22	3	57	55	11
1907.....	172	1.97	83	89	57	115	4	11	5	85	58	9
1908.....	147	1.78	78	69	46	101	4	13	7	65	52	6
1909.....	147	1.78	71	76	55	92	6	8	9	68	42	14
1910.....	145	1.56	66	79	43	102	4	9	2	72	48	10
1906–1910.....	763	1.77	367	396	258	505	22	63	26	347	255	50
1911.....	100	1.17	49	51	32	68	3	8	5	47	34	3
Total, 46 years...	6,434	2.28	3,132	3,302	2,714	3,720	217	465	389	2,500	2,549	314

* Exclusive of Providence city.

108. *Appendicitis.* During 1911 there were 70 deaths from this cause and of this number, operations were performed in 53 cases. Of the 70 deaths, 44 were males and 26 were females; 23 were of native and 47 of foreign parentage.

109. *Hernia.* There were 26 deaths attributed to hernia in 1911. Of these, 4 were femoral; 6, inguinal; 8, umbilical; and 9 with the location not given.

Of sex, 13 were males and 13 were females, and operations were performed in 12 cases.

110, 113, and 114, have been combined under one heading to make up the table of *Liver Diseases*, as has been the custom heretofore. There were 124 deaths from diseases of the liver in 1911, as against 104 in 1910. This number represents 1.43 of all causes, and a proportion of .22 to every one thousand of the population. Of sex, 65 were males and 59 were females; and of parentage, 36 were of native and 88 of foreign.

The following Table will present various facts in relation to disease of the liver during forty-six years:

Mortality from Diseases of the Liver, 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866-1870.....	201	1.31	113	88	118	83	12	14	36	47	70	22
1871-1875.....	202	.98	91	111	119	83	18	14	12	56	88	14
1876-1880.....	256	1.15	130	126	161	95	18	13	28	70	107	20
1881-1885.....	268	1.03	137	131	132	136	17	22	31	64	121	13
1886-1890.....	343	1.07	179	164	160	183	12	20	29	120	148	14
1891-1895.....	416	1.15	209	207	162	254	12	32	38	137	174	23
1896-1900.....	451	1.19	232	219	148	303	15	33	40	135	196	32
1901-1905.....	542	1.33	306	236	196	346	13	35	43	166	253	32
1906.....	116	1.58	60	56	32	84	2	7	3	43	54	7
1907.....	119	1.32	65	54	29	90	4	11	8	39	53	4
1908.....	108	1.31	52	56	44	64	4	4	3	41	48	8
1909.....	94	1.14	50	44	28	66	2	3	1	28	55	5
1910.....	104	1.12	58	46	29	75	2	3	6	36	54	3
1906-1910.....	541	1.29	285	256	162	379	14	28	21	187	264	27
1911.....	124	1.43	65	59	36	88	4	7	5	42	58	8
Total, 46 years...	3,344	1.17	1,747	1,597	1,394	1,950	135	218	283	1,024	1,479	205

*Exclusive of Providence city.

117. *Peritonitis.* There were, in 1911, 12 deaths from peritonitis, in which no cause was specified or known. Of this number, 4 were males and 8 were females; of parentage, 6 were native and 6 were foreign.

119. *Acute Nephritis.* There were 71 deaths from acute nephritis in 1911, as against 99 in 1910.

120. *Chronic Nephritis.* In 1911 there were 620 deaths from chronic nephritis.

122. *Other Diseases of the Kidneys.* In 1911, 6 deaths from pyelonephritis, and 2 deaths from perinephritic abscess, were tabulated under this title.

119, 120, and 122 have been combined in the following Table under the title of *Kidney Diseases*, which Table will present various facts, in relation to the mortality from diseases of the kidneys in Rhode Island, for forty-six years, 1866 to 1911:

Mortality in the State from Kidney Diseases, 1866 to 1911, inclusive.

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870	135	.88	94	41	91	44	6	7	25	23	66	8
1871–1875	295	1.44	167	128	187	108	11	11	17	67	172	17
1876–1880	367	1.65	215	152	211	156	9	13	21	95	213	16
1881–1885	571	2.20	307	264	318	253	27	33	60	125	302	24
1886–1890	976	3.05	514	462	536	440	47	47	98	247	490	47
1891–1895	1,459	3.90	740	720	725	734	82	77	136	403	688	73
1896–1900	2,246	5.94	1,116	1,130	1,070	1,176	101	130	147	741	1,002	125
1901–1905	2,897	7.08	1,528	1,369	1,250	1,647	117	178	171	957	1,332	142
1906	589	6.84	303	286	219	370	23	39	34	190	272	31
1907	710	7.88	393	317	266	444	33	35	44	263	314	21
1908	622	7.52	314	308	238	384	26	41	42	207	262	44
1909	611	7.38	299	312	225	386	22	39	38	218	257	37
1910	666	7.16	361	305	264	402	21	27	35	235	308	40
1906–1910	3,198	7.36	1,670	1,528	1,212	1,986	125	181	193	1,113	1,413	173
1911	691	7.98	364	327	277	414	529	46	36	245	301	34
Total, 46 years	12,83	4.49	6,715	6,120	5,877	6,958	54	723	904	4,016	5,979	659

*Exclusive of Providence city.

129. *Uterine Tumor.* There were 5 deaths from this cause in 1911, all due to fibroid tumors.

131. *Cysts and other Tumors of the Ovary.* In 1911, 8 deaths were tabulated under this title, 7 cysts and 1 papilloma.

134. *Accidents of Pregnancy.* There were 11 deaths under this cause recorded in 1911, of which 2 were due to ectopic gestation; 2 to pernicious vomiting of pregnancy; 2 extrauterine pregnancy, and 5 to miscarriage.

135. *Puerperal Hemorrhage.* From the cause post-partum hemorrhage, 5 deaths occurred, from placenta prævia, 7.

136. *Other Accidents of Labor.* Of the 6 deaths recorded under this title, 1 was from Cæsarean Section; 3 from difficult labor, and 2 from rupture of uterus.

137. *Puerperal Septicæmia.* From this cause there were 23 deaths in 1911: 22 from septicæmia, and 1 from peritonitis.

138. *Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions.* There were 36 deaths from this cause.

139. *Puerperal Phlegmasia, etc.* Under this head two deaths were tabulated in 1911: 1 from embolism, and 1 from phlebitis.

Mortality in the State from Child-birth, with the Percentage of the Whole Number of Deaths, Percentage, and Locality, for forty-six years, from 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths from Child-birth.	Per cent.	PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County
1866–1870	155	1.01	62	93	7	6	16	59	56	11
1871–1875	245	1.19	111	134	7	21	12	76	110	10
1876–1880	231	1.04	106	125	14	18	14	60	111	14
1881–1885	262	1.04	108	154	2	17	20	86	125	12
1886–1890	274	.86	92	182	4	24	18	99	117	12
1891–1895	291	.77	91	200	1	28	10	90	139	23
1896–1900	332	.88	94	238	6	34	9	119	145	19
1901–1905	415	1.02	112	303	5	31	31	128	203	17
1906	84	.98	17	67	1	4	5	35	39	....
1907	100	1.11	21	79	.....	5	2	28	61	4
1908	86	1.03	22	64	1	7	.....	37	39	2
1909	88	1.06	29	59	2	6	10	31	35	4
1910	87	.93	34	53	2	8	1	24	49	3
1906–1910	445	1.02	123	322	6	30	18	155	223	13
1911	90	1.04	23	67	4	6	5	18	52	5
Total, 46 years	2,740	.97	922	1,818	56	215	153	890	1,281	145

*Exclusive of Providence city.

142. *Gangrene.* Of the 7 deaths from this cause in 1911: 6 were from senile gangrene of foot, and 1 from gangrene of arm.

144. *Acute Abscess. Phlegmon.* There were 8 deaths under this head in 1911.

145. *Diseases of the Skin.* In 1911 there were 2 deaths from dermatitis with exfoliation, and 1 from pityriasis.

146. *Diseases of the Bones.* Under this head there were 8 deaths from mastoiditis: osteomyelitis, 1; septic sinusitis, 1; abscess, of jaw, 3.

150. *Congenital Malformations.* In 1911 there were 98 deaths in this class. Of these, 9 were specified as hydrocephalus; 62 malformation of heart, of which number thirty-eight were open foramen ovale; 9 spina-bifida; malformation of bladder, 1; bile duct, 2; intestines, 4; bronchial cyst of neck, 1; cystic kidney, 1; cleft palate, 1; imperforate anus, 5; 2 anencephalus, and 1 hemicephalic.

151–1. *Premature Birth.* In 1911 there were 248 deaths from this cause. The number of deaths from this cause has greatly increased in the last few years, and this is probably due to greater accuracy in registration.

151–2. *Congenital Debility.* Deaths of children under one year of age only are tabulated under this title. There were 217 tabulated under this head in 1911. Of these, 126 were due to malassimilation; 17 to icterus neonatorum; and 74 congenital debility, with no cause known or obtainable.

152. *Other Diseases of Early Infancy.* There were 63 deaths tabulated under this title in 1911. Of these, 22 were due to asphyxia neonatorum; 20, to atelectasis pulmonum; 3 to septic inflammation of umbilicus; 5, to umbilical hemorrhage; 13, to general hemorrhage of the newborn.

154. *Old Age. Senile Debility.* The number of deaths, in 1911, attributed to old age as a cause, was 161; of these, 14 were recorded as senile dementia. The number of deaths (161) represents 1.86 per cent. of *all causes*, and a proportion of .29 to every one thousand of the population. As to sex, 74 were males and 87 were females; and of parentage, 87 were of native, and 74 of foreign.

155. *Suicide by Poison.* Of the 6 deaths tabulated under this title, 2 were ascribed to carbolic acid; 2 to cyanide potassium; 1 to bichloride of mercury, and 1 to Paris green.

156. *Suicide by Asphyxia.* All of the deaths, in 1911, placed under this title were from illuminating gas. The number was 19.

157. *Suicide by Hanging.* There were 9 suicides by hanging in 1911.

158. *Suicide by Drowning.* The suicides by drowning numbered 8 in 1911.

159. *Suicide by Firearms.* In 1911, 18 people committed suicide by shooting.

160. *Suicide by Cutting-Instruments.* There were 4 suicides by cutting the throat.

The number of deaths in Rhode Island by suicide, in 1911, was 64, which is smaller by 19 than in the preceding year. There were 51 male and 13 female decedents from that cause; and of the 64, 27 were of native parentage and 37 of foreign.

Mortality in the State from Suicide, 1886 *to* 1911, *inclusive.*

YEARS.	Number of Deaths.	Per cent.	SEX.		PARENTAGE.		DIVISIONS OF THE STATE.					
			Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870.....	86	.56	67	19	66	20	2	7	6	31	34	6
1871–1875.....	89	.43	61	28	57	32	3	9	6	20	43	8
1876–1880.....	84	.38	62	22	46	36	3	5	3	26	38	9
1881–1885.....	121	.47	96	25	73	48	2	11	15	25	58	10
1886–1890.....	97	.30	84	13	56	41	5	6	13	30	38	5
1891–1895.....	156	.46	118	38	72	84	6	9	14	42	76	9
1896–1900.....	221	.58	171	50	104	117	4	12	19	67	108	11
1901–1905.....	282	.69	216	66	111	171	10	21	23	95	117	16
1906.....	75	.87	58	17	28	47	2	4	8	21	37	3
1907.....	71	.79	54	17	25	46	1	3	2	24	40	1
1908.....	94	1.14	64	30	34	60	2	2	3	30	54	3
1909.....	76	.92	60	16	28	48	3	4	3	24	36	6
1910.....	83	.89	68	15	37	46	2	3	2	33	39	4
1906–1910.....	399	.92	304	95	152	247	10	16	18	132	206	17
1911.....	64	.74	51	13	27	37	.....	2	1	23	34	4
Total, 46 years..	1,599	.92	1,230	369	764	835	45	98	118	491	752	95

*Exclusive of Providence city.

165. *Acute Poisonings.* (Accidental). There were 12 deaths from this cause in 1911, of which 2 were due to chloral hydrate, 1 to aqua-ammonia, 1 to carbolic acid, 1 to sulphuric acid, 1 to lysol, 1 to absorption of lysol from dressing on cord, 1 to (adult's) dose of codeine given to child for whooping cough, 1 to strychnine pills mistaken by child for candy, 2 to toadstools, and 1 to ice cream.

167. *Burns and Scalds.* There were 60 deaths tabulated under this title in 1911, which were described as follows: By clothes taking fire from stove, 8; from fireplace, 1; from oil stove, 2; from gasoline stove, 1: from upset lighted lamps, 7; explosion of oil stove, 1; explosion of lighted lamp, 1; in lighting fire with kerosene, 3; while lighting lamp, 1; in burning building, 5; multiple burns received in fire at brewery, 2; from match in pocket, 1; while blacking stove, 1; from lighted candle, 1; playing with matches, 2; from brush or bonfire, 10 (4 adults and 6 children); in forest fire, 1; by falling on hot stove, 1 (child); scalded by fat in roasting-pan, 1 (child); by falling into hot water while playing on floor, 4; by pulling over boiling water from stove, 3; sat in pail of hot water, 1; by boiling water being spilled on neck, 1; circumstances unknown, 1.

168. *Absorption of Deleterious Gases.* Of the deaths due to this cause in 1911, there were 27 due to illuminating gas, 4 by overlying or bed-clothes, 1 by smoking oil stove while asleep, 1 (infant) by smoke from burning bed, and 1 (adult) by smoke from fire in room.

169. *Accidental Drowning.* There occurred in 1911, 61 deaths from drowning. These have been classed as follows: While bathing or swimming, 15; overboard from small boats, 8; from steamer, 1; from mudscow, 1; from wharf, 6; by falling into water when intoxicated, 2; by falling into water while nauseated, 1; from railroad bridge into water, 1; from bank into water while playing, 1; in tub of water, 1 (child); found in water, circumstances unknown, 24.

170. *Traumatism by Firearms.* The 4 deaths in this class were described as follows: Man accidentally fell on his gun in a ploughed field while chasing a cat and was shot in abdomen; boy was killed on July fourth by stray pistol shot; young man shot himself with rifle while cleaning it; and another young man was killed by a discharge from his own gun while hunting.

171. *Traumatism by Cutting Instruments.* The one death which occurred in this class was caused by cutting leg with an axe. The man was a woodchopper by occupation.

172. *Traumatism by Fall.* There were 100 deaths tabulated under this heading in 1911. Of these were 20 falls down stairs or steps, from building or staging, 9; from ladder, 1; from window, 2; from tree, 1; from bridge on to passing train, 1; from bed, 3; from chair, 5; from sofa, 1 (infant); on floor, ground or sidewalk, 37; from load of hay, 1; from haymow, 2; across a picket fence, 2 (children); from line construction wagon, 1; into hold of vessel, 1; from ice-run while gathering ice, 1; into wheel-pit, 1; from baby carriage, 1; from lunch cart, 1; undescribed, 9.

173. *In Mines and Quarries.* Four men were crushed by falling rock in coal mine.

174. *Traumatism by Machines.* There were 10 deaths ascribed to this cause in 1911. Two persons were drawn around shafting in mill; 5 were caught in machinery, one of these in a drying machine; 1 man was struck by a fly-wheel; 1 was injured while moving parts of a power pump, and 1 by an elevator accident.

175. *Traumatism by other Crushing.* A. *Railroad Accidents.* There were 26 deaths from this cause in 1911. Of the six employees killed, 2 were struck by trains, 1 fell from train, 1 while switching, 1 by derailed car, and 1 was found on tracks in yard. One man was killed at a grade crossing; 19 classed as trespassers were killed, and includes persons walking on tracks or stealing rides, or children playing on tracks.

B. *Electric Car.* There were 23 deaths from electric car accidents in 1911; 16 persons were struck by cars while walking on or crossing streets; 3 in collision of car and automobile; 1 in collision of car with team; 2 in jumping from moving car; and 1 was caught between car and door of car-house.

C. *Automobile.* Under this title 28 deaths were recorded in 1911, as against 20 in 1910. Struck and knocked down by automobiles, 17; run over by autos, 4; crushed under overturned motor-truck, 1; struck by automobile while coasting, 1; thrown from automobile, 3; in collision of auto with post, 1; in collision of auto with cart, 1.

175, E., F. 176, 186. *Various other Traumatism.* Under these headings various other accidents occurred causing death, described as follows: Run over by heavy teams, 4 (children); in runaway

accidents, 3; thrown from teams, 5 (adults); by caving of sand-bank, 2 (children); crushed under falling barrel of pitch, 1; crushed under launch at U. S. training station, 1; crushed under heavy boxes falling from wagon, 1; by iron girder which man was unloading falling upon arms, 1; struck by falling tree, 1 (a woodchopper); by explosion of dynamite cartridge, 1; struck on head by coal which fell from bucket on coal barge, 1; coasting and ran into pole, 1; by kick of horse, 2; by horse bite of chest, sepsis following, 1; and 3 from slight injuries to hand or foot causing septicæmia.

178. *Excessive Cold.* From exposure to cold and its results are recorded the death of 2 people.

179. *Effects of Heat.* Sixty-four deaths were recorded in 1911 as caused by excessive heat.

180. *Lightning.* From this cause one death occurred in 1911.

Mortality in the State from Accidents, with the Percentage of the Whole Number of Deaths, Sex, Parentage, and Locality for forty-six years, from 1866 *to* 1911, *inclusive, in nine periods of five years each, and for each of the last six years.*

YEARS.	Whole Number.	VARIETIES.								SEX.		PARENTAGE.		STATE DIVISIONS.					
		Burns and Scalds.	Drowning.	Falls.	Poisoning.	Railroad.	Suffocation.	Various and Unspecified.	Per cent.	Males.	Females.	Native.	Foreign.	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County.	Providence County.*	Providence City.	Washington County.
1866–1870..	490	77	124	89	14	43	...	143	2.18	375	115	238	252	22	34	46	187	162	39
1871–1875..	610	78	164	90	21	71	...	186	2.97	493	117	283	327	26	46	50	200	240	8
1876–1880..	607	75	166	69	28	58	14	197	2.72	450	157	249	358	17	53	47	178	281	4
1881–1885..	856	90	179	127	37	83	59	281	3.26	636	220	357	499	24	59	58	306	361	48
1886–1890..	1052	107	266	117	43	123	52	344	3.29	789	263	426	626	34	59	90	361	443	65
1891–1895..	1333	121	266	165	66	170	86	465	3.69	1016	317	443	890	34	99	89	443	595	73
1896–1900..	1467	148	248	303	46	154	125	443	3.88	1127	340	525	942	53	104	114	440	672	84
1901–1905..	1661	153	286	356	40	206	140	480	4.05	1253	408	594	1067	60	109	125	496	783	88
1906.....	338	35	59	71	6	34	32	101	3.92	257	81	114	224	7	29	25	105	151	21
1907.....	406	30	74	71	11	34	24	162	4.51	309	97	114	292	11	19	106	122	138	10
1908.....	344	26	69	76	9	34	27	103	4.16	257	87	126	218	11	14	20	123	153	23
1909.....	358	47	64	82	6	36	23	100	4.33	260	98	117	241	9	20	22	115	178	14
1910.....	423	55	71	96	16	30	19	136	4.55	306	117	139	284	22	29	37	119	198	18
1906–1910..	1869	193	337	396	48	168	125	602	4.29	1389	480	610	1259	60	111	210	584	818	86
1911.....	458	60	61	100	12	26	34	165	5.29	314	144	145	313	12	36	31	150	206	23
Total 46 yrs. 1866–1911..	10,403	1102	2091	1812	355	1102	635	3306	3.44	7842	2561	3870	6533	342	710	860	3345	4561	585

* Exclusive of Providence city.

182, 183, 184. *Homicide.* There were 19 homicides in 1911 in the State of Rhode Island; of these 13 were males and 6 were females; of parentage, 4 were native and 15 were foreign. See medical examiner's report in last part of this report.

189. *Causes of Death, Unspecified or Ill-Defined.* The number of deaths, in 1911, of which the cause was not stated, was 57. The following table shows the number of deaths, in 1911, in each large division of the State, and the number and proportion in each division from which causes were reported unknown:

	Bristol County.	Kent County.	Newport County Towns.	Providence County Towns.	Washington County.	Newport City.	Central Falls	Cranston City.	Pawtucket.	Providence City.	Woonsocket.	Whole State.
Number of deaths.	303	628	195	938	367	364	327	536	826	3,598	575	8657
Cause not stated..	.....	3	3	6	2	1	.....	2	2	38	.....	57
One in.....	.....	209	65	156	183	364	.....	268	413	95	.....	152

BIRTHS.

Occupations of the Fathers.—1911.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Acrobats	1	Racquet Makers	4
Actors	11	Sail and Awning	2
Advertisers	1	Screw	4
Agents and Canvassers	29	Shoe	113
Architects	3	Soap	1
Artists	6	Tool	63
Automobile Repairers	18	Trunk	2
Baggage Masters	2	Varnish	1
Bakers	131	Wringer	2
Bankers	4	Blacksmiths	96
Bank Officers	2	Bleachers and Fullers	30
Barbers and Hair Dressers	170	Boat Builders	2
Bartenders	75	Boatmen	5
Beamers	1	Bookbinders	2
Bellmen	2	Bookkeepers	68
Belt Makers	4	Bootblacks	6
Block	1	Bottlers	18
Bobbin	9	Brakemen	29
Boiler	13	Brewers	16
Bolt	14	Brick and Stone Layers	23
Box	22	Bridge Builders	3
Brush and Broom	6	Brokers	15
Cabinet	7	Butchers and Marketmen	55
Cap and Hat	7	Butlers	7
Cardboard	1	Buyers	10
Carriage, and Trimmers	3	Cab Drivers and Hackmen	2
Cigar	10	Calenderers	1
Clock and Watch	6	Carders	29
Comb	3	Card Grinders	11
Core	12	Carpenters	440
Harness and Saddle	5	Carpet Layers	2
Lace	5	Car Repairers	7
Mattress	1	Caulkers	1
Paper	1	Chasers	2
Pattern	14	Chauffeurs	65

Occupations of the Fathers.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Chefs	9	Curators	1
Chemists	8	Cutters, Papers	3
Chiropodists	1	Velvet	5
Civil Engineers	18	Dairymen	3
Clergymen	19	Decorators	4
Clerks and Salesmen	587	Dentists	19
Bank	6	Designers	16
Postal	13	Die Cutters	4
Clothiers	4	Draughtsmen	30
Coachmen	21	Dresser-tenders	28
Coal and Wood Dealers	18	Drillers	5
Fish and Oyster	8	Drivers	109
Furniture	11	Druggists and Apothecaries	37
Grain and Hay	5	Dyers	43
Hardware	5	Electricians	79
Ice	7	Electrical Engineers	6
Junk	23	Electric Light Trimmers	3
Leather	1	Elevator Men	6
Liquor	50	Enamelers	6
Lumber	5	Engineers	111
Machinery	1	Marine	5
Milk	12	Stationary	11
News	4	Engravers	17
Picture	1	Express Agents	1
Provision	8	Expressmen	23
Shoe	11	Farmers	306
Cobblers	10	File Cutters	35
Collectors	16	File Forgers	3
Colorers, Jewelry	2	Finishers	9
Commercial Travelers	24	Cloth	7
Compositors	7	Fire Company Members	13
Concreters	4	Firemen	129
Conductors (Electric Car)	66	Fishermen and Oystermen	52
Confectioners	14	Florists	15
Contractors and Builders	42	Folders	24
Cooks and Caterers	44	Foresters	5
Coopers	11	Foundrymen	15
Coppersmiths	5	Fruiterers	27

Occupations of the Fathers.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Furniture Movers	1	Life Savers, U. S.	2
Furriers	5	Lighthouse Keepers	2
Garage Keepers	2	Linemen	9
Gardeners	51	Linotypers	1
Gas Fitters	8	Lithographers	6
Glass Workers	2	Locksmiths	1
Glaziers	1	Longshoremen	6
Grocers	43	Loomfixers	111
Gunners, U. S. N.	9	Lumbermen	1
Hatters	2	Machinists	600
Horse Trainers and Dealers	7	Mail Carriers	24
Hosiery Trimmers	2	Managers	21
Hostlers	12	Manufacturers	28
Hotel and Inn Keepers	6	Manufacturing Jewelers	10
Saloon and Restaurant	35	Masons	82
Icemen	13	Masseurs	2
Inspectors	18	Mechanics	53
Car	2	Melters, Iron	2
Cloth	8	Merchants	81
Factory	1	Tea	5
Gas	2	Messengers	4
Meat	1	Metal Workers	20
Telephone	2	Milkmen	16
Tool	2	Millers	1
Insurance Agents	58	Milliners	1
Real Estate	17	Millwrights	7
Interpreters	2	Miners	15
Iron Rollers and Workers	27	Molders	96
Janitors	17	Motormen	66
Jewelers	343	Moving Picture Operators	2
Jobbers	1	Musicians	31
Journalists (Editors and Reporters)	12	Nurses	3
Knitters	5	Officers, Army	2
Laborers	2,922	Navy	2
Lathers	10	Oilers	7
Laundrymen	35	Operatives	530
Lawyers	23	Opticians	10
Librarians	2	Organists	1

Occupations of the Fathers.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Organizers	12	Refiners	2
Oyster Openers	12	Roll Coverers	5
Packers	1	Roofers	6
Painters	275	Rubber Workers	118
Carriage	5	Sailors	12
Paper Hangers	4	U. S. N.	23
Pavers	2	Sculptors	2
Paymasters, U. S. N.	2	Sea Captains and Ship Masters	13
Pearl Workers	4	Secretaries	3
Peddlers	159	Section-hands	8
Perchers	7	Sextons	6
Photographers	12	Shearers	3
Physicians	24	Sheriffs, Constables, and Policemen	43
Piano Tuners	1	Sign Painters	7
Pilots	1	Silversmiths	33
Pipe Coverers	2	Slasher-tenders	8
Plasterers and Stucco Workers	15	Solderers	1
Platers, Electro	6	Soldiers	24
Gold	1	Speeder-tenders	5
Plumbers	16	Spinners	99
Polishers	35	Stable Keepers	8
Marble	2	Stablemen	3
Silver	5	Stampers	8
Polo Players	1	Starchers	1
Pool Room Proprietors	2	Station Agents	7
Pork and Meat Cutters and Pork Packers	12	Steam Pipers	53
Porters	27	Steel Workers	1
Postmasters	2	Stenographers	5
Pressers, Clothes	1	Stevedores	1
Pressmen	8	Stewards	4
Printers	49	Stone Cutters and Marble Workers	29
Calico	4	Store Keepers	67
Public Officers	2	Students	4
Pursers	1	Superintendents and Overseers	185
Quarrymen	27	Superintendent of Schools	1
Quartermasters, U. S. N.	4	Switchmen and Gatemen	2
Railroad Conductors	7	Tailors	150
Employees	29	Tanners and Curriers	3

Occupations of the Fathers.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Teachers and Professors	28	Veterinaries	2
Teamsters	419	Waiters	21
Telegraph Operators	11	Watchmen	35
Telephone Operators	5	Weavers	603
Theatrical Managers	2	Lace	7
Tile Setters	1	Wheelwrights	3
Tinsmiths	31	Winders	2
Towermen (Railroad)	2	Window Dressers	4
Traders	2	Wire Workers	12
Treasurers	1	Wood Choppers	11
Truckmen	5	Wood Finishers	8
Twisters	12	Wood Turners	6
Typists	1	Workers	13
Undertakers	8	Wool Combers	4
Upholsterers	9	Wool Sorters	27
Valets	1		

MARRIAGES.

Occupations of the Grooms.—1911.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Actors	5	Rubber Stamp Makers	1
Advertising Agents	2	Sail	1
Agents and Canvassers	7	Screw	9
Architects	5	Shoe	21
Artists	3	Soap	2
Automobile Demonstrators	2	Tool	51
Automobile Repairers	8	Violin	2
Baggage Masters	1	Whip	1
Bakers	32	Wringer	2
Ball Players	1	Beamers	1
Bankers	4	Bellmen	1
Bank Officers	2	Blacksmiths	30
Barbers	43	Bleachers and Fullers	17
Bartenders	23	Boat Builders	2
Basket Makers	1	Bookbinders	3
Belt	1	Bookkeepers	51
Bobbin	3	Bootblacks	1
Boiler	3	Bottlers	6
Bolt	1	Braiders	4
Box	10	Brakemen	9
Broom and Brush	3	Brass Workers	3
Cabinet	11	Brewers	7
Cap and Hat	1	Brick and Stone Layers	16
Carriage, and Trimmers	1	Brokers	9
Cigar	4	Building Movers	1
Clock and Watch	2	Butchers and Marketmen	21
Comb	3	Butlers	3
Felt	1	Buyers	5
Harness and Saddle	3	Calenderers	2
Hat	1	Carders	15
Lace	3	Card Grinders	1
Mattress	1	Carpenters	129
Paper	3	Car Repairers	1
Pattern	5	Chauffeurs	45
Pipe	1	Chefs	3

Occupations of the Grooms.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Chemists	6	Cutters, Cloth	4
Civil Engineers	9	Shoe	1
Clergymen	16	Velvet	7
Clerks	269	Decorators	1
Bank	7	Dentists	11
Hotel	2	Designers	8
Postal	5	Die Cutters and Sinkers	3
Clothing Pressers and Cleaners	1	Draughtsmen	24
Coachmen	9	Dresser-tenders	17
Coal and Wood Dealers	1	Drillers	3
Fish and Oysters	2	Drivers	39
Furniture	6	Druggists and Apothecaries	19
Hardware	2	Dyers	23
Hay and Grain	1	Electrical Engineers	3
Ice	5	Electricians	42
Junk	3	Electric Light Trimmers	2
Liquor	11	Elevator Men	8
Lumber	2	Embalmers	1
Milk	8	Enamelers	4
News	3	Engineers	40
Poultry	1	Stationary	15
Provision	3	Engravers	13
Spring Water	1	Photo	1
Cobblers	1	Expressmen	10
Collectors	3	Farmers	125
Colorers, Jewelry	7	File Cutters	18
Commercial Travelers	31	Finishers	5
Commission Merchants	1	Brass	3
Compositors	2	Cloth	5
Concreters	2	Wood	2
Conductors, Electric Car	24	Fire Company Members	5
Confectioners	7	Firemen	39
Constructors, U. S. N.	2	Fishermen and Oystermen	11
Contractors and Builders	16	Floor Layers	2
Cooks and Caterers	26	Florists	8
Coopers	3	Folders	5
Coppersmiths	2	Cloth	1
Coremakers	3	Foresters	2

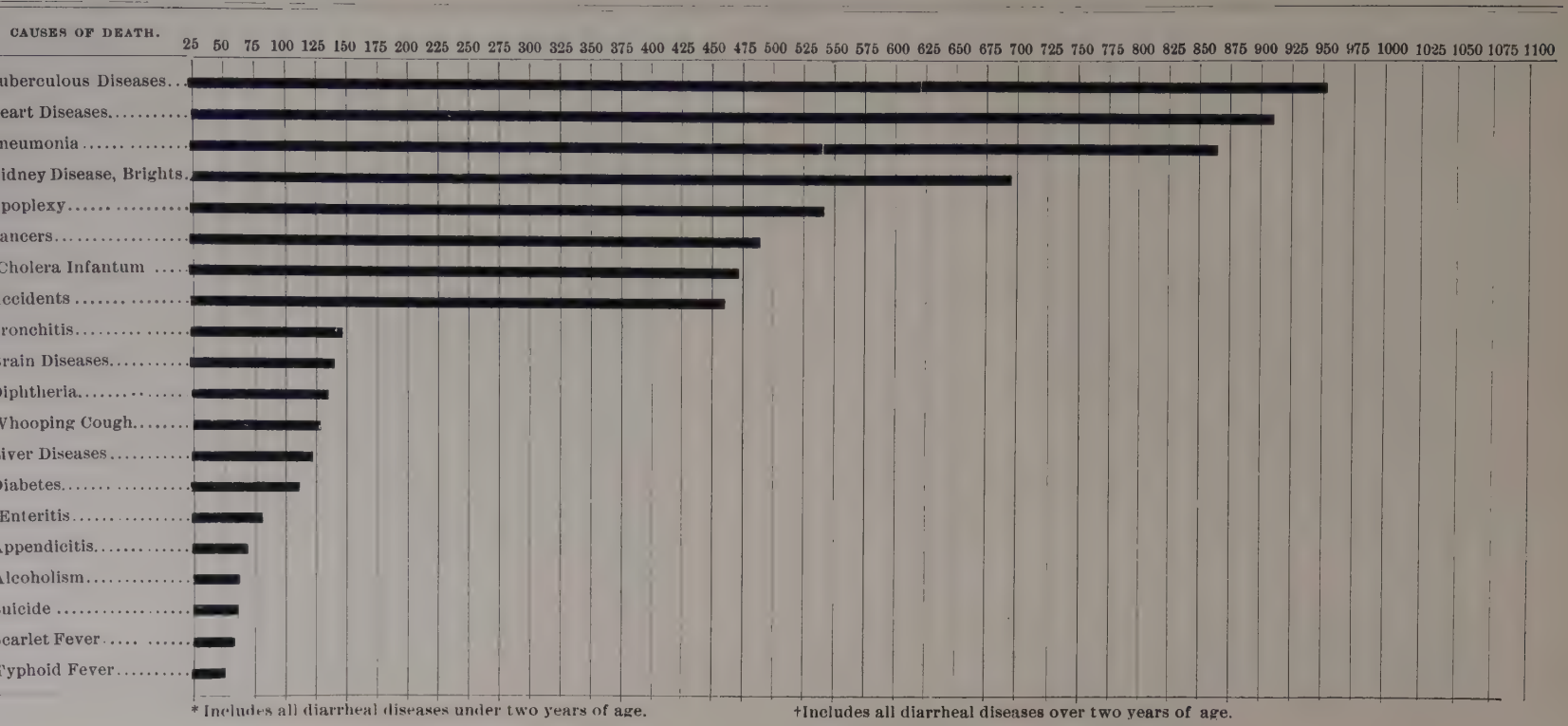
Occupations of the Grooms.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Foundrymen	9	Mail Carriers	6
Fruiterers or Fruit Peddlers	14	Managers	14
Furriers	2	Theatrical	5
Gardeners	28	Manufacturers	15
Gas Fitters	2	Manufacturing Jewelers	8
Gatemen and Flagmen	1	Mariners	18
Glass Cutters and Workers	4	Masons	19
Grocers	35	Masseurs	1
Hostlers	7	Mechanics	23
Hotel and Inn Keepers	6	Merchants	46
Saloon and Restaurant	13	Messengers	1
Icemen	2	Metal Workers	9
Importers	1	Milkmen	2
Inspectors	9	Millwrights	2
Car	3	Miners	5
Cloth	8	Molders	35
Gas	1	Motormen	26
Insurance Agents	12	Moving Pictures	2
Real Estate	11	Musicians	15
Iron Workers	4	Naval Officers	2
Janitors	10	Nurses	6
Jewelers	114	Oilers	2
Jobbers	1	Operatives	195
Journalists (Editors and Reporters)	3	Opticians	8
Knitters	3	Optometrists	1
Laborers	374	Oyster Openers	6
Lapidaries	1	Packers	4
Lathers	5	Painters and Glaziers	78
Laundrymen	21	Carriage	6
Lawyers	18	Sign	1
Leather Workers	3	Paper Hangers	7
Life Saving Service Men	1	Pawn Brokers	1
Lighthouse Keepers	1	Pearl Workers	2
Linemen	13	Peddlers	4
Locksmiths	1	Photographers and Lithographers	4
Longshoremen	6	Physicians	16
Loom Fixers	17	Piano Tuners	1
Lumbermen	2	Pilots	1
Machinists	287	Plasterers and Stucco Workers	3

Occupations of the Grooms.—Concluded.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Platers, Electro	4	Station Agents	1
Gold	3	Stampers	8
Plumbers	34	Starchers	1
Polishers	16	Steam Pipers	18
Jewelry	16	Stenographers	4
Silver	8	Stevedores	4
Pork and Meat Cutters and Pork Packers	12	Stewards	3
Porters	12	Stone Cutters and Marble Workers	8
Poultrymen	2	Storekeepers	5
Pressmen	4	Students	3
Printers	18	Superintendents and Overseers	53
Proprietors of Pool Rooms	3	Tailors	42
Public Officers	3	Teachers and Professors	17
Publishers	1	Teamsters	129
Quarrymen	2	Telegraph Operators	5
Quartermasters	1	Tinsmiths	15
Quillers	2	Tobacconists	2
Railroad Conductors	3	Towermen	1
Employees	17	Train Despatchers	1
Ranchers	2	Treasuers	2
Riggers	1	Truckmen	8
Roll Coverers	3	Twisters	9
Roofers	1	Undertakers	2
Rubber Workers	52	Upholsterers	1
Sailors	9	Vulcanizers	1
U. S. Navy	14	Waiters	12
Sea Captains and Ship Masters	4	Watchmen	3
Seamen	1	Weavers	221
Secretaries	5	Lace	6
Section Hands	5	Weighers	1
Sheriffs, Constables, and Policemen	19	Wheelwrights	2
Silversmiths	21	Wire Workers	7
Slasher Tenders	5	Wood Sawyers	1
Solderers	1	Wood Turners	1
Soldiers	14	Wood Workers	8
Speeder Tenders	7	Wool Combers	3
Spinners	61	Sorters	9
Spooler Tenders	1	Yoemen, U. S. N	2
Stablekeepers	3		

Diagram III. Exhibiting the comparative mortality by absolute number of decedents, from twenty principal causes of death in Rhode Island, in 1911.



* Includes all diarrheal diseases under two years of age.

†Includes all diarrheal diseases over two years of age.

THE RETURNS OF THE MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

The number of deaths investigated by the medical examiners during the year 1911 was 712. These deaths resulted from sudden, suspicious, unknown and violent causes. Of this number, 487, or 69 per cent., were males, and 225, or 32 per cent., were females.

Homicide.—The number of deaths from homicide was 13, or 1.8 per cent., of the whole number investigated. Of these 13 cases, 8 were by shooting, 1 by stab-wound of chest in fight, 1 by stab-wound of heart, 1 by multiple stab-wounds of head and chest, and 2 by illuminating gas.

Suicide.—The number of deaths by suicide reported by the medical examiners in 1911, was 65, or 9.1 per sent , of the whole number examined. Death was caused as follows: by drowning, 8; by hanging, 9; by illuminating gas, 17; by incised wound of throat, 5; by shooting, 17; by bichloride of mercury, 1; carbolic acid, 2; cyanide potassium, 2; by iodine, and muriatic acid, 1; Paris green, 2; sulphuric acid, 1.

Accidents.—The returns of the medical examiners show 328 deaths from accidents, specified as follows: asphyxia, 38; by automobiles, 27; burns and scalds, 40; drowning, 59; electric car, 18; elevator, 1; exposure to cold, 1; falls, 44; firearms, 3; heat, 31; lightning, 1; machinery, 7; poison, 6; railroad, 28; and 24 by various other accidents.

Asphyxia.—By bedclothes and overlying, 4; illuminating gas, 28; by smoking oil stove while asleep, 1; by smoke from burning bed, 1 (infant); by vomitus, 1 (adult); by cave-in of sand-bank, 2; 1, by foreign body in throat.

Automobile.—Struck by automobile, 13; run over by automobile, 2; thrown from motor trucks, 4; crushed under capsized motor-truck, 1; in collision of automobiles, 1; in collision of auto with electric car, 3; with bicycle, 1; with cart 1; with pole, 1.

Burns and Scalds.—By clothes taking fire from stove, 9; from gasoline stove, 1; in burning house, 1; from bonfire, 4; from brush fire, 1; by matches igniting in pocket in some unaccountable way, 1 (adult); playing with matches, 2; while blacking hot stove, 1; while lighting lamp, 1; by falling with lighted lamp, in hand, 2; by upset kerosene lamp, 1; by explosion of kerosene lamp, 1; by explosion of pitch in brewery, 2; from fire in lunch cart, 1; by fat from roasting pan being spilled on child, 1; by sitting in pail of boiling water, 1; by hot water being spilled on child, 3; by falling into hot water, 2; by tipping hot coffee over on self, 1; circumstances unknown in 4 cases.

Drowning.—Bathing or swimming, 18; from capsized small boats, 3; overboard from small boats, 6; overboard from steamer, 2; from mudscow, 2; from barge, 1; from railroad bridge into water, 1; by falling into water while playing on bank, 2; from wharf, 4; by falling into washtub full of water, 1 (child); and 19 were found in water, circumstances unknown.

Electric Car.—In collision of car with team, 1; struck by car while crossing track, 7; crushed by car at car-house, 1; by falling from car, 2; struck by another car while standing on running-board, 1; run over by car, 6 children.

Elevator.—By falling into elevator well was the cause of death in 1 instance in 1911.

Exposure to Cold.—But one death by exposure to cold was investigated by the medical examiners.

Falls.—Down stairs or steps, 13; on street, 5; on floor, 4; in mill, 1; on ice, 3; from ice-run, while gathering ice, 1; from hay-loft, 2; from building or staging, 4; from fire escape, 1; from platform of construction wagon, 1; from cart or wagon, 2; on picket fence, 1 (boy picking grapes); from sofa, 1 (infant); from window, 3; from wall, 1; into wheelpit, 1.

Firearms.—By falling upon gun, was shot in abdomen, 1; shot by "stray" bullet July fourth, 1; and one man shot himself with rifle which he was cleaning.

Heat.—As the result of prostration by heat 31 deaths occurred which were investigated by the medical examiners.

Lightning.—There was 1 death by lightning in 1911.

Machinery.—Struck by fly-wheel of engine, 1; caught between rollers of drying machine, 1; caught in belt, fractured pelvis and femur, 1; fell and head and neck were caught between belt and pulley, 1; arm torn out by being wound around shafting, 1; head crushed by power-pump, 1; and one crushed by machinery at Atlantic mills.

Poison.—By drinking carbolic acid while intoxicated, 1; by drinking aqua-ammonia by mistake, 1 (child); overdose of chloral, 2; by teaspoonful of lysol given to child, 1; strychnine pills mistaken for candy, 1.

Railroad.—There were 28 deaths caused by railroad accidents which were investigated by the medical examiners in 1911.

Accidents, Various Other.—Thrown from teams in runaway accidents, 3; knocked down by horse, 2; run over by heavy teams, 4; struck by falling tree, 1 (a woodchopper); coasting accidents, 2; crushed under falling coal, 1; under falling roof-rock in coal mine, 2; run over by loaded car in coal mine. 2; crushed by falling barrel of pitch while loading it into car, 1; by explosion of dynamite cartridge, 1; knocked down in quarrel, 1; assaulted and knocked down by insane mother, 1; slight injury to hand, septicæmia following, 2; and 1 by stepping on piece of glass, septicæmia resulting.

Under sudden deaths which were investigated by medical examiners were 26 from alcoholism; acute nephritis, 3; chronic nephritis, 18; uremia, 5; pulmonary tuberculosis, 6; pulmonary hemorrhage, 4; apoplexy, 1; cerebral hemorrhage, 23; organic heart disease, 78; valvular heart disease, 24; heart disease and overdose of morphia, 1; myocarditis, 1; arteriosclerosis, 3; angina pectoris, 1; bronchitis, 1; pneumonia, 10; asthma, 1; epilepsy, 3; diabetes, 1; old age, 6; ulcer of stomach and hemorrhage, 1; acute indigestion, 2; intussusception, 1; gallstones, 2; tetanus, cause unknown, 1; insanity, 1; pellagra, 1; edema of brain, 1; locomotor ataxia, 1; enteritis, 2; puerperal nephritis, 2; puerperal septicæmia, 4; cirrhosis of liver, 1; appendicitis, 1; peritonitis, 1; syphilitic meningitis, 1; congenital syphilis, 1; whooping-cough, 2; convulsions of children, 4; lack of care (newborn), 3; instrumental delivery, 1; malassimilation and improper feeding, 3; atelectasis pulmonum, 1; premature birth, 5; cause unknown, 20, (adults); cause unknown, 18 (infants); stillborn, 9.

YEARS.	Homicide.		Suicide.		Accident or Negligence.		Natural and Unknown Causes, Including Alcoholism.		Total.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
1894.....	9	3.1	45	15.6	141	49.0	93	32.3	288
1895.....	6	1.7	31	8.5	233	61.4	103	28.4	363
1896.....	1	0.3	27	8.3	177	54.3	121	37.1	326
1897.....	12	3.4	32	9.2	157	45.1	147	42.3	348
1898.....	12	3.1	41	10.7	203	53.0	127	33.2	383
1899.....	15	3.2	39	8.4	214	45.8	199	42.6	467
1900.....	15	2.8	59	11.2	258	48.8	197	37.2	529
1901.....	6	1.1	55	10.2	276	51.0	204	37.7	541
1902.....	11	2.2	56	11.3	258	52.0	171	34.5	496
1903.....	7	1.2	48	8.4	288	50.4	229	40.0	572
1904.....	11	2.0	64	11.5	250	44.8	233	41.7	558
1905.....	7	1.3	54	10.4	225	43.2	235	45.1	521
1906.....	16	2.5	73	11.5	281	44.3	264	41.7	634
1907.....	22	3.1	71	10.0	343	48.2	276	38.7	712
1908.....	17	2.8	92	15.0	253	41.9	246	40.3	611
1909.....	13	2.1	69	11.0	284	45.1	263	41.8	629
1910.....	14	1.8	76	9.9	339	44.2	338	44.2	767
1911.....	13	1.8	65	9.1	328	46.1	306	43.0	712

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